

awfac: ojri rlynm & ijrprlv olawoe

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' *ef 0lvab

awfac: ojri rlynm qbnfrn pacwvlfvvlv f ollu) jzponhtaemufwlf tac: ta0: tmjzi vzbqlynm (philosophy) jzpon/ ta'wvlf tEd bmom tac: ta0: tmjzi [EijAm [P Og' wlu]' ó e)- [lí vnfaumi f? Ar Og' wlu] tbd' rñ)- [lí vnf aumi f rñ fac: owrsvx m; aom ynm & yfi jzpa von/

t aemufwlf * & wlvomompum; jzvbqlynm t "yij, frñ jspfrwEit yaomw& m;- [kqvlv on/ ta'wvlf tEd bmompum;]' ó e) qbnlu jri jci f? ynm rsubjzi jri jci f? awfac: ojri jci f) jzpon/] tbd' rñ)- qbnlu jvfu jri jrwaom obm0w& m;- [bom t "yij, & i f jzpon/ polt rñ emr rwaom vnf teuf t "yij, frñ um; j awfac: ojri fr)- csn fom jzpon/

]awfac: ojri rlynm)- onfrEó vbm; rñ for0Zmwlv0yg t & i f t Ed t E jrl "mwlvom; jzpo jzi vlv ES v t awf tac: cEgí r & p aumi faom t allumi f jzpn/ vbm; wlv0w0 f]awfac: ojri rlynm) onfrZmwlv jzpaoma lumi vnf]re)- [lí vnfaumi f?] rEó } - [lí vnfaumi f ac: a0: jci f jzpon/ ojri rlynm t allumi f clyg aom ow0grstrm; ul] t [wlvw& pine)- [kac: on/

awfac: ojri frlynm & i frjprlv olawoe

rE6 vbm;wbnf t awfxkwlyfolowDgrsb0w6 f t
jri frwqk ' kvbb & 1/2brsm; jzplu \ / vwpfu f xi fwpv?
jri fwpv? awfwpv? u f p u on fcsnf; jzpn / awfod awfod
xi f6 jri f6 t o u on fvnf; jzpn / vbm; r6br0 t bu brm;?
ÓPbrm; rsm; csnf; jzplu avon /

o6mw6 f vbsi fwaomvnf t ou fsci fubni [kq 1/2
onfit w f wpDES fwpD) ojri frbsi f r wluay / twrf t eu?
terf t jri f t qiqi f u fym; jcm; em; jci f 1/2bnf / rlvb0Zmwlu
1/2yemrzi on fycsi f rwf t o f t jyi f u fym; i vwpDES fwpD) vuf
a f y b csi f rwapou bll vbm; b0 t jr lawjzpaom ojri fwwrl
lynm} t Ekt & i f t a l u mi f cbsi f r w E l l u acy /

p w f i u r E k y w t x l o w j y k z l t c s u f u a w f a c : o j r i f r l
t E k t & i f t q i q i 1/2 m w 6 f t b , f r e r j c i f ? E j c i f ? q e l u s i f b u f u s
j c i f r m ; 1/2 b n i j z p a p ? v b m ; w p a , m u f N t a w f x k w l y r i t o f t
[b r b n f v b m ; a v m u w p & y m \ / t a w f t a c : t o d t j r i f
t i f t m ; x l x n f w i f y g o i f v s u f 1/2 a e a y o n / v l t c o f t a & ; ? v b u f ?
v l u s i D w E S f v l t z f t p n f w i f v m w o w q i f p m ; a o m u f a e x l l f w j z i f
v l o d o j c i f 1/2 u o n f u x i 1/2 s ; a o m t c s u f j z p o n /

u r f w o e f v 1/2 v l w i n a w f a c : o j r i f r w b n f v e c b n h
E p a y j i f w p a o m i f a u s m c e l u a 1/2 s v p o m l q u i w l w a w f a c : o j r i f
c a o m v l t o d t j r i f o n l f 1/2 y f t x k t x n f t a r t E p u l l q u i v u & 1/2 s
l u & m w q i f x u f w q i f t n e f t z t t c u l t v u f z y o f m j c i f o m
j z p n / v b m ; w i n t a w f x k w l y r i l u m ; r n f o n f i t c g r s & y q l l f j c i f ?

aw&ac: o jri rlynm & i jrprlv olawoe

ulecejci f r½ay/ wlvuajymi fvjci fom ½bnf

taw&tac: xkwlyrl orll fp0u llavlvmp;prfMurnfqll
vsi fyx0Di ft & aomlvnf aumi f? & mZ0i (orll f) t & aomlvnf
aumi f? umvca' ogyk%vya, m* tm: avmpbn t clvlom; rsm; tyll f
wll f taw&tac: jri rlm; i t, It q wlvuajymi fvhrsm; ½aeonf
t clvaom vbm; wll tyll f wll f taw&tac: rsm; jri rlm; apjci f r½ll
t, It qvnl ajymi fvjci f r½ll uo jzi vavmu t jri fvbm; rsm; b0
rsuEhjyi wll frclvsvu½aeonf

p t allumi frsm; allumi vuElywbnfurll vbm; rsm; b0rsuE
Ehjyi wll f taw&tac: jri rlm; a&; onf a½ll wef uyg0i fa&; t wll f
t vll wll tyll f wll f taw&tac: jri rlm; a&; qbnfrb. Bu ll nze ll nll
jri rlm; rll wll f qefopfrsm; ES ll pwaeoabmxm; Bu ll rll wll jzplonf

vbm; b0 y&ll, oe0rfpm ½ll az ll vll aqmi fpm; aomu ll t
wll f t a&; Bu ll vsonium; rll N/ olvgaomlvnf ll rll ES ll vll t zll
t pnf; t ll t ll rsm; pyll um; wll fraerx ll bl o jcm; a0; u ll vll wll f
aom ae&mrsm; ü aell uonf [ll wll jzi ll vll t zll t pnf; t wll f taw&
xkwlyrl r½ll vnf; rjzplll ay/

u ll plll fi rll t a&; t & mES ll vbm; t csi fci f t a&; t & m
rsm; t wll f vll a&;? b0vll ll a&;? ou ll arll rpaom vll vll muom; vll f
i ef&y ll rsm; u ll wll mOef, ll aqmi ll ll wll jzi ll taw&tac: jri rlm; a&; u ll
jzplll ll ll ll

awfac: ojri frynm & i fjrprtv olawoe

t qijri faom awfac: ojri frynmulvecbnEsfaygi fEsf
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w&m;a&; rlbm r [kwf vrb&; vlb0vlyi ef&yfism; yg t a&ma&mt
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]t "utmjzi fxlawfac: ojri frynm&yfism; rfn
plwylifqil &me, btrwlfift ueft owl r/2 faom
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Al 'b&m; oif ryfi fxefrd Efstenti, ftwfoll
a&muivmaomt cg tawft ac: rsm; & i lusu pjk
vmon/plwylifqil &mpwilt, Ofplwylifzeqif 1/2 s f
jA [fBuDg' ullqelusi fwLuzubaom 1/2 yDg' lawf
ac: 1/2 s Bud]pm&0u}qbl yk' fBuDu 1/2 yDg' oif
wef ay; clavon/

xlt csetu vbm; wlb0wif t vefcprwElt yaom awf
ac: ojri frynm&yfism; pwi fxkwlyf&mu plwylifemrDg' t pefES f
1/2 yDg' t pef t, Dg' rsm; t vefji fxeaece fzpallumi fornl frsm;
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t zlpwof 1/2 yf emryk lawc utrazmfxwElt bnlray: u jA [fBuDu
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awfac: ojri frynm & i fjrprtv olawoe

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aom pm&Ouq&mbuduvñf emryñ fuñt wi f c&kwæojzi fji i fcd
yñm jyi f x eæv suf ½bnf

xñt cg vñm; b0ESñonfywñrS½kyw&m; vñemrf
w&m; vñ o½kyzi f½kyemrfñonfyñuñ½SOpñazmf
xkwæom awfac: ynm½s f&aobjrwbud]uyv/
ay: xñfvmcbñf

xñaobjrwn\ awfac: ojri frynmum; a' Orsm;e, frs
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[ñom]t ' ñwDg' } vñfrñæcññjzpnñ xñwñpñkwñfOg' uññi i f qef
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t½s ñuyv\ ocññ' ó ewñfpñwññfü yñb(emr)OrñmOES f
½kyññ f t wñuññyñwññ [kowñrñwññvññsi f½kyemrfayñi f Eññq , ñ yñy;
½ñ - [ko½kyññyñxm; vsuññbnñf vñm; wñESñom; rñxñuññmaom
awfac: ojri frñb½kyññjzpnñf

aw&ac: ojri frynm & i jrprrv olawoe

x bWAK \ "rOg' wofusi bK&elvrtpOay;lyDaemuf tqH
owfyH fwofvbm;rEk6 wlt m; AK Og' tokl uulxyrH rfxm;jyef
on/ Jrrhwvl vbm;b0wof b, bobulr0 uulug ft m;xm;jcif
rjyMuavES Yrrhul fubm rrd t m; uul t m;xm;jyMuulef owtrvpf
BulryrMuulef-qhom urE uwmynmulay;cbn/

ponfwrh a/2st usqlaom tqijri law&ac: 1/2S Budrm; \
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x y/rK/ wlt jyi fvbm;wN b0 avmu t a&;ES Yavmu vef
t a&;wUut enent toG boG jzi Yajyma[moi fycblaw&ac: 1/2S f
BudwN pm&i rfn ra&wUom 1/2aeo;on/ x law&ac: 1/2S wbnf
vbuH? vLusi Dwf vha&;? t rntom;a&;? Eil fi h&;? pbyh;a&;rst p
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uRElywH ta/2wH f t Ed ES Yw/2kyfnBudwH w faw&ac:
ojri frynmrsm; xkwvlyH jzeOay;aeovH t aemuwH fwofvnf
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urqyt a/2szm; 1/2lawmBudpHauo&mZmjcaouD\ a [mubH
rHES Yurqyt aemupef 1/2sjcaouD\ a [mubH wlbubvbm;
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ojri frynm1/2S BudwN oi Mum;ay;xm;jcif 1/2oroumvywvH t
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raocsi b t mi faymfarEIl jci f jzpbwnf/

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