

# အမည်

## အဘွားအမေများအတွက်

]tjrwq#aom ½saz{ci f}

]omrn}uü 00nfwoboní avmuü qjrwfwvpcuü  
atmufxpcq&½n/ xqkvmbfñè

]uü ]uü fuü ½saz&½yü püjci f}-yi /

avmuü tb, fuü ½saz&½yü püjci foní tjrwq#  
enf; a½tai 00pnavm? \*Pb&avm? cpZedES b;orðavm;ç  
rwb [ mES V aqñmavm? t usi ðymES V usefñmavm; W

pt&mrs;oní tu, yif vütyg\

o#aoní pt&mrs;uü ½sazf &½#aoníyif ½saz&½bu  
uü ]uü fuü ryü püvsi f tb, yü lí &vüfñf [ kw/

x#Mumi V]uü ]uü fuü ½saz&½yü püjci f}onfom-  
avmuü tjrwq#/

rwvLum

trSwf pOf	t aLumi f t & m	pmrsuLEfn
1/ 2/ 3/ 4/ 5/ 6/	<p style="text-align: center;">ed gef</p> <p>pusrf \&amp;yfwncsuf</p> <p style="text-align: center;">t cef(1)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">omrnoabmw&amp;m;</p> <p>&amp;n½g fcsuf</p> <p>, Muncsuf</p> <p>omrn entefb0</p> <p>omrnt "yij, f</p> <p>omrn toKcst *fjrm;</p>	
7/	<p style="text-align: center;">t cef(2)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">omrnt ½v&amp;m;</p> <p>(u) y&amp;ropint ½v&amp;m;</p> <p>t ½tt qif</p> <p>½kyemrfoabm</p> <p>½kyemrfovn&amp;m</p> <p>y&amp;ro½kyf</p> <p>aygi fplwn½yH</p> <p>emrncsnfoufoufir½f</p> <p>y&amp;roufwrif</p> <p>y&amp;rjzppOf</p>	

rnmwLum(t qu)

trSwf pOf	taMumi f t & m	pmrsuEfn
8/	(c) orkwopm t ½v&m; t ½st qi V orkwtt m½kht *fj orkwtt cuf cufyW ewf orkwtt oHusyW orkwji i f-zsi f rodt uent t pWUmh t or V Bud mOaoot ½Borkwd orkw b ½kyf	
9/	(*) bOopm t ½v&m; t ½st qi V t ½bckwptES Wvptquf bOopm \ t cuf t cu \ taMumi f t & nft csi fonf bOopm bOopm \ t m½kht *fj bOopmES Vorkwopm wlyW fwnf, rod E W taMumi f	

rwvum(tqu)

trSwf pOf	taLumi f t & m	pmrsuEfn
10/	<p>t ½bpm olyg; u h e y k l</p> <p>b0opmavkment</p> <p>b0opmno½yf</p> <p>t cef(3)</p> <p>omrn tow&amp;m;</p> <p>t o d l y g ;</p> <p>y&amp;rt o d 0 g 0 d h m 0 i o d</p> <p>o r k w d t o d 0 g o n m o d</p> <p>b 0 t o d 0 g y n m o d</p> <p>t o d t r e t r n ;</p> <p>t o r n ; y b i r m ;</p> <p>t o r n e f</p> <p>t o r n e s p r n t</p> <p>t o d t q i f</p>	
11/	<p>t cef(4)</p> <p>v b 0 o p m t ½ v &amp; m ;</p> <p>v l y ½ n ; r b i r n t</p> <p>b 0 r a j r m u f v l y ½ n ; r l</p> <p>b 0 a j r m u f v l y ½ n ; r l</p>	

rwłum(t qu)

trSwł pOf	t ałumi t t & m	pmrsułEñ
	<p> &amp;n½ġ ċsułveł vly½ñ; rł  &amp;n½ġ ċsułveł b0jzpp0f  0#łvnċi f  ed geł ES łb*ł½ł t plwłt yłł frsm;  &amp;n½ġ ċsułveł yłł Ełłrłł  aumi frb½kył  raumi frb½kył  &amp;n½ġ ċsułveł ES ł &amp;n½ġ ċsułveł t "yłł, ł  raumi frñ &amp;n½ġ ċsułveł  aumi frñ &amp;n½ġ ċsułveł  &amp;n½ġ ċsułveł raumi frłzpp0f  taumi fx i yłł  a0' em taumi ł ES łbpñ  a0' em jri ł taumi fx i ł  um, ulqł \ 0#ł  &amp;n½ġ ċsułveł aumi frł  &amp;n½ġ ċsułveł aumi frł 'ge  &amp;n½ġ ċsułveł aumi frł ołł  &amp;n½ġ ċsułveł aumi frł b m0em  ½kył b m0em  ½kył 0g' jzpp0łł </p>	

rwum(tqu)

trSwf pOf	taLumi f t & m	pmrsuEfn
12/	<p> <math>\frac{1}{2}</math>yrbmOem  <math>\frac{1}{2}</math>yrDg' jzppOf  &amp;n<math>\frac{1}{2}</math>G' csurfaumi f r l  &amp;n<math>\frac{1}{2}</math>G' csurfa' ge  &amp;n<math>\frac{1}{2}</math>G' csurfa o l v  &amp;n<math>\frac{1}{2}</math>G' csurfa b m Oem    t cef(5)  omrnwez w&amp;m;  vllwez  v w vyjci f t r t d u i jci f  y l p l jci f  t p p aumi jci f </p>	
13/	<p> t cef(6)  omrnu l u s i w&amp;m;  omrntjri f  omrnr l u n t r e r o d  omrnodw&amp;m; <math>\frac{1}{2}</math> d  p l w x m ; w w f j r w f  t u s i b l u m o l y g ; </p>	

## rmwUm(t qu)

trSwf p0f	taUmif t & m	pmrsuEfn
14/	<p style="text-align: center;">tcef(7)</p> <p style="text-align: center;">omrnyk'vwfsm;</p> <p>atmuqomrnyk'vwfN tod</p> <p>atmuqomrnyk'vwfajzlyDaom txkrsm;</p> <p>atmuqomrnyk'vwf&amp;aom wezkrsm;</p> <p>atmuqomrnyk'vwfich ksuf</p> <p>tvwomrnyk'wfi</p> <p>tvwomrnyk'wfi'kwj ylf</p> <p>tvwomrnyk'wfi aemuylf t ajctae</p> <p>t m/2 t qm; qol</p> <p>pm;0wfaeray: oabmxm;</p> <p>arxeritay: oabmxm;</p> <p>xylqomrnyk'wfi</p> <p>xylqomrnyk'vwf&amp;aom wez</p> <p>tjri qomrn rmetjyptxif</p> <p>xylqomrn avmutjri f</p> <p>xylqomrn &amp;ojzpay:</p> <p>xylqomrn obm0</p>	
15/	omrna0g[ m& 1/2S fwr f	



# အထွေထွေအချက်အလက်

ed get

Ni rfc rfa&;u ll vllm;Eplouaom vbm;\ Bullyrt t m;  
xkwrjzi Ni rfc rfa&;vrt pUlawmfjzplonh jpmrnoabmw&};-  
u ll azmfxkwE ll cba vlyll

poabmw&;onf Ni rfc rfa&;u ll vllm;Eplouaom  
t llum;w f us, lavmi aom jrnf [ efo ll yllkvsuf yllwixyae\  
Ni rfc rfa&;u ll zllug fazmufzsubaelluonh t, It q  
a [ mi f ES V t avvt usi ba [ mi f w ll &&&i &i v ji i f qe ll p f faom  
ow&ktallumi v aum ba Zmowif vnf jye ll eon v

]omrnw&};\ w&;c ll w ll f Ni rfc rfa&;ES V zllvm qe ll usi f  
aelluaom t, la [ mi f; t usi ba [ mi f; w ll onf ]ajcolwlyll q ll?  
arpg fus) ES V ]c ll u ll E ll; vm;? ' efp @ m; o ll- jzplae&avlyll

o ll omf ta [ mi form; w ll onf t r f w&;u ll vub ll e ll  
w ll t q i b i ll r j z p ll u a o; a c/ ta [ mi f t j r i f ta q G t a j r ll  
t y ll t o ll w ll v e ll v e ll u d; u d; w y r u f p ll v e ll a e ll u a o m o ll w ll q ll  
v s i o p x e ll v m a o m t r f w&;u ll a u m u l u s p ll, k w r m a o m p ll v f  
q ll p ll w i n p j z i v o ll w b i z s u l q t y p & e y i f B u ll p m; a e ll u o n v/ o ll; y ll f  
a v v G v p u m; w j z i v n f a u m i f? E ll f v h i f x u l t j y k t r w j z i v  
v n f a u m i f ] o m r n w&}; u ll a E ll i v, S u l [ e ll v m; M u o n v

pi pplü ]tr lup)st onf tW&avmuat mi f x|qefvS  
onh tr lup)st um; r [ kwiyacs/ onf f\ tvsnht ajymi fwl fwl f  
aw&Bul& & i qll &lrjzpaom topES tt a [ mi f? trsn;ES tt r&f  
wN y#yupsm;om jzpayonf

v&caom Epaygi fEspaxmi ll g&mausmuvnf Ni drcsrfa&;  
ull vlv m;Espoubonh vbm;wpD onf poabmw&; ull azmf  
xkwczionf

]omrnw&;\ tvifa&mi lat muD, f xlvbm;\ywf  
Oefusi bonf Ni drcsrfa&; toD tyG kwjzi v at;csrfom, maom  
O, smUawmfozG f jzpcavonf ohaomf tvifa&mi lat muob  
rxG Ohaom Ni drcsrfa&; qefusi fa&;orm;wlvbnf]omrnw&;ull  
vnfaumi f? omrnw&;ullazmaqmi bwlulvnfaumi f? ent  
trsrjzi v &efykwulululionf

oabmw&;op\ tvifa&mi ul ya' o&mZplepwnt  
[ haom wlvovmjzi v zhtyculionf qllOg;v&om tajctae  
t&y&yat muwG f Ni drcsrfa&;O, smUawmbonf aygi fjru fcsykwf  
wji vyaom ajrqllajrysulbOo wzel jyeba&muobn;&avawm  
onf

xlacwlonf , aersularinulacwES v aO;ubjcm;clavlyv  
t c&lumv\wlvpm;ralumi v avmu\ t npt aMu;wll  
onfwpwp aysmufysulvG pi bbn;Muavlyv Ni drcsrfa&;ullazmuf

zsu&mü vlrqefolwll t oñy/cUaom ya' o&mZplepñonyi f  
 onñ fbð\ ei f u s w r l' P&mjzi f aoyDi f a v N y f

ajymi f v l v ma o m a c w l o p ñ o n i N i r f c r f a & ; u l l t y l w j y i f  
 a w m i f q l e \ /

N i r f c r f a & ; u l l v l v m ; E p f o u a o m v l o m ; w l o n f t a [ m i f  
 t a q f \ b e f a i O U m ; r s ½ e f u e f C u f a j r m u f u m N i r f c r f a & ; q l l & m  
 t r e l w & m ; u l l r & y f r e m ; t m ; x k w f ½ f i a z O u u e l o n f / , i f o l B u k p m ;  
 t m ; x k w r h a l u m i f E p a y g i f r s m ; p ñ w l f r k y a y s m u l u g f a e a o m N i r f  
 c r f a & ; v r f p U f a w m f ( O g ) o m r n o a b m w & m ; } o n f j y e l v n f a y :  
 x e f v m c & a v o n f /

] o m r n o a b m w & m ; } o n f c l l c e l y n D a o m N i r f c r f a & ; u l l  
 a y ; p f f E l l o n f / t w l r t r e l w & m ; j z p o n f / v l a b m i f a v m u B u d \  
 N i r f c r f o m , m a & ; t w l u f r ½ f j z p l v l t y a e a o m w p c k w n f a o m  
 v r f p U f a w m f j z p f \ /

x h a l u m i f r e s l w u g v l a b m i f a v m u B u d w p c k w t w l u f  
 N i r f c r f a & ; u l l w n a q m u l b l w l b n e  
 p o a b m w & m ; u l l o l l e t y a y \ /  
 u s i b l y ð ; r s m ; t y a y \ /  
 o , f a q m i f z e f z l ; t y a y \ /  
 p ] o m r n o a b m w & m ; u s r f } o n e

vlom;xkwp&y/v/t w/uf  
]N t/csrfa&; zw/vac: o/yi f  
jzplygayawmbwnf/

pusrf\ &y/vntcsuf

p ]omrnoabmw&m;usrf)onf urq/vmu½&rnbnh  
bmomqOg' c' ó ersm;rs oabmw&m;rs;u/r0 r/d utcs , laqmi f  
xkwElwfyao moabmw&m;usrf r [ kwfyg/

omrnyk\*kw/irs;u/ lwl f/vlavmu\ t jzplt ysuf ½Munh  
o/jr i tcsur sm;u/ urq/vmu½&vlom;w/ vlrup/irs; t w/uf om  
rnyk\*kw/irs;u n e/jy tyao m oabmw&m;usrf jzplygon/

pusrfpum;rs; oi t/roi t/r e/r v/om;rs;\ vlrupö  
rs;ES b mw/ f x/ &ef omrnyk\*kw/irs;u w mOefcygownf/

1345cEp! o/wi f ur/w/v qef 4 &u/  
1983cEp! at mu/w/omv 20 &u/

# တေ့ဒ်တေ့ဒ်တေ့ဒ်

t ce:(1)

&n½G tcsuf

omrnvlom;rsm;jzpluulebom uElywbnfrin\ya, m  
 \*aMumi rnrhwt ay:ü usa&muivsu½bom rvllm;rEpfoup&m  
 rsm;? tvm;tvmehdwqtrsm;? tcsnf;E) tpt&r  
 tv[ ó ohjzprism;? jri faumi fMunfr& tusnf;weirvSy  
 nrsm;uü uü fwl fuü Muf yü fjm;ojri tyü , ifo½zpjci f\  
 t&if;tjrpzpaom wpuü faumi fgef? armuirmcufxer?  
 remvDefwrt-paom püvqüüpvüqmrsm;

uü tui frz, ½ñ;í è

- w&m;rQwaom tjykt nrsm;uüvnfaumi f?
- w&m;rQwaom tajym tqtrsm;uüvnf?
- w&m;rQwaom tBuht pnism;uüvnfaumi f?

jynDpñ pñfaqmi Eü fvufñ rfcstf pñ tou½s hexü Eü &ef vüv  
 Buüukwí t m;xkwázmaqmi f aelluon/

poü t m;xkwázmaqmi &miü vlom;wüüü vüvft awG  
 tac: t usi ft Buüism;rSa½ñi ½ñ;apí ? vüvft vüvprism; rjzppapbè

- vlom;wüüü t wlt rü em;vnfvucüsi bñEü faom t  
 usi ft Buüism;uü usi bño?
- tv, ft vüvüsus vpOfrbo?
- vcsi fwo?
- vüvft apápü v&nfvbo gjynto?

½S ÍOP

uü wüüü zw½avüv m&eft wüvbm (jzèbO&er [ kw)

- vlvw fES ywom;wnfwlnhapaom taw&tac: t usi y  
tbulu&o!

]omrnvlom; }sm; jzpjarmua&vlyfi efonf uElywln  
t ajccD)wnfcsuflyfi etjzplonf/

, Nunfcsuf

pubw]omrnvlom; }sm; } jzpjarmua&vlyfi efonf t  
[ kwtrset 1/2ur 1/2] li vnfaumif? t [ kwtrset 1/2ur t 1/2] li  
vnfaumif cWf, Gfvf&aom tot&ç tjri rsm; wn1/2e  
oí wlvu&tmi jri vrnf [ kway/

pcw, Gfvf&aom tot&ç tjri rsm; ul z, 1/2; í è

- t [ kwtrset 1/2ur t 1/2] li vnfaumif?

- t [ kwtrset 1/2ur 1/2] li vnfaumif?

wnrwrseuph ojr rsmvsi frv[ uef wlvu&tmi f  
jri vrnf [ k uElywln tav; teuf , Nunonf/

vlonf t 1/2ur t 1/2t wlf rere uef uef ovsif vlt wuf  
jy| mefae aom t 1/2w&m; ul vnf yll fcm; xixi lojr vrnf xll  
t cg a 1/2ni p&ma 1/2ni li aqmi p&maqmi ly) &p&mutvuD, yll yll f  
&, Ely vrnf/

xllumi y t [ kwtrset 1/2ES y t [ kwtrset orsm; onf  
rnblom t & rsm; jzplonful a 1/2SODph 1/2s fvi fazm xkw&ayrn/

ul wlf zw 1/2av km&eft wufom (jzeta 0&er [ kw)

1/2S ÍOP

t [ kwtr rft ½ES Y t [ kwtr rft ou t b, fo ½S fvi f azmf  
xkw&rnent/

]omrntefeb]t [ kwtr rft ½ES Y t [ kwtr rft o]  
u ½S fvi fazmf kw&mw f uRElywN t ajccht m; u, kwzpaom  
entefeb]if jzplon/

]omrntefeb]zi Y azmf kwtr yaom-

]t [ kwtr rft ½ES Y t [ kwtr rft o]wlonè

]uRElywN ' ó e) jzplon/

o] [ kwè

vbm; wlt m; qif& luOb Crsv Gwajrmuapaomallumi Y

uRElywN wpcwnfaom

]vHOv Gwajrmu& ; vrfnèbabmw&m;}-vnt jzpfay

on/

omrntefeb]

]omrntefeb]onè

]t [ kwtr rft ½ES Y t [ kwtr rft o]uazmf kw&mü wlt f

xkwUcsup&m paywe]zplon/

omrnt "yij, f

]omrn}[ lonf

]orme}[ aompum; wks a½Bavsmvmaom aOg[ m& jzpf

on/ rm\*"bmompum; ]omrn}u]jrefmrjyXm; jci f jzplon/

]wřjci f}[ k t euft "dyj, f 1/2bnf

]omrej- [ kt, kwf vef xif onht &mwlvf onhEef onh  
pum;vNES kvnf t "dyj, fw jzpbnf/ x t jcm; rDaoojzpbom  
tavmft yd t, kwf vef [ lonh pum;vřsm; \ qelusi zuft  
euft "dyj, 1/2aom t &mvnf jzpbnf

uřEjwbnf t [ kwf reft orsm; &1/2yř qll fa&; twuf  
t [ kwf reft 1/2řsm; uřazmx kw&onf/ polazmx kw&mü p ]t  
[ kwf reft 1/2řsm; onf t m/2řsm; jzpbom aumi y t m/2řsm; uřch Eř f  
aom t m/2řht \*řřsm; uř t ořcu &ayrnf

p t m/2řht \*řřsm; onf vbm; wpDwpřa, muf olř [ kwf  
vbm; wcu wavüom 1/2řejci fr [ kwlb? ]rawm wq ysupřaeol  
řsm; řsty} vbm; t m; vř t w t nD 1/2řem uonf

- t m/2řht \*řřsm; wlvf wlvnf wom; wxywvf  
ch Eř jci f 1/2bnf t jzpbnf ]omrn oabmobmO)  
jzpbnf
- vlvf f 1/2ax mi řřojri ch Eř bonf t jzpbobmO onf  
]omrnoabmobmO)- [ k qlv ygonf

t 1/2řt m/2řřsm; uř olu &mwlv f 4i f t 1/2řt m/2řřsm; onf t ppt  
řef t 1/2řw &řsm; jzpbmuygu x t 1/2řw uř t m/2řřht \*řřsm; wlvf oř Eř f  
cG 1/2řayrnf t m/2řřht \*řřsm; bcsif wygvuf t cuom oř Eř cG 1/2řyř?  
t cu oř Eř cG 1/2řaom t 1/2řw onium; omrnoabmü rouDi f  
aom aumi y t [ kwf reft 1/2ř [ kwaom t 1/2řřsm;- [ bm qřtyN/  
uř wlv f zw 1/2řavlv m&eft wlvom (jzeřaO&er [ kw)



t u, li obvljzpaevsif t wkt a, mif t ½sm; - [ li om qh  
t yay\ /

x h m u m i v t m ½ h t \* g ½ u o l t c s i f c s i f j z p f y g v s u f t m ½ h t  
t \* g t & n f t a o f c s i f v n f w y g v s u f t m ½ u l t h o m u m v c x m e c  
y a, m \* c s i f v n f w y g v s u f w p o b o m - t ½ x i f i u s e b o l t m; v h r f i  
t ½ r x i f l j z p a e v s i h o m f v n f a u m i f? u s e b o l t m; v h r f i o m t ½ s  
x i f i w p o b u r l t ½ r x i f l j z p a e v s i h o m f v n f a u m i f? p u b l  
u e b w f t ½ s m; u l l o m r n j a y w e j z i f w l f x f i r & t y a o m? t p p f  
t r e f r [ k w a o m ] t w k t a, m i f t r e f r; t, G f r o m j z p a o m } t ½ s  
r [ k w a o m - t ½ s m; - [ l o m q h t y \ /

t p p t r e f t ½ v & m; o n i x h t ½ v & m; t m ½ u l l c h E l l h o m  
t m ½ h t \* g ½ o w l f o c c ½ h o m t & m j z p o n f  
t m ½ h t \* g c r w l, G f t m; e n f a e v s i h o m f v n f a u m i f?  
u m v z h v f a e v s i h o m f v n f a u m i f?  
X m e z h v f a e v s i h o m f v n f a u m i f?  
y a, m \* z h v f a e v s i h o m f v n f a u m i f?  
r o v s i f r o b ½ s m r n f o c c ½ h o m t & m u m; r [ k w f

t p p t r e f t ½ v & m; o n i u m v r a ½ s? X m e r a ½ s? y a, m \*  
r a ½ s? y k ¾ v r a ½ s t n d t r o o c c ½ h o m t & m o m j z p \ /

r n r f a o; v h o m u m v u w n ½ h o m t ½ v & m; j z p a p? r n r f o  
a o; v h o m X m e u w n ½ h o m t ½ v & m; j z p a p? r n r f a x f y m; a o m  
½ s i o p u l l w l f z w ½ a v k m e f t w l o b m ( j z e h o & e r [ k w)

ya, m\*üwnäom t ½v&m;jzppap otc ½äom t &monjzplonf  
[ k q ½bnf/ ojri &efcm;qäeaom umvçXmeya, m\*rm;ulz,  
½ñ;Eñ ½sif z, ½ñ;Eñ ½bnf ojri rñbm jzplonf/

x ½mumi ½ t ppft r ½ t ½v&m;onf x ½ t ½ t m ½ u ½ h äom  
t m ½ t ½ t \* ½ o w ½ f t w ½ t n d o c ½ ä o m t & m j z p l o n f [ k q ½ c i f  
jzplonf/

po ½ t m ½ t ½ t \* ½ o w ½ f w n ½ v n ½ w n f c h Eñ ½ o n f i  
t j z p l o n f  
] o m r n o a b m j j z p l o n f /

x ½mumi ½ t ½ t m ½ v p c c u ½ t [ kwft r ½ f [ kwçr [ kwf w ½ f  
x ½ v ½ s i f x ½ t ½ t m ½ u ½ u m v ç X m e y a , m \* r a ½ ö o Eñ c g ½ ð r ½ ð  
ppaq;&rn/ jcm;qäeaom umvçXmeya, m\*rm;ulz, ½ñ;lydol  
v w ½ f o Eñ c g ½ ð r ½ ð p p a q ; & r n /

o c g ½ ä s i f t [ kwft r ½ j z p f i ? r ½ s i f t [ kwft r ½ f [ kw/  
y ½ t m ; j z i ½ w c e u j r e r m Eñ f i ½ u j y ö Eñ ½ - [ ½ o n f i ½ c ½ b n f /  
p ½ r ½ t ½ t m ½ ½ o n f t [ kwft r ½ j z p l o n f / y ö Eñ ½ E S ½ a v ½ m o w ½  
t ½ u m ; j c m ; q ä e a o m u m v ç X m e y a , m \* u l z , ½ ñ ; j y a o m t c g v l  
w ½ f p t ½ t m ½ u ½ u w n ½ v n ½ w n f o c g ½ ä o m u m i ½ j z p l o n f /

w c e u j r e r m Eñ f i ½ u j y ö Eñ ½ o n f i ] n y s t ½ c ½ b n f - [ k q ½ u  
o n f p r n y s t i [ ä o m t m ½ ½ o n f t [ kwft r ½ f ½ ð r [ kw/ p r n y s t i

onf aršiq&mwLubom plvZjzpaēol wpODwavuomof  
olt oġnmjizi V umvčXmeya, m\* t jcm; tqDrsm; z, ½š; oġri f  
oubWz, ½š; oġri &ef t jcm; orsm; uDrjyEli faomaLumi Vjzponf  
pü vWwf oEli čG ½š; omt &monf omrnayweġzi Vwlf xš  
í r&aomaLumi V ] t ½š [ kw} jzpaēonf [ k qWbnf

t ½šw&m; t [ kwtršefonf umvčXmeya, m\* rnršcm;  
jcm;? x jcm;aom umvčXmeya, m\* rsm; uDausmVtn; Eli vsi f t ½št  
jzpf vWlf u wDwnšwWnf očG ½š; omt &m jzponf ] t ½š  
w&m;}onf tčwlf ae&mwlf ya, m\* wDrsm; wxyfwom; wnf  
očG ½š; omt &m- [ k qWbnf xLumi E

]omrn}- [ lonē

]vrsm; wpODES VwpOD whomtjzpf- [ kG lq&ygrnf

vifyg; zG ftčwlf ½š fvi fyygODrnē

a½stcgu určbuDul jym;aomt &m- [ lí tm½čtt \*½šol  
tm; vW wDwnšwWnf vubrjyčwlonf xLumi V omrn  
oabmES VuLunba, mi f jzpaēbnf xLumi V]určjym;}-onf  
t [ kwtršef t ½šw&m; jzponf [ k ršwí, &rniubW ½š\ xlyif  
, čacwü ay: ayguVmaom JurčvW]- [ aomt oDutčwWom;  
rsm; u vubEli čif ½š; o; oġzi V]určvW}onf omrnoabmES V  
ruLunba, mi f jzpfyD? JurčvW}qonrš t [ kwtršef ½š [ k  
ršwí, &rniubW ½š\

publ jzpa&jci f rfn ]urqijym;) t 1/2 [ k ch lbrsm; onf  
 ]urqiv t 1/2 [ k ch lbrsm; ub t m/2cht \*g yll qll frbsi f wlnu  
 aomvnt r rwn t m/2cht \*grsm;ü urqijym; tjri fuba smv f eif  
 urqiv t jri jzpyfn; ap&ef t m/2cht csuft vufrsm; uix nbog fay;  
 Eñ jci f r/2uaomallumi vjzpbñ/ t m/2cht csuft vufrsm; uibm  
 vbsi f wwl obsi fr00 tjynft Ox nbog f Eñ jgu ]urqiv - [ lom  
 t [ kwtr r s v & m; u { uef u o jri Eñ luayrn/

x h l u m i v t 1/2 t m/2cht ppyif jzpaomvnt? ] t 1/2 [ k od  
 aumi frs o eayv r r n/ t 1/2 t m/2cht f u l t m/2cht \*g/2 o w l f  
 o r a e b l j z p a u m i f j z p a e a y v r r n/ t 1/2 t m/2cht f u l t m/2cht \*g  
 r s m; j z i v r c h Eñ lom t & m r [ kw/ ch Eñ lom t & m s n f j z p o n f  
 [ k t c l f t r m r s w f, l t y o n /

q v l b n r s i e

t m/2bnf t [ kwtr r s e f 1/2 j z p v s i f t m/2cht \*g/2 o w l f  
 t n d t r o e ñ c g v s r n f j z p o n / w e n f q l j y e a o m f t m/2cht \*g/2  
 o w l f o n f t m/2cht \*g w l j y n j y n d o t o h c s y g u w p a , m u f  
 r u e f t w l t n d o c g e ñ / t 1/2 b n b m v s i f t [ kwtr r s e a o m  
 ] t 1/2 j z p a y o n /

x h l u m i v t m/2cht \*g/2 o w l f o u q l & m t m/2cht \*g w z i v  
 w p o r u e f w n d w n w w n f ? w o m ; w x y w w n f c h Eñ lom  
 t j z p o n f ] o m r n o a b m ) - y i f j z p a y o n /

p]omrnoabm]oni t [ kwtr&ft ½ES V t [ kwtr&ft  
 towlulazmfxkw&mü wlf x&rn&aywe! tubw&rnhr&w  
 ausmul tolc&rnhr&enfebyifjzpayawmN/

omrntolcst \*grsm;

vlom;wlfwof t m½cHt \*grsm; ½U \ / 4ifwlf&è

- tqif t m½cHt \*gr
- toH t m½cHt \*gr
- teH t m½cHt \*gr
- t&om t m½cHt \*gr
- txdawo t m½cHt \*grES V
- oabmw&m; t m½cHt \*gr- [ lí t m½cHt \*grajcmuyg;½onf

t m½cHt \*grwplyg;yg; cslwb? t m½cHt \*grEpyg; cslwb-  
 ponjzi V ½wfaomvnf a, bk stm; jzi V vlom; trsm;pkwof  
 t m½cHt \*grajcmuyg;vH &½vH qH Muonf

tqif t m½cHt \*grud]rsup] [ lí vnfaumi f?

toH t m½cHt \*grud]em; } [ lí vnfaumi f?

teH t m½cHt \*grud]E&acgi f} [ lí vnfaumi f?

t&om t m½cHt \*grud]v(m) [ lí vnfaumi f?

txdtawot m½cHt \*grud]ud] [ lí vnfaumi f?

oabmw&m; t m½cHt \*grud]bOi } [ lí vnfaumi f

tMurfzsi f o&xm;Muonf

o h o m f r s u p l w s u p e m ; 1/2 & v s u E S v t q i f t m 1/2 t o h t m 1/2  
w l u c h E h p f r 1/2 b z i f j r i E h o u m ; E h j c i f r 1/2 j z p a e m u a o m v l t c d l  
u l v n f a w & j y e a y o n / x h a m u m i f r s u p l w l f ? e m ; w l f ü t m 1/2 c h  
t \* f r s m ; [ l i r o j c m ; w n 1/2 e a o ; a m u m i f r s i x i 1/2 s i ; a y o n /

(p u s r f ü u m ; -

t q i f t m 1/2 c h t \* f u l ] r s u p l [ l i r v n f a u m i f ?

t o h t m 1/2 c h t \* f u l ] e m ; ) [ l i r v n f a u m i f ?

t e h t m 1/2 c h t \* f u l ] E h a c g i f ) [ l i r v n f a u m i f ?

t & o m t m 1/2 c h t \* f u l ] v o n [ l i r v n f a u m i f ?

t x d t a w o t m 1/2 c h t \* f u l ] u l ] [ l i r v n f a u m i f ?

o a b m w & m ; t m 1/2 c h t \* f u l ] b o i ] [ l i r v n f a u m i f ?

a c : a o : o h p r n i j z p y g o n / x h a m u m i f r s u p l e m ; - t p 1/2 o n f z i f  
a w 1/2 & y g u o u f q l & m t m 1/2 w l u t j y n f t o c h E h a o m r s u p l  
e m ; - [ l i r s w f , M u a p v l b n ) /

t m 1/2 c h t \* f w l b n f r r w E S b u q l & m t m 1/2 s m ; u c h l o n h  
t & m r s m ; j z p l u o n e

r s u p l o n f t q i f t m 1/2 u l c h l i r ?

e m ; o n f t o h t m 1/2 u l c h l o n f / x e n f w l

E h a c g i f o n f t e h t m 1/2 u l v n f a u m i f ?

v o n o n f t & o m t m 1/2 u l v n f a u m i f ?

u l l o n f t x d t a w o t m 1/2 u l v n f a u m i f ?

b o i b n f o a b m w & m ; t m 1/2 w l u l v n f a u m i f t o t o d

c h l u o n /

t m/2kHt \*fajcmufy;wllvlf]oabmw&m; t m/2kHt \*fj[ laom  
 ]b0i jrswyg; t jcm; t m/2kHt \*fj g;yg;wllvll vllvll fyif t vG ES V  
 o&E ll u \ / oabmw&m; t m/2kHt \*fjzpbnt]b0i j u llum; o&ef  
 cutcrnjzpaomaMumi V p t \*fjES lywboull t wefi , fa&;om;  
 yg0brn/

rsupES Vt qif awllxlygu j]ri fopw]-jzpN/  
 jri fopw]aemulvll f v ucbw? pbrf,pwES V qlljzwpw]rsm;  
 jzpN/  
 xll jzplyfr;p&mrsm; jzplyfaomf ] t m;p llwlyepw]rsm;  
 jzpN/  
 xll emuf4if t m;p llwlyepw]rsm; ull oabmu sauseyaom  
 t u stOlygu]b0i p w]onf wqufwnfjzpN/  
 4if]b0i p w]onum; tqif? toll t ell t&omES V t x d  
 t awllvll sui faom useft m/2kHt m; v ll u ll ch E ll onh]oabmw&m;  
 t m/2kHt \*fj(=b0i)-yif jzpbnt/

t cef(2)  
omrnt t 1/2v&m;

]t 1/2v&m;)-qbnfrñè

]t m 1/2cht \*g/2brsm; rñwñi 1/2aom t m 1/2cht \*grsm; jzi v v wñ f  
twitr0 1/2Munbjric0 &aomt&m;- jzplonv/

4ifoní t m 1/2cht \*g/2brsm; u 1/2Munjcifr 1/2aomvñf  
aumi f? 1/2Munfaomvñf 1/2Munfaomt m 1/2cht \*gES v rql aomf  
vnfaumif robnjzpap ]t [ kwf t rñwñi aomt&m} jzplN/

4if\ t [ kw 1/2r? t rñwñi uñ umvuaomvñfaumi f?  
Xmeu aomvñfaumi f? ya, m\* u aomvñfaumi f? aczsu f  
azsmuypEñ jcifr 1/2 t o w&m; \ ulñyñ rñs uif v wñvñsuf  
umvcXmeya, m\* wñ t wñuftpñ; uñ ausmñvñ; &yf  
wnEñ faomt&mwñonf ]t 1/2v&m; rsm;} jzplMunv/

]t 1/2v&m;)-wñbnf umvcXmeya, m\* wñpccü jzplwññæ  
&mrS ysupñ; wñM u aomvñf xñblysupñ; rñM u m i v t [ kwf  
t rñf [ kwawñ aomt 1/2v&m; rsm; (Og) tu, rñ aomw&m; rsm;-  
[ lum; rql tyac/ t [ kwf rñft 1/2v&m; rsm; (Og) tu, 1/2 aom  
w&m; rsm;- [ lom qñ tyN/

taM u m i rñ 4if t 1/2v&m;)-wñbnf umvcXmeya, m\* wñp  
ccü t [ kwu, 1/2 t pñf rñft M u m i f uñ omrnoabmjzi v  
apmallumEñ faomallumi v jzplonv/



t [ kwtrɛft 1/2v&m; onf ohyg; 1/2v&/ 4ifwɪfrɛ  
 (u) y&ropɪn t 1/2v&m;?  
 (c) onkwɔpɪn t 1/2v&m;/  
 (\* ) b0opɪn t 1/2v&m;/  
 wɪjzpluonf/

(u) y&ropɪn t 1/2v&m;

]y&ropɪn t 1/2v&m;}-qɪbnfrɛn t jcm; t ajct aersm; aygi f  
 pyygoi jci f uif r aom at muqɪ t ajct aew&m; jzplonf/  
 Murfrɛr? yrɛat; r? wɛfrɛqɪ? vɪrfrɛr? orfrɛr  
 dɪm; rɪt p 1/2bnwɪbnɪ ]y&ropɪn t 1/2v&m; } rsm; jzpluonf/  
 4ifwɪbnɛ

- t jcm; rnbɪnɪ t ajct aew&m; aygi f pywɪnɛaqmuf  
 xm; aom t&mrsm; r [ kwjci f/
- t m 1/2tɛt \* 1/2v&wɪf t wɪtnd oɛɪ t 1/2jci f/
- t [ kwtrɛft 1/2v&omw&m; jzpjci f/
- 4ifwɪn t [ kwtrɛft 1/2v&uɪ umvɔxmɛya, m\* u acs  
 azmɪpɪ r&jci f-
- wɪɪumi v ]y&ropɪn t 1/2v&m; } rsm; jzpluayonf/

t 1/2t qɪ v

]y&ropɪn t 1/2v&m;}-wɪbnɪ t 1/2v&m; rsm; t xɪ tvɔ iul  
 qɪ? tay: , ɪt usqɪ? t qɪft wɛft ɛrɪqɪ t 1/2v&m; rsm; jzplu  
 onf/ t aumi frɛn uav; oli , Mrr, ɪb0uyi fxɪ y&ropɪn t 1/2  
 w&m; wɪɪ oɛɪ t u aomaumi v jzplonf/

1/2s ɪOP

uɪ wɪɪ zwɪavɪm&ɛft wɪubm (jzɛb0&ɛr [ kw)

½kytemrfoabm

]y&ropm̄t ½v&m;)w̄f ½kyES t̄mrf [ lí Epr̄st̄½bn̄f

]½ky]onf odd yaom t &mr̄om jzpN/ rwn̄ázmu fym;

a½vsm;ajymi f v]

aom t &mvnf; jzpN/ t rmc]l' yir ½saom

oabmr̄omjzpaom t & jzpN/

]emr]onf odww̄f; odd yf E&yaom t & jzpN/ ½kyub̄lyi f

t rmc]l' yir ½s̄

aom oabmr̄omjzpaom t & jzpN/

½kyES t̄mrfw̄onf ½kyft csi f; csi faomfvnf; aumi f;?

emrft csi f; csi faomfvnf;

aumi f;? ½kyES t̄mrfw̄onf wpc̄lES t̄wpc̄laomfvnf; aumi f;

aus;Zt; jylaem̄uaom t &mrsm;

jzplu \/

oabomf pol̄ aus;Zt; jylaem̄uonf q̄& mü ½kyam̄umi f

emrjzponf [ lí

vnfaumi f? emr̄am̄umi f ½kyjzponf [ lí vnfaumi f q̄m̄bnf

r [ kw̄acs/ emr

jzpay: & mü ½kyonf t lcht & H t aumi f t axmuft ym̄omjzponf

[ lí vnfaumi f?

½kyjzpay: & mü emr̄onf t lcht & H

t aumi f t axmuft ym̄omjzponf [ lí vnf

aumi f q̄m̄jci f jzplyonf

t r̄eft m; jzi f ½kyES t̄mrfw̄onf t jcm; t ajct aersm;

aygi fpylyo i jci f ui f

rbaomt&mrsm; jzpluon/ ½lyftwöfü emrfuüvnfaumif?  
emrftwöfü ½kyfuü

vnfaumif awö&rnir [ kwacs/

Oyrmè vES ft rfwN t jyeft v&ausZijykulubll jzplN/  
vluü t rfu

ausZijyk&mü vN twöfwöf t rrygöi fl vNaea&xll fa&uü  
t llcht &ht jzpl ausZijykouloüvnfaumif;/ t rfuü  
vluausZijyk&mü t rftwöfwöf vlygöi jci f

r½öbl t rNjzplay:rluü t jyi ft yrs t llcht &ht jzpl  
ausZijykouloüvnfaumif; jzplon/ pOyrmü vluü  
emrES vnfauumif? t rfuü ½kyES vnfauumif cll fEü f  
xm;jcif jzplayon/

½kyemrfwn&m

]½kyß-onf ½kyfoufouft jzplvnfaumif;?

JemrES wü vnfaumif &yf

wnlaei ? ]emrß-onfrlum; emrfoufouft jzpl

&ywnEü jci fr½öbl ½kyES wü om

&ywnlaeon/

oufrlavmu½ölyfwüonf ½kyfoufouft jzpl

öoe&ywnlaelluü? ou½lavmu½ölyfwüonf emrES wü

&ywnlaelluon/ emrönfum; ou½ö

avmutwöfüom½ö ½kyES v t pöft llr ' öwlaeyon/

y&ro½kyf

]y&ropint ½öw&m;wüonfum; rsupjizi jrif t yaom

tqif 1/2ly? em;jizi V  
 Mum; tyaoM to 1/2ly? ESnacgi f; jzi lawOt yaom t e 1/2ly?  
 vOnjzi lawOt yaom t & om  
 1/2ly? uH jzi lawOt yaom Murf-El 1/2ly? vlyf-Ni d 1/2ly? yf-at ; 1/2lyES V  
 tawO 1/2ly? bOifzi V  
 odt yaom wef-q 1/2ly? rsupdem; cEbcvOnçui 1/2ly? usm; crbmO 1/2ly?  
 touZD 1/2ly?  
 bOifwn&m [ ', 1/2ly? axmuyHl t m [ m& 1/2lyf-tp 1/2lyom 1/2lyrsm; ES V  
 bOifzi bdt yf  
 aom o dSwfclpm; vlyf 1/2sn; wHlyefr l rsm; ygO i fonth  
 jri p d wMum; p d w f e p d w f v O u p d w f  
 aw d p d w f a w f p d w ES V bOif p d w f-ponth em r rsm; jz p l u on f

aygi fplwn 1/2lyH  
 1/2lyrsm; onf wpckcsi f t m; jzi V o d jcm; & ywnE H jci f r 1/2bl  
 tenf qH 1/2lyf  
 t r s t u d p c k aygi f p c i f j z i b m & y w n E H M u o n f 1/2lyt r s t u g u t c k  
 q, c k q, h  
 wpckponf jzi V p p n f w n 1/2lyaeon rsm; v n f 1/2N / w z e l x e n f w l  
 em r w l b n f  
 v n f r n d w p c k s i f t m; j z i V o d j c m; & y w n E H j c i f r 1/2bl t e n f q H  
 em r r s t u g p c k a y g i f p a e j c i f j z i b m & y w n E H M u o n f e m r r s t u g  
 o k q, h j c m u c k t x d t r s m; q H p p n f & y w n a e o n r s m; v n f  
 1/2lyayon f w z e l x e y g i f p a e a o m e m r p k w l o n y i f 1/2lyES l u i f u t i  
 r w n 1/2lyE H M u b l 1/2lyES l w f o m w n 1/2lye l u o n f

emrboufouf r½

a½\$ t cgu ½lyfES Ñu i f; u Ñí emrfcsnf;oufouf  
wn½EI bnf [ k , lq  
cbnfrsm; ½bnf x½zpjci frñ ]½lyf r t m½½æo)- [ lq½om  
pum;uñ ]½blü ½lyf½)- [ k v frñ;ajymqñ½omamumi v jzpfonf  
avmuü ½lyf½bl [ lí r½]½lyf  
t m½)- [ lí om ½bnf x½amumi v ]emrfcsnfoufouf½æom)-  
[ ðom t , ltq  
onf rñ; , G {onf  
y&roufwr

]emrfonf avmuü ½orot & m t m; v½w½w½ f  
oufwrft w½)- [ k qñ  
Eñ favmufaom t & m jzpf\ / ½lyfonfum; emrfx uf yñ  
oufwrft½ñæom t & m jzpf\ / ðomfavmuü ½orot & m t m; v½  
]½lyfonf' kwñ oufwrft w½)- [ k qñ favmufaom t & m jzpf\ /  
½ly\oufwrftonf emr\oufwrftx uf w½q , v  
depq yñumonf [ ka½\$ t cgu ajymqñ½onf / x½EI f qcsufñ  
t wñt us ro&aomfvnf; ½ly\oufwrft;onf  
emr\oufwrftx uf yñ½ñumamumi f uñ  
um; txift ½ñ; oñr½æ&ayonf

y&rjzppOf

]½lyw½onf ]p½)- t p½om emrw½amumi vñfaumi f?  
t m [ m&- t p½

½\$ OP

uñ wñf zw½av½m&eft w½ubm (jz½0&er [ kwñ)



t&m obm0w&m;- jzpfonf

v! w&p&nef opyi f awm? awmi f a&? ajr- t p 1/2 bnf w bnf  
Murfrf Eir? ylr fat; ri t p 1/2 aom tajctaersm; ES f t q i q i f  
aygi fpyfwn&aqmufraMumi f

topf jzpyf; wn 1/2 vmaom tjci f t&m obm0rsm; jzpfN/

t m 1/2 t t \* f 1/2 or sm; rouao; aomfvnf oEN t c 1/2 aom  
t&mvnf jzpfN/

4if; wN t [ kwtr e f 1/2 rlonf umvçXmęcy, m\*zi f  
aczsuf r&aom t&mrsm;

vnf jzpfN/ x&Mumi f 4if; wUu]orkwopm t 1/2 v&m; rsm;- [ k  
ac: q&ayrnf

t 1/2 t q i f

]orkwopm t 1/2 v&m; } rsm; onf  
y&ropm t 1/2 v&m; rsm; avmuf vG ful  
aom t&mrsm; r [ kwuaomfvnf vlotrsm; q&? tus, jyeq&ES f  
vG fula, mif

taygu f q&aom t 1/2 v&m; rsm; jzpfuonf/  
]orkwopm t 1/2 v&m; } wUu wpO&wpf  
a, mur0 ulepifatmif oEN jci f r 1/2 acs/ o&aomf q i jci rluu  
tolksygu roEN aom orkwopm t 1/2 v&m; [ li vnf r 1/2 acs/

orkw t m 1/2 t t \* f

]orkwopm t 1/2 v&m; } w bnf rsup& em;? E&n? v&n? u& f  
[ aom a 1/2 t m 1/2

1/2 S I O P

u& w&f zw 1/2 av&v&m&eft w&ubm (jze&b0&er [ kw)

cht \*gji g;yg; jzi vH0roEti fbJ ]b0i f;wnf; [ laom  
 ]oabmw&m; t m/2cht \*gji zi b m odt yaom t &mrsm; jzpluon/  
 4i f;wul oaeu jzplf o d, mi laygu fae aomfvnf; 4i f;wul  
 t [ kwftr e/2f (0g) 4i f;wul t [ kwftr e/2f aom t &mrsm;  
 jzplulm; o j r i f  
 &ef rvG fulvay/

y pht m; jzi v yk w? owDg? i g? olwyg? a, mu f n;? r e f r -  
 paom orkwopm  
 t 1/2w&m; wul oaeu jzplf ? o d, mi laygu fae m u aomfvnf;  
 r n b l r n y t u, f  
 1/2aem uonf [ aom t c s u f u l m; aocsm \*e ro w w l u a y/

orkwttcuf

publyk w? owDg? i g? olwyg? a, mu f n;? r e f r -paom  
 orkwopm  
 t [ kwftr e/2f r o j r i E t i m u j c i f r n x b r w o p m t 1/2w&m; o n f  
 y & r o p m t 1/2w&m;  
 rsm; jzi v aygi f p y w n a q m u f x m; jci f a m u m i v ay: aygu f v m a o m  
 t 1/2w&m; jzplf /

v w o n f y & r o p m t 1/2w&m; w u l o m o E t i f a o m  
 r s u p e m; c E s n e v o n e u d f [ l o n h a 1/2s t m 1/2c h t \* g j i g; y g; u l o m  
 t o h c s r s m; j c i f ? o r k w o p m t 1/2w&m; w u l c h E t i f  
 o n h o a b m w & m; t m / 2 c h t \* g b o i f u r l t o h c s r s m; j c i f w a m u m i v  
 o r k w o p m t 1/2w&m; r s m; u l r o d r x i f r j r i E t i m u j c i f j z p a y o n /



cuŷyH

poŷzi ŷ y&ropin t ½ŷv&m; rsm; uH t ajc taex m; í  
 zŷpnf;wnŷaqmuf  
 x m; aom orkwobp̄in t ½ŷv&m; wuH o&ecucbŷsonjzp&m?  
 orkwobp̄in t ½ŷv&m;  
 wuH t ajc taex m; í xyŷqi ŷwnŷaqmufci f; jzi ŷ  
 jzpfay: wn½ŷeaom orkwobp̄in  
 t ½ŷv&m; wuH oŷjri Eŷ &efum; t b, irŷn qŷG ½ŷgawmŷnēnŷ/  
 yHŷt m; jzi ŷ vlrsm; jzi ŷ zŷpnf;wnŷaqmufŷlaMumi ŷ  
 jzpfyŷ; wn½ŷeaom-ewŷ/ opŷyŷ irsm; jzi ŷ  
 zŷpnf;wnŷaqmufx m; jci faMumi ŷ jzpfyŷ; wn½ŷeaom-awm/  
 &yŷ½ŷŷnŷrŷŷjyrsm; jzi ŷ zŷpnf;wnŷaqmufx m; aomaMumi ŷ  
 jzpfyŷ; wn½ŷeaom-Eŷ ŷi ŷ  
 p t &rsm; uH unŷŷŷif oŷjri Eŷ &ef t b, irŷcucbŷnŷfuH  
 oŷweŷavmufyŷ\

ewŷ

]ewŷŷonf rŷuŷpŷem; cE Sŷçvŷmçud, f- [ laom  
 a½ŷt m½ŷŷt \*ŷj g; yg; jzi ŷ roEŷ f  
 b] ]b0i ]- [ laom oabmw&m; t m½ŷŷt \*ŷjzi ŷom oEŷ ŷoŷzi ŷ  
 oŷjri &ecucbŷnŷ  
 ]rom; pŷi ŷlrsm; }- [ laom orkwobp̄in t ½ŷv&m; wŷzi ŷaygi ŷpyzŷpnf  
 wnŷaqmuf  
 x m; aomaMumi ŷ jzpfyŷ; wn½ŷeaonŷ orkwobp̄in t ½ŷv&m;  
 ½ŷŷŷOP uH wŷŷi f zw½ŷavŷm&eft wŷubm (jzeŷŷ0&er [ kw)

jzplayon/

x dMumi / ]ewf [ laom orkwobpön t ½Sw&m; onf  
t cubay: t cubqi k m;

aom t ½v&m; jzpaomaMumi / t cuftjri p m; t ½v&m; jzplon/

x dMumi / ojri &ef cubae&jci fjzplon/

]awm)- [ lonfrsnvnt ] opyji f- [ laom totubonh  
orkwobpön t ½

w&m; rsm; jzi / xyqi / wnaqm ux m; raMumi / jzplyö; wn ½ eaom

orkwobpön t ½Sw&m; jzplon/

]Eñ fi f)- [ lonfrsnvnt ] &y ½ dñ rly- [ laom totubonh  
orkwobpön t ½

w&m; rsm; jzi / xyqi / wnaqm ux m; raMumi / jzplyö; wn ½ eaom  
orkwobpön t ½Sw&m; jzplon/ x dMumi / ojri &ef

cubae&jci fjzplon/ po / cubaomaMumi / orkwobpön  
t ½Sw&m; w d t [ kwit rsef t ½Sw&m; rsm; t jzpl  
t odt rsw jyKEñ folrsm; ½ Sn; yg; onht ajcoy i f  
qula&muhae&ayon/

orkwd to kusyH

purñavmuü v lom; wñ t BuDr m; qñESI /  
tepemqñ aom cñw, G f

csubnfum; orkwobpön t ½Sw&m; uñ t [ kwit rsef t ½Sw&m; t jzpl  
t odt rsw jyKEñ jci fyi f jzplon/

t vñ aom orkwobpön t ½Sw&m; wñ roñ aom vnt

orkwopint 1/2v&m;wli orkwopint 1/2v&m;\  
 t [ kwtrse/ajymi kajymi pif  
 pif orjriEti fprf;1/2blonf purfnavmuü xdyfwef;  
 awmwnfrseuebl jzponf/  
 tenfi, r0 orjri fvsif tenfi. r0 awmwnfrseuebl jzponf/  
 vH0 orjri fr 1/2bl  
 onfum; awmwnfrseuefrl vH0r 1/2blyif jzpfawmfonf/  
 tallumi frn vhw touf  
 1/2i faex di fE di fa&; twuf orkwopint 1/2sw&m;wduf  
 tokcae&aomaLumi v jzpay  
 onf/

orkwji if zsi f

orkwopint 1/2sw&m;wlonf t [ kwtrse/1/2saom  
 t 1/2sw&m;rsm; jzpmuonf/ orkwopint 1/2sw&m;ud  
 t [ kwtrse/1/2saomt&m r [ kwf [ kjiif;qujci f; rsm; onf  
 uav; qeMujci f; rsm; yif jzponf/ uav; onf  
 rsupdem; cE Snçv Onçud, f [ laom t m 1/2kcht \*lgj g; yg; üom  
 tm; jykwwonf/ xdaLumi v uav; ü rsupdem; cE Snçv Onçud f [ laom  
 a 1/2st m 1/2kcht \*lgom & i Musufi ? ] b0i f; wnf; [ laom  
 oabmw&m; t m 1/2kcht \*gjonfum; r&i Musufbl jzpaeyawmfonf/  
 xdaLumi v uav; onf t pdwft ydi f; t 1/2uom  
 orjri em; vnf taygi f t pk  
 t 1/2babmü orjri em; vnjci f r 1/2bl jzpaeyawmfonf/  
 orkwopint 1/2sw&m;ud t [ kwtrse/1/2saomt&m r [ kwf

[ k j i i f q u j c i f  
 r s m ; o n f v n f ; t q i f ; t o h p a o m  
 y & r o p i n t 1/2 v & m ; t m 1/2 r s m ; u l b m c h E h f o n f h  
 r s u p d e m ; c E h c v o n c u l f [ l a o m a 1/2 s t m 1/2 k h t \* g i g ; y g ; u l t m ; j y k y d  
 j i i f ; q l a e m u j c i f ; j z p \ / x l a m u m i f t p d w f t y d i f ; r s m ; u o m  
 o j r i e m ; v n f o l t a y g i f o a b m u o j r i e m ;  
 v n f r l r 1/2 b ? ] b o i j w n f ; - [ l a o m o a b m w & m ; t m 1/2 k h t \* g  
 r & i l u s u b l u a v ;  
 q e b o l r s m ; - [ l b m q l b i f q k l u i q l t t y m \ /  
 p u l o u a v ; u v m ; j z p f y o n ; l y d ?  
 r o d u r s m ; l u o n f o w l b n f a v m u u r s m ; p i n t u s t e n f l u a y o n /  
 ] o l w y g ; j r s w j c m ; j z p a o m ] u l l u l j - u l t [ k w f  
 t r e f t 1/2 z p a o m ] i g - r [ k w f [ l i v n f a u m i f ? u l f w l l v y u l l i r  
 y l l q l l & 1/2 k m ;  
 a o m y p i n f o p i n w l u l t [ k w f t r e f t 1/2 z p a o m ] i g o p i n - r [ k w f  
 [ l i v n f a u m i f ?  
 j i i f q u o l r s m ; o n f p l w a & m u l l y g E p j z m a o m c s r f o m j c i f r s m ;  
 y s u f y m ; l u o n f r o n a v m u u t x i f t 1/2 o n ; j r i f a w l a e & a y o n /

rod t u s t e n f  
 v l i d r f ; c s r f ; a & ; w n f a q m u b o l u v l u d r o j c i f ; ?  
 & y 1/2 o n i d r f c s r f a & ; w n f  
 a q m u b o l u & y 1/2 u l r o j c i f ? E h f i n i d r f c s r f a & ; w n f a q m u b o l u  
 E h f i l u r o j c i f ? u r o n i d r f c s r f a & ; w n f a q m u b o l u u r o n i d r o j c i f -  
 w l b n f t [ k w f t r e f t 1/2 z p f

aom jorkwlopön t ½šw&m; }rsm; uđ rođci f; rsm; jzpfí ?  
oufqđi &mli đf; csrfa&; rsm; uđ rwnfaqmuEđ jci f; - [ laom  
t uđ enf; rsm; jzpfyđ; &ayawmlbnf

tpwmlunfi totf

vđi đf; csrfa&; wnfraqmufolrsm; jv}- uđ rođci f; rsn  
jvft pđvt yđ rsm; }

(Og) jvN tajct aersm; }- uđ om ođeM u aomallumi v jzpfN/  
xđbrsm; onf ½y/ uđ jzpfap? emruđ jzpfap y&ropön t ½šw&m; uđ om  
½Munbojri ðeLU \

xđMumi v ½y rsm; ğemr rsm; jzi v zđpnf wnfraqmufxm; í  
jzpfyđ; aeaom jv }

uđ rotjri Eđi fbj jzpf&avonf/ csnfyi fulom  
Munbojri ðeobnf tOwft xnf

uđ rođri foubođvnf; aumi f; ? t kwfcsy rsm; uđ om  
½Munbojri ðeobnf wluwm

tđ tđfuđ rotjri foubođvnf; aumi f; ? opfyi rsm; uđ om  
½Munbojri ðeobnf opawmuđ rotjri foubođvnf; aumi f;  
jzpfN/

penf twyif &y½đ uđ rođci fonf &y½đ t pđvt yđ f  
(Og) &y½đ tajc

t aersm; jzpfáom tđ tđ rsm; uđ om ojri ðeomallumi v jzpfN/ Eđi fi luđ  
rođci fonf Eđi fi Ht pđvt yđ f (Og) Eđi fi N tajct aersm; jzpfáom  
&y½đ ðe, fy, rsm; uđ om ojri f

aomallumi v jzpfN/ urđ uđ rođci fonf urđ \ t pđvt yđ f (Og)



oabmw&m; t m½kH  
 t \*fjzi Nlom ch IEdi fon/ p o n q d o j z i N  
 t j c i f t & m B u d m O d a o o w l o n i ] b 0 i j u  
 z e l q i f x m ; a o m t & m - [ l u m ; t x i f r f n ; t y a y /  
 ] b 0 i f j o n f z e l q i f ; E d i f a o m t & m r [ k w f b ]  
 ½ d a o m t j c i f t & m B u d m O d a o o  
 w l u l c h I E d i f a o m t & m j z p N / r s u p d e m ; c E s n c v O n c u l f [ l a o m  
 a ½ d t m ½ k H t \* f j i g ; y g ;  
 o n f t q i f ; c t o t e t t & o m c t a w O - [ l a o m t m ½ d r s m ; u l  
 z e l q i f E d i f j c i f r ½ l u b ? o l o b m 0 t a v s m u f w n ½ d e l l u u l e a o m  
 t q i f ; c t o t e t t & o m c t a w O w l u l o m c h I E d i l u o n /  
 4 i f w l c h I E d i f a o m t m ½ d r s m ; o n i v n f o l o b m 0 t a v s m u f  
 w n ½ d e l l u u l e f  
 a o m t ½ d w & m ; r s m ; o m { u e j z p f & m ? x l e n f ; w l y i f  
 z e l q i f ; E d i f j c i f ; u i f ; a o m ] b 0 i f j z i N c h I E d i f o n t h  
 t j c i f t & m B u d m O d a o o w l o n i v n f ; o l o b m 0 t a v s m u f  
 w n ½ d e  
 a o m t & m r s m ; o m { u e j z p a y o n /

o r k w b ½ k y f  
 ] t j c i f ; t & m B u d , m O d a o o } - [ l a o m  
 ] o r k w b o p n t ½ d w & m ; j w l f n v l w d  
 & p n e l o p l y i ? " g w l o w l i g ? o l w y g ; ? a , m u s n ; ? r e f r ? q & m ? w y n l  
 r b ? o m ; o r ? N r l y ? j y n ? ½ d n ? E d i f i l u r f n ? t l ? y l q n ? p m ; y l u k w i ?  
 t d ? a u s m i f ? a q ; ½ d t w l t

½ d i O P u l l w l f z w ½ d a v l m & e f t w l u l o m ( j z e b 0 & e r [ k w )

1/2n? tv? tjym;? tce? em&0 ael &u? v? Esp? ta1/2? taemu?  
awmi? ajrmu? ted? ta0;? tw0f? tjyi? [ ifvifjyi ES ?  
u? j? ft rnf t p1/2onfw? jzpluayon/

]orkwopm t 1/2v&m; }wloni tv?efw&mrsm; jym; v?S  
tuleft pif o?ri &ef rjzpE? haumi fay/ o?homf ro?ri E? haom  
orkwopm t 1/2v&m; - [ li vnf r1/2ay/  
v?w?b?ri E? for0 orkwopm t 1/2v&m; }wloni txufazmfjyyg  
orkwopm t 1/2v&m;  
w?ES ? tr?st; tpm; }w?w?om jzplayon/ txufazmfjyyg  
tr?st tpm; rsm; ü ygOifci fr1/2  
onfi orkwopm t 1/2v&m; - [ li r1/2acy/

]orkwopm t 1/2v&m; }wloni ]y&ropm t 1/2v&m; }wES ?  
ax?a&m, sulwi f jzpa?eozj? ? to&cuaom vnf? pr?oq?w?si f  
4i forkwopm t 1/2v&m; }w? rnf  
rny?w?w?eyES ? rnf b?ri E? y?ul? o?weavmu?fy? jzpl&m \/

(\* ) b0opm t 1/2v&m;

]b0opm t 1/2v&m; }q?bnfr?ie

]t ajc t aersm; aygi f; pyfwn faqm u?rlaMu mi ?



topjzplyñ;vmaom tjcif  
t&mrsm;wli f wn½æonfi jt&nft csi f;obm0 t½šw&m; }  
jzpfonf

]b0opin t ½šw&m;}- [ lonē  
]orkwopin t ½šw&m;}wñ t&nft csi f} jzpfN/  
]orkwopin t ½šw&m;}wñ tr(0g)t v½šw&m;} jzpfN/  
]orkwopin t ½šw&m;}wñ b0} jzpfN/  
]b0opin t ½šw&m; (0g) v½b0opin t ½šw&m;}uñ

½šom;jzpi borsm; oñu  
aomw&m; jzpfonf/ p]v½b0opin}uñ ]t&d opin}- [ kvnf;  
ac:qEñ fonf/ popin uñum; p tcef;ü rjyawmbl aemuñ  
wpccef;oeñ zñ jyygrnf

v! w&pñe! opyi! "gwlowk ponfwñ  
t&nft csi f t½šwñiv! w&pñe! opyi! "gwlowk ponfwñ  
v½š;ou0i rjzpaom topjzpfonfi t&nft csi f;obm0  
jzpfonf/ t m½štt \*g½borsm; roñuao;aomvñf oñ ½šom  
t&mvñf; jzpfonf/ 4if\ t [ kwtršer uñ umv? a' o?  
ya, m\*wzi v azmutzsf  
í r&aomt&m jzpfN/ v½wñf; t wlt n bEñ faom?  
]omrnoabm0ifaom} t&m  
vñf; jzpfN/

t½št qiv  
]y&ropin t ½šw&m;}onfi vñom;wñ ½šref  
tvç fulqñom t½šw&m;

½šOP uñ wñf zw½avv&m&eft wñubm (jzēb0&er [ kv)

jzplbnf [ kvnfaumi f?

]orkwbpn t 1/2sw&m;}onf y&ropn t 1/2sw&m;x uf  
ojri &ecucbom

t 1/2sw&m;jzplbnf [ kvnfaumi f azmfycbnf/

x bpn ESfyg;x uf ]b0opn t 1/2sw&m;}u ojri &ef  
yrcucN/

]b0opn t 1/2sw&m;}onf t 1/2sw&m;oHyg;x lwG f  
tcucbqjzplf ? ]tcul

cbqj- [ ktodt rswjyci fu knf c&aom t 1/2sw&m;jzplN/ xlyi f  
vlom;wlt zlojri &eft vlt yqhaom t 1/2sw&m;vnt jzplayon/

t 1/2bck wpcES kwpcqul

]b0opn t 1/2sw&m;}onf orkwbpn t 1/2sw&m;?  
y&ropn t 1/2sw&m;wES v tpOf, SwG wn1/2aeayon/

]b0opn}om1/2 orkwbpn-r1/2 orkwbpnom1/2 b0opn-  
r1/2 polv1/2Or1/2cs/ orkwbpn1/2aom t &mwll fü b0opn1/2 ?

b0opn1/2aom t &mwll füorkwbpn 1/2oncsnf,om jzplN/

xlyi f orkwbpn t 1/2sw&m;ES v  
y&ropn t 1/2sw&m;wlonfvnf t pOf lwG aejyelonjzpl&m

y&ropn t 1/2sw&m;? orkwbpn t 1/2sw&m;ES v b0opn t 1/2sw&m;-  
[ laom t 1/2sw&m;oHyg;wlonft p0ft lr] , SwGaeonf [ k  
qhtyN/

b0opn \ tcul

orkwbpn t 1/2sw&m;onf y&ropn t 1/2sw&m;ulom

ojri faeowtt wuf oEi jri EI jci fr 1/2 jzpN/  
 x tenf; wlyi f            b0opont 1/2 w&m; onfvnf;  
 orkwopont 1/2 w&m; ulbm od  
 jri faeowtt wufvnf; aumif; y&ropont 1/2 w&m; ulbm  
 ojri faeowtt wufvnf;  
 aumif; ojri EI zG fr 1/2 jzpayon/  
           t qif; ctohtet &omct x dt awGwnf; [ laom  
 tm 1/2 g; yg; r ulbm ch l  
 EI lonh                    rsufp em; cE Snçv Omçud, fwnf; [ laom  
 a 1/2 tm 1/2 ht \*gi g; yg; wliom to hcsud  
 pm; rl rsm; jym; ol vlom; wtt wuf orkwopont 1/2 w&m; udyi f  
 obkixif ajymi fajymif  
 pipif ojri EI jci f r 1/2 jzpa v&m xll orkwopont 1/2 w&m; wll  
 t &nft csi fjzpaom ] b0opont 1/2 w&m; } wll ojri EI &efum;  
 qEI zG fr 1/2 cucvtrnf tr f jzpN/  
 t cuft allumif  
           ] b0opont 1/2 w&m; } u ll ojri fa& t wuf cuc& jci f \  
 tallumif & i fr snè                    - orkwopont 1/2 w&m; r udyi f  
 rojri EI fatmif y&ropont 1/2 w&m; wll ulbm  
           1/2 unærjci f ES 7  
           - orkwopont 1/2 w&m; ES 7 b0opont 1/2 w&m; wll urufjym;  
 wom; wnf  
           xi frbnft xd orkwtt 1/2 w&m; rsm; ulbm  
 1/2 unærjci f wll jzpN/

t&nftcsi fonf b0opm  
 ]b0opm t ½sw&m;}ud o|ri fa&; t wUfrsn  
 tajct aet p wft yll f wUll  
 vnfaumi f? xll tajct aet p wft yll frsm; aygi fpyzlpnfí  
 jzpyll;vmonh tjci f  
 t&mBud m0aooosm;ES ll xll tjci f; t&mBud m0aooowll  
 aygi fpyzlpnfí jzpyll;  
 vmonh txll;xlaom tjci f; t&mBud m0aooowll  
 ]vll½sn;rlt vlljubm ½llun&rnf jzpN/  
 tjci f; t&mBud m0aooowll ]vll½sn;rlt vllj onf xll  
 tjci f; t&mBud m  
 Oaooowll ]t&nftcsi f} jzpN/  
 xll t&nftcsi f} onf ]b0opm t ½sw&m;}yif jzpayonf

b0opm\ t m½llt \*lj  
 ]b0opm t ½sw&m;}ud o|ri fE d f&eft wUf  
 rnbnft m½llt \*lj ud t oKs&  
 rnénf UUU  
 ]b0i f;-wnf; [ laom ]oabmw&m; t m½llt \*lj u yif  
 t oKs&rnf jzpN/  
 pobllvsi f ]b0i ]zi v ]orkwopm t ½sw&m;}ud ch laomtqu  
 orkwopm t ½ll  
 w&m; u ll o|ri jci fES ll wll ]b0opm t ½sw&m;}ud vnf wllll fwnf  
 o|ri &eroi v  
 ygoavm- [ k ar; zG ½llgonf/

]rojri fo i P rojri f x u f - [ l o m q & r n f j z p f /  
t b , f a M u m i n q a o m f t 1/2 S w & m ; w l o n f r w l c u q y m ;  
j c m ; e m ; a o m a M u m i v j z p f o n f

b 0 o p o n E S f b r k w b o p o n w l y m f w n f r o E H f a M u m i f  
] o r k w b o p o n t 1/2 S w & m ; } o n f ] 1/2 k y a o 1/2 k y j u b u l j z p f /  
] b 0 o p o n t 1/2 S w & m ; { o n f ] 1/2 k y 1/2 S 1/2 k y j u b u l j z p f /  
1/2 k y 1/2 S 1/2 k y f o n f 1/2 k y f a o 1/2 k y f r s m ; p o n

a y g i f p y x m ; j c i f j z p a o m v n f 1/2 k y a o 1/2 k y f r s m ;  
E S v t w w l r [ k w a w m a c s / u f y m ; j c m ; e m ; a o m t o p 1/2 k y j z p f /  
1/2 k y a o 1/2 k y u i f r & m

o n f o r k w b o p o n t 1/2 S w & m ; u d c H I E H f a o m ] b 0 i f E S f w N /  
1/2 k y 1/2 S 1/2 k y u i f r & m o n f b 0 o p o n t 1/2 S w & m ; u d c H I E H f a o m  
] b 0 i f E S f w N / u i f r & m j z p o n c s i f w a o m v n f t & n f t c s i f  
u b b u b u l ] b 0 i f j z p o n c s i f w a o m v n f t & n f t c s i f u b o n f

1/2 k y a o 1/2 k y u i f r & m o n f u m v c X m e c y a , m \* w p c k t w o f 1/2 S  
t 1/2 k y u b m 1/2 k y u E H N / 1/2 k y 1/2 S 1/2 k y u i f r & m u r l u m v c X m e c y a , m \*  
r s m ; p o n t w o f 1/2 S t 1/2 k y f r s m ; p o n u d

1/2 k y u E H N / x a M u m i v 1/2 k y a o 1/2 k y u i f r & m j z i v 1/2 k y 1/2 S 1/2 k y f r & a c s /  
b 0 o p o n t 1/2 S u d c H l v d v s i f t m 1/2 k c H t \* f j ] b 0 i f ; u d  
t & n f t c s i f w l r s f a y ; &

a y v r i r n f o r k w b o p o n t 1/2 S w & m ; u d c H I E H f a o m ] b 0 i f r s k j z i v  
] b 0 o p o n t 1/2 S w & m ; } u d c H l i r & a c s / u m v c X m e c y a , m \*  
r s m ; p o n t w o f i u j z p y o n ; a e a o m v l y 1/2 S m ; r l w d u d  
p l o n f ; c H I E H i p o r f ; 1/2 S o n f t x d t & n f t c s i f ; j r i f a o m

1/2 S O P u d w l f z w 1/2 a v x m & e f t w l o b m ( j z e b 0 & e r [ k v )

t m½bht \*q]b0i ]jzi ]bm ]b0opm  
t ½w&m;}u] ch E] ayvtrn/ x]mumi v orkwopm t ½w&m; u]  
o]ri jci f ES ft w] b0opm t ½w&m; u] w]y]i f wnf ro]ri E] jci f  
jzpN/

t ½opm oky; u]y]  
rnr]yi f cutapumr] ]b0opm t ½w&m;} \ wn½ey]u]  
t ½w&m; oky;  
w]pyay]zi v y]azm]un]ygu obmxi ½n; rnf jzpN/  
y]ht m; jzi v opyi f [ laom orkwopm t ½w&m; u]m]un]ygu/  
opyi jzpa&ef  
t w]uf z]pn]x m; aom t ajc t aet p]wft y]i f w]u]m]un]v]si f  
a&ajrçav-paom y&ropm t ½w&m; w]u]m]un]v]si f w]aw]ayrn/ wzef  
umvçXmeya, m\* rsm; p]nt w]i f ½] opyi N v]y]½n; r]u]m]un]v]si f  
obr] y]v]t & y]ay; r] [ laom opyi N t & nft csi f  
u]m]un]v]si f w]aw]ayrn/ x]t & nft csi f; w]on] opyi N  
]b0opm t ½w&m;}yi f jzpN/

x]t w] v]u]un]ygu ]v] [ ]on] orkwopm t ½w&m;?  
a&ajrçavçr]  
"gw]u]d]av; yg; - [ laomy&ropm t ½w&m; ES v] v]k]y]½n; r] (Og)  
v]t & nft csi f u]v]nf  
aw]ri f ayvtrn/ x]v]t & nft csi f; }on]fum; ]v]N  
b0opm t ½w&m;}yi f jzpon/

b0opm av]k]ment

]b0opñt ½v&m;}wñnf ojri f&efu&caomfvnf;  
}t [ kwtr&eft ½

jzpaMumi f&rn um; xi ½ñ;v&ygon/ vES ½ vllb0? opyi ES ½  
opyi lb0? pm;y&ukvm;

x ½ ES ½pm;y&ukvm;x ½ lb0 rwhñuonfuñt rsm;t odjzpaon/ vñnf ]vllb0} r [ kwoub ½ vllb0onfvnf ]v}-  
r [ kw&acy

]vllb0}onfvñ t vly/ vñ t &nft csi f jzpaN/

xñMumi ½ vly½ñ;ruif&caom? t vlyr½caom]v}onfvñ

t &nft csi f cñwbl

jzpaN/ poñi f ]vbm½ñ vllb0r½ñci f}uñunfygu vES ½ vllb0  
oñcm;jzpaMumi f

ojri Mu&ayrn/

]v}onfvñ }t [ kwtr&eft½caomt &m} jzpaouñom

]vñvly½ñ;r}onfvñ }t [ kwtr&eft½caomt &m} jzpaN/ ]v}ES ½

]vñvly½ñ;r}wñnf wodwñcm;pjzpaom

t &mrsm; jzpaon/

- ]v}onfvñ }orwopñt ½v&m;} jzpañ ?

- ]vñvly½ñ;r}onfvñ ]b0opñt ½v&m;} jzpaN/

xñt wl opyi fES ½ opyi ñb0onfvñf;

uñym;jcm;em;ayon/ opyi f

onfvñ umv&xmeya, m\* rsm;pñuñ auñmfvñ;jzwloef;vsuf

vly½ñ;rit vlyrsm;uñ jykvyaon/ pm;y&ukvm;x ½ ? ukwi ?

jci faxmi ? t ð? yqð - t pprsm;onfvñf; t vm;wlyi f

umv&xmeya, m\* aygi f rsm;pñuñ auñmfvñ;jzwloef;vsuf vly½ñ;r

t vlyfrsm; uil jylvlyfvsuf ½ayonf  
 pu lo d t r sll; r sll; aom jyljyi fajymi f; v l r I E S i f  
 vly½ñ; rlt vlyfrsm; onf oufq d f  
 &m orkwobpñ t ½v&m; w d \ t &nft csi f; rsm; jzpfonf  
 p t &nft csi f; rsm; onf opyi f; ponfrsm; r [ kwlyg/ opyi f; onf  
 ayguzfñ; onf r p i a o q h y s u j y l e f; onf  
 t x d ] opyi f; om jzpfonf/ opyi f; \ t &nft csi f; r s m u m;  
 opyi f; \ w n l ½ñ oulwf  
 wavsmuf t r sll; r sll; ajymi f; v jzpfyñ; aeygonf/ opyi f; \  
 t j r w b a b m ? t , k w i o  
 abm jzpfyñ; rlt ½v&m; rsm; onf opyi f; \ vly½ñ; r jzpaom o d [ kw  
 t &nft csi f  
 jzpaom t [ kw f r e ½ñ ] b o o p ñ t ½v&m; } y i f jzpfygonf / S

b0opñ o ½kyf

v \ u d , f e l w f e s v h a p l a q m i r l a p w e m [ l a o m  
 vly½ñ; rlt &nft csi f; rsm; ? opyi f; \ t &nft csi f; rsm; ? ] i g - a u m i f  
 t &nft csi f; rsm; ? ] o j - a u m i f \ t &nft csi f;  
 rsm; ? a , m u s m ; \ t &nft csi f; rsm; ? r e f r \ t &nft csi f; rsm; ?  
 N r d j y c j y n f e ½ñ ç u r f ñ \ t &nft csi f; rsm; ; p o n f w d o n f  
 ] b o o p ñ t ½v&m; } rsm; ; jzpluonf /

] b o o p ñ t ½v&m; } o n f v n f ; o r k w o b p ñ t ½v&m; \  
 t a & t w u e s l t r o v e p ñ r s m ; j y m ; v s y g o n f / r o e h l a o m  
 b o o p ñ t ½v&m; - [ l i r ½ñ o m v n f b o  
 o p ñ t ½v&m; w d f u d o j r i e e u m ; r j z p e h l a t m i f ½ayonf /





]omrnoabm}t & ]t ½v&m;}yi jzpalumi f ricsrsvft yN/

tcef(3)

omrn tow&m;

]omrntow&m;}-onè

]omrnt ½rsm;u trèft ueoabomw&m;} jzpon/

]tow&m;}-qonfrè

]t [ kwtrè ½om t m½u jzpap? t [ kwtrsvr ½om

t m½u jzpap? t m½cht \*grsm;jzi N ch lí

x t m½k aboabmw&m;}- jzpon/

x ababmw&m;onfrè u jzpapom? r r ES buqí onfrè

t m½u oay

on/ y bht m;jzi N tow&m;wprè jzpaom ]jri pdwft o]-u

Nunhygrn/

]jri pdwft o]-onfrè sup ES ft qí f;w wuqí &mrS

u f w f zw ½av/vm&eft w u lom (jzeò&er [ w)

½S ÍOP

jzpfyñ;aom oabm  
 w&m;jzpf\ / xloabmw&m;onf rrdw&ljzpfyñ;apaom  
 tqiftm½lulobn/ p  
 Jjriofp&w&ubol t m½ES lft m½lclt \*fj w&ufqll jzpfyñ;aom  
 todw&m;r&brloni ]todw&m;rs;} jzpluayon/

tobkyg;  
 ]t ½sw&);}onf okyg;ulaeonlft avsmuf  
 ]todw&m;}onfvnf okyg;  
 ufy; \è  
 - y&ropint ½sw&m;uldaom tajctaeod  
 - orkwopint ½sw&m;uldaom tjcift&mod  
 - b0opint ½sw&m;uldaom t&nftcsi f;of [ li  
 jzplon/

y&rt o(Og)OthmObd  
 i , f½G fEle, f vlrr, lb0u rdbçaqfrsk;w&N  
 tqifçtohtet&omES V  
 tawOt x&rs; jzpluaom Murfr-Ekr? yr-lat ;ruuon? t jzçtrul  
 orl-ponfrsm; jzpicN/ 4if;w&onf rbaqfrsk;w&N  
 tajctaeudbaom todw&m;rs; jzpluon/  
 p todw&m;rs;onf y&ropint ½sw&m;rs; udbaom  
 ]tajctaeodrs; jzplu  
 on/

orkwtt o(0g)onmod

vlrr, fb0rs v@fajrmulí tenfi, fr0  
 t½G la&mufvmaomtcg yrl-at;r? Ekl-Murf;rl-paom  
 todw&m;rs;uü v@fajrmulí 4i fyrlat;r? Murf;EklwN  
 tjci;t&m Bud, m0daoorsm;uübaom todw&m;rs;  
 jzplyñ;vm\ tazctar-[ baom tod OBBu;OBav;- [ baom  
 tod ajcçvufacgi fçcg;- [ baom tod  
 a&ajrçawmçawmi çopyi f w&pñef [ baom tod paomtoism;  
 jzpN/ ptoð  
 w&m;wüonf orkwüpñt½w&m;uübaom ]tjci;t&moism;}  
 jzpMuonf

b0to(0g)ynmod

vlv;m;ajrmullydaomtcgüum; rðwN  
 ajymqlyuüruübaom tod arwixm;ruübaom tod  
 apwemxm;ruübaom tod avmBudruübaom tod  
 a'gBudruübaom toism; jzplyñ;av\ puübaom  
 toism;onf b0opñ  
 t½w&m;uübaom ]t&nftcsi foism;} jzpMu\

toðtrçtrñ;

todw&m;rs;wGftm;wüonf rçuüonf r [ kwacs/  
 rñ;, G f;aom todw&m;rs;vnf;½N/ tb, NaMumi f  
 tcstodw&m;rs; rçuüef? tcstodw&m;  
 rsm; rñ;, G fMuoenf UUU

Jomrnusaom tow&rsm; ]rseuej ?

Jomrnusaom tow&rsm;onf ]rñ;, G f]Muonf/

t m½IES f t m½HcHt \*fgw wluq&mrS

jzpfyñ;aom tow&onf vlwü f;ü wñDwn&wñf;

jzpfyñ;Eñ faomaLumi f Jomrntow& } jzponf/ t m½IES f t m

½HcHt \*fgw trefwu, f wluq&bl jzpfyñ;aom tow&rsm;onf

vlwü f;ü wñD

wñDwñf rjzpfyñ;Eñ faomaLumi f Jomrnrusaom tow& ;

jzponf/

avmuü tow&onf t m½IES f t m½HcHt \*fgw

wluq&mrS jzpfyñ;aom oabmw&jz&? t m½IES f t m½HcHt \*fgw

trefwu, wluq&ci f r½bl jzpfyñ;aom tow&rsm;onf

]rñ;, G faom tow&rsm; } jzpuí ? t m½IES f t m½HcHt \*fgw tref

wu, f wluq&H S jzpfyñ;aom tow&onf

]rseuefaom tow&rsm; } jzpuay

onf/

towñ; yphsm;

t m½H onr [ kwí t m½HcHt \*fg csdUwlaeygvsuf

t m½IES f t m½HcHt \*fgsm; rwluq&bl

vsuf t m½H ubaom tow&onf avmuü ½uavonf/

yphm; jzi f tqif; r½bl onr [ kwí rsufp; jzi f

tqif; f rñDunbl xltqif

ubaom tow&rñD/

'kwí yphm; jzi f v-ay:ü ], e½y-r½bl, e½y ubaom





- jynDaom t [ kwtrsefES ]

- rjynDaom t [ kwtrsef [ lí Eprstuyjyefon/

]jynDaom t [ kwtrseftordn tajctawp&y&y/

tjci ft&m wp&y/

&y/ t&nftcsif wp&y&ywlvif op&mrseforQ tjynftO

wpprusefDaom tow&mrsm; jzplon/

]tjynDaom t [ kwtrsef]rft tajctae wp&y&yü

jzplap? tjci ft&m wp&y&yü jzplap? t&nftcsif wp&y&yü

jzplap jynpukwmtmifojci- r

[ kwfb) wplwvpyif;ruubom tseftuefDaom torism;

jzpluon/

tottqi/

tow&m;tm;vhwrtxwGif jynDorsefuefaom

]t&nftcsifow&}-onftqi ftjri b] jzplon/ talumi rft

t&nftcsif;uboom tow&½öü tajctaeuboom

tow&ES ]tjci ft&muuboom tow&vnf rvraog

½ES ]yDaomallumi ] jzpl/

xalumi/ tow&m; rsm; &½sa t mif Bu&pm; Mu&mü

]t&nftcsifoull yef

wll jykí Bu&pm; tyN/ ]t&nftcsif;oull r&ao;oa½ü

jynpboom tow&m; uü &Ny [ k rqt y/ ]t&nftcsif;oull onf

tow&m;tm;vhwN ]ruwfo&z} jzplon/

p]t&nftcsifordsm;)ü ta&tBudqNES ]t vlt yqhaom

t&nftcsif



oelonfum; ]vMb0t&nftcsi f;uobdaom tow&m;} jzpay\/  
 ]vMb0t&nftcsi f;uobdaom tow&m; } jzpay\  
 awmçawmi fa&çajrçaeçvç  
 pMu0Vm-paom tjci f;t&mtm;vkwN t&nftcsi f;uobdaom  
 tow&m;rsm;xuf ydi ta&yg t&ma&muN/  
 tb, taumi f;uobdaom vlom;rsm;uN d;f;csrf;ES V uifa0;  
 apí qif&J kuES V a&maxCapEñ f;uobdaom taumi f;t&i;frñ  
 a&çajrçawmçawmi f;  
 aeçvçpMu0VmpoñkwN t&nftcsi f;rsm;uN rojci f;r[ kwirñ ?  
 ]vMb0t&nftcsi f;  
 uN rojci f;)-om jzpaomaumi V jzpN/  
 ]vMb0t&nftcsi f;oj-qbonfrñ rdwdu, fwi f/  
 t&nftcsi f;rsm;uN d  
 aom tow&m; jzpN/ vlom;wlonf rdwN  
 t&nftcsi f;uobdaom tow&m;uN ydi f;uobdaom Nydqygu  
 uN uN f;uobdaom aumif;rebnxuf aumif;reatmif;ji f;uobdaom  
 jznfusi Eñ frñjzplyb? a&çajrçawmçawmi faeçvçpMu0Vmpaom  
 rñyWDef;usi N  
 t&nftcsi f;rsm;uN vn;vç fupñ oñvmeñ ayvñfrñ/

tcef(4)

v**l**0opm t  $\frac{1}{2}$ v&m;

]v**l**0opm t  $\frac{1}{2}$ v&m;}onf v**w** f t wlt n**o**  $\frac{1}{2}$ o

omrn

oabmouf0i faom t  $\frac{1}{2}$ v&m; jzpfonf/

omrnoabmouDi faumi f u**l** b0opm

t  $\frac{1}{2}$ u**l** jyp0iu azmfyc**l**/jzpfonf/

v**l**0opmonf b0opm \ t p**w**ft y**l** fwp**l**omjzpaom

w&m; jzpfonf/ v**\**v**l** $\frac{1}{2}$ rn;rbnf v**l**0opm jzpfonf/

vlom; t m; v**l**ü u**l** t**l**EW**t**ES**v** - [ lí v**l** $\frac{1}{2}$ rn;E**l** faom

t &mo**l**ck  $\frac{1}{2}$ \

- u**l** f t j**l**tr**l** v**l** $\frac{1}{2}$ rn;r?

- E**l**wft ajm t q**l** v**l** $\frac{1}{2}$ rn;r?

- p**w**ES**v**aw**l**t b**l** v**l** $\frac{1}{2}$ rn;r**l**w**l** jzpfonf/

vlyl/2ñ;rlbkrst

- uñ cEwçESvñvlyl/2ñ;rlrsm;ü trst tpm; ohyg;½ñ/
- &n½ç csufrñ uñ cEwçESvñ vlyl/2ñ;rñ
- &n½ç csufrç uñ cEwçESvñ vlyl/2ñ;rñ
- &n½ç csufrç uñ cEwçESvñ vlyl/2ñ;rt-wñ jzplonñ

]b0ajrmuñ vlyl/2ñ;rl

]&n½ç csufrñ uñ cEwçESvñvlyl/2ñ;rlrsm;onñ  
 vlt &nft csi fajrmuñ  
 aom vlyl/2ñ;rlrsm; jzpluñ \ &n½ç csufrñ vlyl/2ñ;rlonñ  
 &n½ç csurygbñ rawmñ  
 wqjzplyñ;rlaMumiñ jzplaom aumi f;-raumi f; trlt m;vñü  
 t usñ;rxifaomvlyl/2ñ;rñ jzplonñ / Oyrme rawmñwq  
 xññufapaom trlrsm; jzplonñ / p t jykt rlrsm;onñ  
 &n½ç csurygaomaMumiñ ]b0ajrmuñ aom trñ-rsm; jzpluonñ  
 ]b0ajrmuñ vlyl/2ñ;rl

]&n½ç csufrç uñ cEwçESvñvlyl/2ñ;rESñ ]&n½ç csufrç  
 uñ cEwç  
 ESvñvlyl/2ñ;rt-wññom ]vlt &nft csi fajrmuñ aom vlyl/2ñ;rñ-  
 rsm; jzpluonñ  
 &n½ç csufrçESñ &n½ç csufrç vlyl/2ñ;rlrsm;onñ ]&n½ç csufrç  
 jykvlyñ jzpl  
 aomaMumiñ trlt m;vñü t usñ xifaomvlyl/2ñ;rlrsm; jzplonñ  
 xññumiñ p trl  
 rsm;onñ ]b0ajrmuñ aom vlyl/2ñ;rñ-rsm; jzpluonñ

½ñ ÆP

uñ wññ zwñavñm&eft wññom (jzèb0&er [ kv)

v\ t &nft csi f; rsm; u\ o\z&ef av\vm&mü  
 vlt &nft csi fajrmu\om vly\zñ;rlw\ u\ av\vmrnr [ kw\o?  
 ]vlt &nft csi fajrmu\om vly\zñ;rj-w\ubom av\vm\mu&rnf  
 jzp\ x\amumi\&n\z; csuf\ u\ (Ew\ES\Hvly\zñ;r\sm;u\lcse\y\i  
 x;m;Ny\)\vsi f &n\z; csuf\le\ES\ \ &n\z; csuf\se\ f  
 u\ (Ew\ES\Hvly\zñ;r\sm;u\om av\vm\urn\

&n\z; csuf\le\y\zñ;r\

] &n\z; csuf\le\ u\ (Ew\ES\Hvly\zñ;r\)-w\onf  
 t b, enf UUU

]rd\ vly\zñ;r\sm;}\ \ jzpx\ef;p&m\z\onfrsm;u\  
 tr\eft uero\jri\o\ jzpx\ef

p&mr\z\onfrsm;u\ ajrm\vi\&n\z; f\ jykv\y\faom  
 u\ (Ew\ES\Hvly\zñ;r\sm;onf ]&n\z; csuf\le\y\zñ;r\)-rsm;  
 jzplu\

vly\zñ;rlw\p\cb\onf 4i\ES\lavsm\in\om jzpx\ef;r\sm;u\  
 ay:aygu\aponfr\ "r\vm\jzpon\ x\amumi\ vly\zñ;rlu\  
 jykv\y\obon\

]avsm\in\om jzpx\ef;r\sm;u\ &n\z; f\ omvsi f  
 vly\zñ;r\j\kt\y\N\]

x\br [ kw\o\ avsm\in\om jzpx\ef;r\ix\uf ausm\iv\efi  
 ravsm\in\om? x\yif

ray:aygu\E\ faom jzpx\ef;r\sm;u\ &n\z; f\ jykv\y\faom  
 u\ (Ew\ES\Hvly\zñ;r\

rsm;onf ]&n\z; csuf\le\y\zñ;r\)-rsm; jzpluon\

&n½G fcsuivleif b0jzpp0f

&n½G fcsuivleivly½ñ;rlwü ½ñom tjc;vly½ñ;rlwES rrw  
u½ym;onh tcsufrñè

] &n½G fcsuivleif vly½ñ;rljykolonf b, ft cgrS  
tvly½ñqñci fo|| ra&mu|

b? x½ &n½G fcsuivleif vly½ñ;rlwüobm xxyjyefwvvl  
jykvlyae&jci f}- [ ãom tcsu½zpN/

pjzpp0fonf vbm;wü fü twlt r½zpN/

x½Mumi v½pjzpp0fonf]omrnoabm)ouDi ãomjzpp0f  
jzpN/

] &n½G fcsuivleivly½ñ;rl½rsm;uü jykvlyfolonf  
jykvly½ñãomaemuü jykvlyf

lyãom trlrm;uü oabmusauseyrlrm; jzplyñ; \ x½Mumi v  
aemu½yfwzef &n½

½G fcsuivleivly½ñ;rlrm;uüjykvlyv½rsm; aygu½ñ;ly½jykvlyryefN/  
Oyrm t m; jzi v qm; i eã&uü aomu½ci fonf aomu½olul

aemu½wzef qm; i eã&jyefãomu&

jci f t jzpbü wefyüubü jzpbüf

0#vñjci f

] trñer [ kwonfuü jykvlyf

jykvlyfonfuü oabmu?

oabmusaomaMumi v jykvlyfcsi ?

jykvlyfcsi ãomMumi v xyf jykvlyf/

½SÍOP

uü wüf zw½av½m&eft wüobm (jzëb0&er [ kw)

poivsi f ]&n f/2G; fcsufv f eivly f/2Sn; r f}-rsm;  
jzptysufvly f/2Sn; ae \ /

] &n f/2G; fcsufv f eivly f/2Sn; r f} \ t jzptf ysufrsm; ü  
tyll fBudoklyll f 1/2Nè

(u) ]jykvlyfvll f}-onf tyll fwpjyll f?

(c) ]jykvlyfvll f}-onf tyll fwpjyll f ES f

(\* ) ]oabmusr f}-onf tyll fwpjyll f jzpfonf /

]jykvlyfvll f}-onf &n f/2G; fcsufv f eivly f/2Sn; r f} ]ed gef f}-jzplf ?

]jykvlyfvll f}-onf

&n f/2G; fcsufv f eivly f/2Sn; r f} ]u f f x n f}-jzplum? ]oabmusr f}-onf

&n f/2G; fcsufv f eivly f/2Sn; r f} ]ed f f}-jzpl / ed gef? u f f x n ES f

ed f f rsm; onf t c w f t q u i r f j z i f v l u f

avsmn laxG t q i f a j y a e m u o n f j z p f a o m a m u m i f

&n f/2G; fcsufv f eivly f/2Sn; r f} w f b o n f w p f c s u f v f n f v s i f t q u i r j y w f

r & y f r e m; v f n f y w f v l y f/2Sn; w w a o m c s m; & [ w l u b f j z p f y s u f v l y f/2Sn;

a e l l u a y a w m N /

ed gef ES f e d f f/2S f t p l v f t y l l f r s m;

&n f/2G; fcsufv f eivly f/2Sn; r f} ed gef yll f w f f &n f/2G; fcsufv f eivly f/2Sn;  
r o f ES f &n f/2G; f

csufv f eivly f/2Sn; u f j y k v l y f v l l f - w f y g 0 i N / e d f f y d i f; ü

&n f/2G; fcsufv f eivly f/2Sn; r l u f o

abmusr f? 4 i f; o a b m u s r f E S f f q d a v s m f a o m

u f f y l l f c p d w y l l f a j y m i f v r f t m f/2S f t t \* f j a c m u y g; a j y m i f v j z p l y f n; r f

t m f/2S f t t \* f E S f t m f/2S f w f w l u q f f? c b m; r f - p o n h t j z p f

tysuifsm; yg0iN/

&n1/2G fcsuifefull rojci f; (0g) taumi f;ES traumi f;u  
yH fyH f;cm;jcm; rod

jci fonf &n1/2G fcsuifefvly1/2Sn;r-[ laom vlt &nft csi f;sm;\  
ed gefyHjci f; jzpN/

p]ed gef; rsm; } jzpyH;rlaumi f &n1/2G fcsuifef  
uH f;EWf;ESvly1/2Sn;r-[ laom vlt &nft csi f;\ uH fxnifsm;  
ay:ayguifmonf

puH fxnifsm; ay:ayguifallumi f

- vly1/2Sn;ritm; oabmusr?

- uH f&mpdwlyg ajymifvr?

- tm1/2kHt \*fjopifsm; jzpxef;r?

- tm1/2Hrsm;ES v xawOr?

- cpm;r-[ laom ]vlt &nft csi f\ ed\*H-rsm; jzpyH;\

]ed\*H]jzplaom oabmusr? cpm;ri tvsnft ajymif;?

tjzptysuifsm;allumi f

]aumi f;-raumi f; rojci f;? jykvlyfvjci f;}- [ laom  
&n1/2G fcsuifefvly1/2Sn;rlwN ed gef;rsm; wzejyefjzplyD?

&n1/2G fcsuifefvly1/2Sn;rHrsm; jzpyH;vnlywaeYGawmbn/

ponifsm &n1/2G fcsuifefvly1/2Sn;rHrsm; jzpyH;yH

tMurfxnifjzpN/ tao;

plwvori &eft wuf &n1/2G fcsuifefvly1/2Sn;rHrsm;uH qjcrf;plwjmí  
jyygrn/

&n1/2G fcsuifefyH Eprst

1/3iOP

uH wllf zw1/2avKv&eft wUobm (jzeB0&er [ kv)

&n1/2G fcsufv&vly1/2&n;nrsm;on&

- &n1/2G fcsuf aumi faomv&vly1/2&n;rES V

- &n1/2G fcsuf raumi faomv&vly1/2&n;r[- [ lî

E&pr&u&ym;\

ppum;w&f ]aumi f-raumi f)- [ laom pum;rsn;t w&uf

z&f&v&f

&ef v&t yfyg\ / rnf&laomow&rs&v&csu&jzi V ]t aumi f,ES V

raumi f)u&cl&m;rn&ent/

]omrnoabm)jzi V ow&rs&rn&f jzplygonV

]raumi f)- [ lon&]v&wp&DES V&wp&D& aygi foif&qu&f&mi&

tjyp&jzprî ? qif;&'ku&P[ laom t us& &v&mb&fu&

jzplay: aygu&f&n;apaomt &)- [ k vlt m;v& w&n&w&n&w&n&f

, E& laomt &mu&]raumi f)- [ lî vn&faumi f?

]t aumi f)- [ lon&]tjypluif&î c&sr&f&om&ok [ laom

t us& &v&mb&fu& jzplay: aygu&f&n;apaomt &)- [ k vlt m;v&

w&n&w&n&w&n&f , E& laomt &mu&]t aumi f)- [ lî vn&faumi f?

po&]omrnoabm)jzi V cl&m;ow&rs&rn&f jzplonV

wi&jyt laom ]aumi f;rES V raumi f,r)-rsm;on&

ur&hav&mu&1/2& vlt m;v& w&n&w&n&w&n&f ch& laomt &mrsm;

jzplu&\ / p ]aumi f,r-raumi f,r)-rsm;on& wp&D&wp&a, mu&

wp&oi&f&wp&z& wp&rs&wp&lb&om&/ aumi f,r-raumi f,r) [ kw&acs/

p ]aumi f,r-raumi f,r)u& p&w&Z&oi&aeol& tent&y&g&rst&y

vlt m;v&kyif& tot&tr&sv&f

jy&mu&&on&V

aumi f,r)1/2&kyf



vcsi fay;urfr? wmoefbay;r? wmoefb, h? rowfr? rclfr?  
 tm½fr us;r? rvfrfr? rqrfr? ulef;rwlfur? t zsi f;rajymr?  
 upbubi , faqmi½cur? ½baouff½fr?  
 tacsmifbull? tzsubull? t usi frvfrfr; oabmw&m;avkmr?  
 oabmw&m;  
 nefyr? oabmw&m; twlf, usi bull? p trrsm; onf]aumi faom  
 u d f;Elwf;ESVH  
 vly½fr;r]rsm; jzplu \/

raumifrb½yf

vcsifowfr? clfr? tm½fus;r? vfrfr? qfr? ulef;wlfur?  
 tzsi fajymr? tacsmif  
 Bull? tzsubull? txivfrfr;r]p trrsm; onf ]raumifaom  
 u d f;Elwf;ESVH  
 vly½fr;r]rsm; jzplu onf/

]aumifaom u d, f;Elwf;ESVH vly½fr;rlwlfud  
 &n½G csufefzi faomvnt  
 aumif? &n½G csufefzi faomvnt;aumif; jykvlyE d N/  
 &n½G csufefzi vjykvlyf  
 ygu &n½G csufef aumi faomvly½fr;r]zplfr ?&n½G csufefzi v  
 jykvlyfygu &n½G csufef aumi faomvly½fr;rl jzplN/  
 raumifaom u d, f;Elwf;ESVH vly½fr;rlwlfudum;  
 &n½G csufefzi v t b, f  
 olfrjykvlyr&acs/ 4ifwlf onf&n½G csufefzi bmykvlyfr &aom  
 vly½fr;r]rsm; jzplu \/ p t csufu d½s fvi fap&ef&n½G csufefES v

&n½G csur&wN teuf  
twuWwzef azmfyyg0brn/

&n½G csuV&ES V &n½G csur&ef t "y/ij, f  
vly½Sn;rlwpcclul jyklyfr&om t cgü 4if;vly½Sn;rjzi V  
q&avsmfonth tr&ef  
jzpfy&N;vmrnrh t us&w&m;rsm;u& &n½G jcif;onf  
&n½G csur&efjzpf 4if;vly½Sn;rl  
ES V rq&avsmfaom tr&efjzpfy&N;vmrnr r [ kw&faom  
t us&w&m;rsm;u& &n½G jcif  
onf ]&n½G csuV&ef jzpN/  
raumif;aom u&, f&Elw&ESVH vly½Sn;rlw&onf  
qif&lu&ubm rv&uef  
jzpfy&N;apaMumif; xi½Sn;onjzpf&m? 4if;vly½Sn;rlw&u&  
jyklyonft cgw&f &n½G f  
csuV&efzi V jyklyonfcsnf jzpfonf [ k q&htyN/ tallumif;r&N  
t us&w&m;u& ojrifvsi f jylawmfrnr [ kw&faomMumi V jzpN/  
aumif;aom u&, f&Elw&ESVH vly½Sn;rlw&u&rlum;  
jzpfy&N;rnrht us&w&m;u& odr aomfvnf;aumif;?  
robES faomfvnf;aumif; jyl&N bonjzpaomMumi V &n½G f  
csuft r&efzi fvnf; jykly&E&N li ? &n½G csuV&efzi fvnf;  
jykly&E&N bonf x&Mumi V &n½G csuV&ef aumif;aomvly½Sn;rES V  
&n½G csur&ef aumif;aomvly½Sn;r- [ li Epr&djym;ae&jcif jzpN/

raumif;riü &n½G csuV&ef

owirfcdrpaom raumi faom uü tçElwçESvHvly½ñ;rlrsm;ü  
&n½ç tsuf

onf t b, bll vebenfU U U

owirfcdrpaom uü tçElwçESvHvly½ñ;rlwllonf  
vrlqufqlh&ü aumi f

aom trlrsm; r [ kwllU/ raumi faom trlrsm;om jzplU \/  
xlyi ll rfat;rluü rjzpf

apwwll yllq mavmi ll ll rlrsm;uübm jzppapwwll/  
raumi faom uü tçElwçESvHvly½ñ;rlwllonf

trçelwu, ftm; jzi v polzpf  
aomfvnf; pjzplyñ;rlrsm;uü trçelt uef rojri flbll

pvly½ñ;rlwllonf vrlqufqlh  
a&ü txpft ai gjzpf rlrsm;? at mufusaemufu sjzpf rlrsm;uü

z, ½ñ;ay;Eü lonf [ k  
vnfaumi f? qif& luçsm;uü z, ½ñ;í çsrç;omokçsm;uü

jzplyñ;apEü lonf [ kvnf;aumi f; t vüvü trçsn; rsn;  
ojri rllwllU \/  
publl o jri çci çzi v trçelt uef jzplyñ;rlrsm;uü aumfvçfi

trçelt uef  
rjzplyñ;rlrsm;uü &n½ç çci fonf] &n½ç tsufvççci f)-yifjzplonf/  
polyifr

aumi faom uü tçElwçESvHvly½ñ;rlwllü &n½ç tsuf vçllU \/  
aumi rü &n½ç tsufvçlyll

wzef ay;urfpçll v<sup>a</sup> ççrç? wllOçft rçay;aOrç-paom  
aumi faom uü tçElwçESvHvly½ñ;rlrsm;ü t b, bll &n½ç tsuf

½ççOP  
uü llwll f zw½çavçmççft wllçbm (jzçbOççr [ kwll)

v&UjyebentfU U U

ay;urf;v<sup>a</sup>'gef;r! wm0eft r0ay;a0rl-paom

uU tEw(EsVvY/2&n;r!sm;

onfvlnquq&ü csrfajrU drcsrfaoM t u&w&m;rsn;uUvntf  
jzply&n;apwwf

\/aumi faom uU tEw(EsVvY/2&n;rlwbnf t r&fwu, ft m;ji V  
p&lp&omf

vntf p&jzply&n;r!sm;uU t r&eft uef&ojri l& p&vY/2&n;rlwbn&

- w&pfuU fawmfaumi f;pm;a&;uU jzply&n;apv&rl&nf-

[ kvnfaumi f/ - N\*U [ t&eu&vES V a' Ogewf&rsn;

zrf&pm;ji c&rs ui fa0;ap&U bnf [ kvnfaumi f/

- aov&ly&onft c&üvntf aumi f;u&st&csrf&omrsm;uU

t qaygi f&rs;p&n jz&p&ap&U bnf [ kvnfaumi f-

y&U uU v&f&n;r&n; o&jri f&w&U onf p u l o d Y

o&jri jci f&ji V t r&eft uef&jzply&n;r!sm;uU ausm&v&f ? t r&eft uef

r&jzply&n;r!sm;uU &n1/2G jci f&um; ]&n1/2G t&su&v&f&ji f&};yif

jz&p&ay&w&bnf/ p&ol&si faumi faom uU tEw(EsVvY/2&n;rlwU

&n1/2G t&su&v&U \

&n1/2G t&su&v&f raumi f&jzpp0f

&n1/2G t&su&v&f raumi faom uU tEw(EsVvY/2&n;r!sm; \

jzpp0f&e

- a1/2&0p&n raumi faom uU tEw(EsV t r&w&U

]taumi f&rs;]- [ k o&jri f&ES V&v&m;r!sm; jzply&n;onf

- x&hemuf x&raumi faom uU tEw(EsVvY/2&n;rlwU

uU f&w&f zw&v&v&m&eft w&U&om (jz&0&e&f [ w&)

1&S IOP

jykvlyfon/

- xabemufjykvlycbnfulloabmus\ / xababmusrES V  
avsmfnbaom ull tptwESpjm tajymi f t v? rsupdem;ponh  
t m½bht \*jt ajymi f t vES Vawlxir? cbm;rit ajymi f t v;ponjzi V  
ajymi f vjzplysullu \ /

yhbht m; jzi V

raumi f;aom

ull tEwqESVkvly½bn;rlwpcjzpfonh dtriuullnfi  
y/ dtriuullvlefus; jci fü rvlefus;rd) dtriuull taumi fxiN/ dtriuull  
vkv m; \ / dtr

ullpvef \ / xabumifjykvlyft m; xkwrlb0oWa&muN/ xabemuf  
dtriuul; vefclly)

onfulloabmusrl jzpfN/ oabmusrES ft wl oabmusrES V  
vluavsmnba xG

aom ull tptwESpjmajymi f vjzplysur? rsupdem;ponh  
t m½bht \*jrsn; ajymi f vjzplysur? t m½wES V xawcbm; jci fsm;  
ajymi f vjzplysurkw jzplyñ; \ /

penf; twl owir? t m½husl; r? vtrr? qrl  
tp½bnwlvnf txulyg dtritwll f jzplysubaeyon/

owirç

cdtrpaom

raumi f;aom

ull tEwqESVkvly½bn;rlrsm; ull rnboll

taumi fxi bent U U U

taumi fxi yll

owirçdtrpaom raumi fom ull tEwqESVkvly½bn;rlrsm; ull

v&fud;v&uf

ygua at;Ni d'f;om, mrlrsm;? BuDy&n;w&wufirsm;?  
[ efusyefu; jzpfirsm;? jzpfy&n;v&f  
rnf- [ k xijri; xif; jzpf\ / o&zi\ raumifaom  
u& f&Ew&ESv&vlyf&Sn; rlrsm; u&vly&zaumi faom? vly&G x&u&faom?  
vly&ebifaom u& f&Ew&ESv&vlyf&Sn; rlrsm; [ k  
xi&eayawm&bn\ / pae&mü taumif&xif&ci f&ES\ yw&ouf  
a&max&Gp&mrs; u& wi&yygrn\

a0' em taumif&ES\ op&n

raumifaom u& f&Ew&ESv&vlyf&Sn; rlrsm; u& ] taumif&-  
[ xif&ci f&ES\ tqifaumi f&et&o&umi f&w&u&u&n&em; axmi&ygua  
c&bm; raumif&sm; jzpfy&n; v&f  
rnf- [ k xif&ci f&rs&k; onf rwin&ay\ / tqifaumif&ç  
to&umi f&sm; u& Mun&em;  
axmi&ly&ce&ü c&bm; rlt&umi f&sm; jzpfy&n; &rn&rn "r&v&m&jzpfy&n/  
p" r&v&mt&w&f; o&ri&ci f&rs&k; onf ja0' em&tjri&f&zi  
o&ri&ci f&-rsm; om jzpf  
\ / owr&ç&rp&on&u& taumif&xif&ci f&rn op&n&tjri&ft &  
v&acsm&xif&ri&e&j&ci f& jzpfy&n\

op&n&tjri&ft m; jzi\ v&acsm&f&j&ci f&rs&n a&½&st&cgua  
owr&ç&rp&aom raumifaom  
u& f&Ew&ESv&vlyf&Sn; rlrsm; a&M&umi\ jzpfy&n; c&v&zi&aom  
c&bm; rla0' em&umi f&sm; u& t&aw&G  
t&xif&zi\ jzpf&ap? tjri&ç&t&M&um; ç&t&aw&G&jzi\ jzpf&ap?

u& f&w&f&zw&½&av&v&m&eft&w&u&f&om (jze&h&0&e&f [ w&)

½&S IÓP

wyfruplvetaeomaumi v jzpN/

qkvbntfrn ]opntjri ]ES v]a0' emjri ]onfrwt [ lr jzpN/  
opntjri ft & aumi f;aomfvnf; a0' emtjri ft &  
aumi faomfr&aumi frnf jzplon/ opntjri ft & taumi fw0 f  
a0' emaumi f;a&m? a0' emqll yg Eprfrsk;pvH ½Etl foulo  
opntjri ft & raumi fw0 fvnf a0' emaumi f;a&m? a0' emqll yg  
Eprfrsk;pvH ½Etl ayon/

raumi faom uH tEwteSvHvly½sn;rwuH jykly&mw0 f  
opntjri ft & raumi faomfvnf a0' emaumi f;-jzplyfn;clvsi f  
a0' emu p0r pvly½sn;rwuH vnf; ]taumi f;- [ k  
xijri f0n;ayawmbn/

yphm;ji v driuH vefud;olonf driuH vefud;lyDceü  
atmi fatmi jri f  
jri f clEtl clbnfuH 0rf;ajrmu½Tilvef;lyD a0' emaumi frsm;  
jzplyfn;vmygon/ pa0' em  
aumi frsm; aysnuqmysujyef;0n;aomtcg pa0' emjzplyfn;&mü  
ygOifbam tm½H  
rsk;ud xyfrlawGjri Mum;o&vsi fa½Sujzplyfn;clzl;onH  
a0' emaumi frsm;uH wzef jzplyfn;apv]ci f-qmavmi frwvolyri  
tmom&rufism; ay:ayguvmavawmbn/

xHmumi v dtrbnf ]opntjri]-t & raumi faomfvnf?  
]taumi f;- [ k pvef;xijri f]ci f jzpN/ pü taumifxijci f  
qmavmi frwvolyri? pvef  
jci frsm;onf wlyki feujzplyfn;aom w&m; \ trnemrrsm;  
jzplygon/

a0' emjrif taumi f x i f

taumi f x i j c i f? qmavmi frwvofy j c i f? p&v e j c i f r s m; onf  
yXrvly 1/2 s n; r l u j z p y f n; c l u l y d a e m u? l y d c b n e s v r & y f e m; b l  
l y d c b n e s f t v m; w l a e m u f y l v l y 1/2 s n;  
r l r s m; j z p y f n; onf t x d u l p u f w w f o n f

l y d c b n f t m 1/2 e s v t v m; w a o m t m 1/2 l u l y d c b n f v l y 1/2 s n; r e s v  
t v m; w l a o m v l y 1/2 s n; r l u d j y k y g u? l y d c l o n f t m 1/2 l u  
l y d c b n f v l y 1/2 s n; r l u d j y k o o u j z p y f n; c l a o m a 0' e m a u m i f r s m; v n f  
t v m; w l j z p y f n; v d r n f u l p u f j c i f j z p N /

x d a m u m i f a e m u f x y f

r a u m i f a o m u d f e l w f e s v l v l y 1/2 s n; r j z p f o n f c d r l u d  
] t a u m i f ) - [ l y i f a 0' e m t j r i f x i f r i & j c i f j z p N / p u b l  
] t a u m i f ) - x i f c i f r s m;

o n f t 1/2 u d t 1/2 s t w d f x i f r i j c i f r [ k w b l u d f t p j z i v  
x i f r i j c i f j z p N / x d a m u m i v p t o u d p w z t o f - [ k q & r n j z p N /  
r a u m i f a o m t & n f c s i f t 1/2 u d a u m i f

a o m t & n f c s i f t 1/2 [ k u d f t p l a p & m y g t w d f v l r s n; p n  
o j r i f a e a o m a m u m i v j z p N /

x d a m u m i f c d r l u d u s l; v e f o l o n f c d r l u d y k i

c b m; & a o m a 0' e m r s m; u d p l a e  
a o m ] p d w z a 0' e m o n f j z p N / c d r l u d v e f u s l; v l c i f o n f  
] p d w 0' e m r s m; } x u

a o m i f; u s e f; v m j z i f; j z p f o n f / c d r l u d v e f u s l; j c i f o n f



plwZ t nrsm; ullyklyjci f jzpN/ dtrluuljy&onü oabmujci f-  
ponfwrfrvnt aemuxyfpwZa0' emrsm; wllwulyfrsm;vmjci f  
jzplonf

plwZa0' emrsm; jyi f xepfrclpm; &vsi f taumi f x i fr?  
vllvm; wyfruf r? plvef; rlrsm; vnf; xuvlyf½ñ; vmonf/  
xlljzplvsi f ]dtrluul t m; xkwjykyjci f}

]aZm t [ lefrsm; apmvmawm\onf/ aZm t [ lefrsm;  
jywawmu&yem; cselü xllazm

t [ lelapmclbnfrsm; ul b0i fus auseyfrlrsm; jzplyfr; p0? xll  
b0i fusauseyfrES ll vllavsmnla xlaom ul frsm; cpwlrsm; ES ll  
rsupdem; ponh t m½clt \*frsm;? awllxdl

ES ll clpm; rlrsm; ajymi f vjzplyfr; vmawmyonf

p clpm; rla0' emrsm; jyi f xepfr clpm; &jyefvsi f  
taumi f x i fr? jyklyr?

b0i fus r-pojzi ll ]t pu jyef } r&yfrem; vnlywlaelyllvsi f  
pl&rfci f? ylaqjci f? ilau; jci f-paom ]qif &' lu©0llbCjü  
epfrkylawm\onf

pojzi vllrvefus; obnfrclr0llbCrSx ll &ef t cl rrom  
jzp&ayonf

ponyif ]ob&m0llbCrS ruRwfvllwE ll fo }  
0#aumi ll0oll usa&muf  
&jci f jzplonf

ponfum; ]&nfl½G; fcsufvlef raumi f;aom  
ul ll EwllESvllvly½ñ; rll vll  
t &nft csi frsm; \ jzpp0} jzplayonf

um, ulq\ 0#f

clrljykvlylobnfl jykvlylydaemuf clrluul om, m\ /  
jykvlylydaom clrlü

vntf b0i fusr? oabmclurfl jzpf\ / 4i f b0i fusrES Vavsmfnbaom  
uü loptpvlvfl

opfrsm; jzpf\ / t m½kcht \*igt opfrsm; jzpf\ / xdaumi fl  
t m½kht opfrsm; uü awlx\ / cpm; \ / xdaumi fl ctp&mt m½kfrsm; ü  
]clryif aumi frnfl- [ k taw60i fvm\ / xdaumi fl clrluul wzef  
jykvly&jye\ /

polvsi f cllobnfl clrDMbCü 0#vntaejyef onfl  
penfwl owbl

onfvnt; owfrlDMbCüvnt; aumi f;? t m½kust; olonfl  
t m½kust; rDMbCüvnt  
aumi f 0#vntaeayawm\ /

Opulq\ 0#f

vtrfvnrljykvlylobnfl vtrfvnrluul om, m\ / vtrfvnrl  
jykvlylydaemuf vntf b0i fusoabmclurfl jzpf\ / 4i f b0i fusrES V  
avsmufywaom uü loptpvlvlopf

rsm; jzpf\ / t m½kcht \*igt opfrsm; jzpf\ / xdaumi fl vtrfvnfp&m  
t m½kfrsm; ES V wluq\ /

xdaumi fl vtrfvnrla0' emrsm; x\ / xdaumi fl  
vtrfvnrcsi faompvfrsm; ay: vm\ / xdaumi fl vtrfvnfrsm; uü  
aemufxywzef jykvly&jye\ /

p o l v s i f                      v r f v n f r j y k v y f o l o n f  
 v r f v n f r p u & [ w f t w f f o u q i f  
 v s n l v n f a e a y a w m \ / p e n f ; w l q a & ; o l v n f ; o n f  
 q a & ; r p u f & [ w f t w f f ; ü v n f ; a u m i f ; ? u l e f ; w l u f o l o n f  
 u l e f ; w l u r p u & [ w f t w f f ü v n f ; u m i f ; ? t z s i f  
 a j y m o l o n f t z s i f ; a j y m r p u & [ w f t w f f ; v n f ; a u m i f ;  
 o u q i f ; v s n l v n f a e &  
 a y a w m b n f /

raem u k u \ 0 #

t a c s m i B u l b l o n f t a c s m i B u l b r l ü o m , m \ /  
 t a c s m i B u p n r l y d e ü t a c s m i B u l r u l a u s e y f b o i f u s \ / x #  
 b o i f u s E S v l u x u a o m u l f o p t p w f  
 o p f r s m ; j z p \ / t m 1/2 k c h t \* t o p f r s m ; j z p \ / x a m u m i v  
 t a c s m i B u p & m t m 1/2 r s m ; E S v a w d x \ / x a m u m i v t a c s m i B u l h q l & m  
 a o ' e m c p m ; r r s m ; j z p \ / x a m u m i v t a c s m i f  
 B u p n r h u l a e m u x y w z e f j y & j y e b n f /

p o l v s i f t a c s m i B u l b l o n f t a c s m i B u l h l o b & m  
 a & t v s o f a u s m ü e p a r s m &  
 a y a w m b n f / p e n f ; w l t y s u B u l b l o n f t y s u B u l h l o b & m  
 a & t v s o f a u s m ü v n f  
 a u m i f ; ? t x i f t j r i v o r s m ; o l o n f t x i f t j r i v o r s m ; r l  
 o b & m a & t v s o f a u s m ü v n f  
 a u m i f e p a r s m a e & a v a w m b n f /

&n1/2; tcsufvlef aumi f r l

&n1/2; tcsufvlefzi v aumi faom u d tElw tESv H vly1/2Sn; r l u d  
jykvlyfobn f

v n f r r i j k v l y a o m u d t E l w t E S v H v l y 1 / 2 S n ; r l u N i d u y f o m , m \ /  
t a l l u m i f r f n v l y 1 / 2 S n ; r l

r s m ; \ t r e f t u e f z p l y f n ; r l r s m ; u d r o j r i f b l y l r t H v e f v e f u l u l  
j z p l y f n ; v t r n f [ k a j r m v i & n 1 / 2 G f r a o m a l l u m i v j z p l o n v  
v l y 1 / 2 S n ; r N t r e f t u e b a b m o b m O u d

r o j r i f b l v l y 1 / 2 S n ; y g u v l y 1 / 2 S n ; r l u N i d u y f o m , m r n f t r e f z p n /

a u m i f ; a o m u d , t E l w t E S v H v l y 1 / 2 S n ; r l w d o n f  
v l y 1 / 2 S n ; r l E S f l a v s m f n a o m a u m i f ; a o m t u s t w & m ; r s m ; u d  
j z p l y f n ; a p y g o n f o a o m f x t t u s t w & m ; r s m ; u d r o d

y g u r r p w f t x i f p w f t j r i f r s m ; j z i v x t t u s t w & m ; t r e f w k u f  
a u s m f v e f i & n 1 / 2 G f

a j r m v i f r a v a w m N /

x t b l p w f t x i p w f t j r i f n a p y g ; r a l l u m i v j y k v l y f y g u  
j y k v l y r l u d o a b m u s

a u s e y j c i f o n l v n f a u m i f ? t m 1 / 2 H r s m ; E S v t m 1 / 2 H r s m ; w l u f q & m r S  
j z p l y f n ; v m o n t h c l p m ; r l r s m ; w f e p r e f e j c i f o n l v n f a u m i f ;

j z p l y f n ; & \ / p c l p m ; r l r s m ; u p l v e f a o m p l w z w & m ; r s m ; a l l u m i v  
a u m i f a o m v l y 1 / 2 S n ; r l r s m ; u d & n 1 / 2 G t s u f z i v x y z e l w v v l

j y k v l y & j y e b o n f

p o l y i f & n 1 / 2 G t c s u f v l e f a u m i f ; a o m  
u d t E l w t E S v H v l y 1 / 2 S n ; r l r s m ; o n f a u m i f y i f a u m i f a o m l v n f ;

ptwzvly/2n; rlrsm; jzpaelluo jzi v jyklyfolw f aumi f  
u dcsrfomrsm; rjzplyn; blp d r jci f? ylaqjci f? i h u; jci f- [ laom  
tjzprsm; om jzplyn; &ayrn f

avmu0yrm t m; jzi v a/2bnf ru farmzG jzpaomv n f?  
a/2lu k jzi v t wlyft  
aE n i f c l & v s i f u m; ru farmzG f r [ kwfawm b u b v jzplon f  
& n /2G fcsu f v e f a u m i f  
aom u v t E l w t E s v h v l y /2 n; r l r s m; o n f v n f a u m i f y i f a u m i f a p u m r i  
p t a u m i f  
r s m; ü e p j r k y a e & j c i f w 0 v n f v n j z p a e & j c i f? x u f a y g u f r /2  
y l w r t e j c i f w r h u m; x i /2 n; v s y g a y \

& n /2G fcsu f v e f a u m i f r l " g e  
p e l l u a y; u r f; v ^ a ' g e f; j y k & j c i f; o n f a e m u f x y f  
p e l l u a y; u r f; v ^ a ' g e f; r l u d j y k & j c i f- [ l a o m t u s t w & m; u l b m  
j z p l y n; a p o n l q l y g u p e l l u a y; u r f; v ^ a ' g e f; r l j y k i c i f; o n f  
p e l l u a y; u r f; v ^ a ' g e f; r l O m b C ü e p j r k y a p j c i f y i f j z p a w m l \ /  
x h l l u m i v

jykolud 0#faE n i f r s v & w f a t m i r j z p a p b l 0#f t w G f;  
oufqifapjci f om jzplon f

po d z i v & n /2G fcsu f v e f a u m i f; a o m  
u d t e l w t e s v h v l y /2 n; r l r s m; o n f 0#f b 0 u d & /2 s a p a o m  
v l y /2 n; r l r s m; o m j z p l u \ /

& n /2G fcsu f v e f p e l l u a y; u r f; v ^ a ' g e f; r l o n f p e l l u a y; u r f  
v ^ a ' g e f; r l t e u f t " y j, l u l t r e f t u e f r o a y / p e l l u a y; u r f

1/2 S I O P u d w l l f z w /2 a v l m & e f t w l u b m (j z e b 0 & e r [ k w)

v<sup>a</sup> gef;x~~u~~faom taet x m; ES ʎ rv<sup>a</sup> gef;x~~u~~faom  
taet x m; w~~u~~lvnf c~~o~~cm; jcm; roay/  
x~~u~~mi ʎ

- p~~e~~ʎay;urf; v<sup>a</sup> gef;x~~u~~faom taet x m; w~~u~~f  
ray;urf; p~~e~~ʎur<sup>a</sup>

' gef; ʎi f ES ʎ r p~~e~~ʎuray;urf; rv<sup>a</sup> gef;x~~u~~faom taet x m; w~~u~~f  
p~~e~~ʎay;urf; v<sup>a</sup> gef

ʎi f w~~u~~ qif & l u<sup>o</sup>sm; jz p~~y~~ʎ; y~~u~~lvnf aumi f/

- p~~e~~ʎay;urf; v<sup>a</sup> gef;x~~u~~faom taet x m; w~~u~~f  
p~~e~~ʎay;urf; v<sup>a</sup> gef; ʎi f

ES ʎ r p~~e~~ʎuray;urf; rv<sup>a</sup> gef;x~~u~~faom taet x m; w~~u~~f  
r p~~e~~ʎuray;urf; rv<sup>a</sup> gef; ʎi f

w~~u~~ ʎ f c~~o~~cm; jz p~~y~~ʎ; y~~u~~lvnf aumi f roay/

r n f o n f h t a e t x m ; w G i j z p f a p  
p~~e~~ʎay;urf; v<sup>a</sup> gef; ʎi f o n f r~~u~~ p~~y~~ʎ;

Opin~~u~~, ʎor? wec~~h~~t m Pm B~~u~~ʎir~~u~~? \*P~~e~~ʎit aumit apm  
jy~~e~~ʎjmr w~~u~~ raover~~u~~

üvnfaumi f? aover~~u~~üvnfaumi f; jz p~~y~~ʎ; apv~~r~~nf [ k  
xi ʎe\ / ray;urf;

r p~~e~~ʎur<sup>a</sup> gef; ygu r~~u~~ y p~~i~~nf; Opin~~u~~ w~~u~~? wec~~h~~t m Pmer~~u~~ʎ?  
\*P~~e~~ʎit aumit apm u~~o~~f; jmi f r w~~u~~ n fraover~~u~~üvnfaumi f?

aover~~u~~üvnfaumi f; jz p~~y~~ʎ; v~~r~~  
nf [ k xi ʎe\ /

x~~u~~mi ʎ raover~~u~~üvnfaumi f? aover~~u~~üvnfaumi f

nrtdi ypint

Opin? weclt mPmES V \*P½eft ausmft apmwll u, Djri rfm;ap&ef  
&n½G fi p½Bubay;

urf; v<sup>a</sup> gef;rluull jyK/ x½Mumi V p½Bubay;urf;v<sup>a</sup> gef;rluull  
om, m\ p½Bubay;urf

v<sup>a</sup> gef;lyDcselüvnt; p½Bubay;urf;v<sup>a</sup> gef;rluull oabmcluf  
b0i fusrism; jzplyñ; \ x½Mumi V b0i fusrES lluluInDaom

u, f;pdwIE\$pfjzm ajymi f;vJrism;vnt; jzplyñ;vm\ /  
p½Bubay;urf;v<sup>a</sup> gef;rlism;ü jri fwwlMum;wwlaom

t m½clt \*fjrm;vnt; ajymi f;vjzplyñ;vmMu\ x½Mumi V  
p½Bubay;urf;v<sup>a</sup> gef;zg f t m½fism;uivnt; awBull

wluqll / x½Mumi V cp;ra0' emism;vnt; jzplyñ; \ /

x½a0' emw½Mumi V &n½G; fcsufvlef

p½Bubay;urf;v<sup>a</sup> gef;rluull taumifxif

jci f? jykvlyvici f? rjykvly&vsif taecu fci f;ism; jzplyñ; \ /  
x½Mumi V &n½G fcsufvlef

jzi V p½Bubay;urf;v<sup>a</sup> gef;rluull aemu fxywzef jy&jyeN /

poll &n½G fcsufvlefjzi V p½Bubay;urf;v<sup>a</sup> gef;olonf

p½Bubay;urf;v<sup>a</sup> gef;rl OmbCü w&plywlywf wcmvntvnt  
vshæ&awmN / pent twl &n½G fcsuf

vlef wm0eft rlay;olonf wm0elay;rOmbCüvnt;aumif?  
&n½G fcsufvlef wm0eft rQ, lolonf

wm0ef, lrOmbCüvnt;aumif; w&plywlywf wcmcmvnt  
vshæ&ayonf /

&n½g fcsufv&f aumi f r b v

&n½g fcsufv&f jzi v owfjzwrhrS a½ñi MuOfoloni  
owfjzwrhrS a½ñi MuOf

jci f jzi v rnf on t t u s k ; w & m ; r s m ; jz p y ð ; v m r n f u d  
t r e f t u e r o d c s / o w f j z w r h r

u d y j c i f j z i v r n t E S k w u g v l a v m u B u D w p c k v h ü q i f & j k u ©  
jz p y ð ; r n f u d v n f a u m i f ? o w f j z w r h r u d a ½ ñ i M u O f c i f j z i v r n t E S k w u g  
v l a v m u B u D w p c k v h ü N i r t f c s r f o b c r s m ; j z p y ð ; r n f u d v n f a u m i f  
v d y w l v n t a m i f r o d c s /

owfjzwrhr u d y k y g u a o v e l l y d c s e f u r r d w g f t e m a & m \* g  
a y g r s m ; í ? t o u f w d

v d r r n / a u m i f ; u s k ; c s r f ; o m E S l a 0 ; í q i f & j k u © & v d r r n /  
a u m i f a u m i f q l l q l E p r s t v h r s v g w a j r m u r E S k v n t a 0 ; v d r r n f  
[ k x i r b n / o w f j z w r h r u d a ½ ñ i f

MuOfygrS aov&f lly d c s e f u r r d w g f t e m a & m \* g u i f ; ½ S i f ; í  
t o u l ½ s h v r r n / q i f & j k u ©

E S l a 0 ; í a u m i f ; u s k ; c s r f ; o m & v d r r n / a u m i f ; a u m i f ; q l l q l  
E p r s t v h r s v g w a j r m u & m

o l l a & m u f v r r n f [ k x i r n /

x l l a m u m i v & n ½ g f c s u f v & f j z i v o w f j z w r h r a ½ ñ i M u O f o l o n i  
a o v e l l y d a e m u f

t u s k ; w & m ; r s m ; u l l a n ½ g í o w f j z w r h r S a ½ ñ i M u O f / x l l a m u m i v  
r r t a ½ ñ i M u O f r l u d o m , m \ / N i d u y \ / x l l a m u m i v

owfjzwrhr a½ñi MuOf&onü b0i fus \ / x l l a m u m i v  
E S l a v s m i n d a o m u d f o p p d w l o p i r s m ; ? t m ½ k c h t \* f j o p i r s m ;



ajymi f vjzpyf; \ / xMumi fowjzwrir&1/2ni Mu0ZG f t m1/2rsm; ES f  
aw0qububuN/ xMumi f a0' em t oprsm; ul  
vnf qbm;& \ /

xMumi f owjzwrir&1/2ni Mu0&jci f uH vMm; wyfruN/  
xMumi faemux ywzefowrir&1/2ni Mu0jci f uHjykyeN/ polyi f  
owrir&1/2ni Mu0jci f; pdvazya, m\* rsm; yI; O i fi  
0#vnaeawmbnf

xlenf; wl jaovlelyDcstefu qif;&J' kuESi na0; i  
aumi f; ust; csrf; om&1/2&&; ES f aumi faumi f; qHqH Eprst; vHrS  
vWiajrmu&moW a&mu1/2&&); -ul &n1/2G fcsufx m; i cHrS  
a1/2ni Mu0fo? t m1/2ust; rrs a1/2ni Mu0fo? vHrnmrS a1/2ni Mu0fo?  
qb&; rrs a1/2ni Mu0fo? ulef; wUrS a1/2ni Mu0fo? t zsi fajymrS  
a1/2ni Mu0fo? upBubi, faqmi 1/2fofo? 1/2aouH f; 1/2H f; rjyko?  
t acmi BuHrS a1/2ni Mu0fo? t zsubuHrS a1/2ni f  
Mu0fo? t x i rS; rrs a1/2ni Mu0foW bnf rHwES f buf qH & m  
t rsm; ul x y zefv vMjyky&jci f jzi f 0#vnaelluayawmbnf

&n1/2G fcsufef aumi f rlbm0em

&n1/2G fcsufef jzi f oabmw&m; avKvm  
aqGaEgznusi f bnf oabm

w&m; wN teuft "yij, fult rset uef roac/

oabmw&m; wbnf t Murf t m; jzi f Eprst; 1/2N/

1/2yoabmw&m; ES f 1/2yfr babmw&m; - [ li jzplonf

1/2yf oabmw&m; onfvnf; aumi f; ? 1/2yfr f

oabmw&m; onfvnf; aumi f

t r s k ; t p m ; r s m ; p h n 1/2 f avlvmaqGaEG jznfusi trlt q i l v n f ;  
w p f y g ; r u 1/2 b n f

1/2 k y f o a b m w & m ; w l u l v n f ; a u m i f ; ? 1/2 k y f r l  
o a b m w & m ; w l u l v n f a u m i f

avlvmaqGaEG jznfusi B m w f v l o m ; w l u 1/2 b n h y a , m \* r s m ;  
y t O i f a e a o m 1/2 k y E S Y

1/2 k y r w l n q i f & j l u j z p y n q k w i , k w y s u p d y E S Y t E p l o m & u i f r y w l u l  
o n f a & ; u l & n 1/2 G i r avlvmaqGaEG jznfusi B r n l j z p N /

x b o r [ k w b l & n 1/2 G f c s u f v e j z i l o a b m w & m ;  
avlvmaqGaEG jznfusi b l

w l o n f u m ; r r w l p w i t x i j z i l r e f , q l y b ? avlvmaqGaEG  
jznfusi f a e l u \ /

1/2 k y l o m O e m

& n 1/2 G f c s u f v e j z i l 1/2 k y l o a b m w & m ; avlvmaqGaEG  
jznfusi b l ( O g ) 1/2 k y O g ' D

o n f j y w O e f u s i 1/2 k y w l u l p p n f a y g i f p y f i o j r i f a e a o m l u m i l o m  
q i f & j l u f s m ;

j z p y n ; a e & o n f - [ k x i f a e \ /

x b l l u m i l x b l p p n f r a y g i f p y f r a t m i f r r d n p d w i u l l  
1/2 k y t m 1/2 w p c c u r v y E l l r 1/2 h ; E l l a t m i f x e f o r f c s y a E n i f x m ; y g r S  
c s r f o m & m & v l r n f - [ k x i N /

t r s e u m ; p d w i u l t m 1/2 w p c c u o m r v y l 1/2 h ; E l l a t m i f  
c s n f a E n i f x m ; y g u t q l w g f j o n m r j c i f } ( O g ) j p d w i r u l j c i f } - [ a o m  
t a u m i f ; - t q d ? t u s k ; - t j y p i u l c o c m ; r o j r i E l l f o l b O o l l

u l l w l f z w 1/2 a v l v m & e f t w l u l o m ( j z e h O & e f [ k w )

1/2 S I O P

usa&muirnfom jzpfonf

oamf &n1/2G fcsufvefjzi f 1/2kyfoabmw&m; u  
avvmaqfaEG jznfusi bl  
onfrt\p\vu1/2yft m1/2wpcckü csnfEñi fxm; ygu ]onmrjci f}  
t u&rs; jzplyñ;  
rnfulroacs/

xamumi fyi f p\vu1/2yft m1/2wpcckücsnfEñi fci f  
oabmw&m; u t aumifxi f? ]x babmw&m; u jykusi f ygu  
N r fcsrfa&w&m; rsm; jzplyñ; rnf-  
[ aom &n1/2G fcsufjzi f (1/2y) oabmw&m; u jykusi f awmbnf

1/2kyDg' jzppOf

&n1/2G fcsufvefjzi f 1/2kyfoabmw&m; avvmaqfaEG  
jznfusi bl (Og) 1/2kyDg' D  
onf ajrt m1/2 a&t m1/2 paom t m1/2wpccküvnfaumi f?  
tykaumif taqfaumif  
t m1/2 paom t m1/2wpccküvnfaumi f? at mufar p&m  
t m1/2 r r r x r s t m1/2wpcck  
üvnfaumi f r r \ p \ vu u c s y a Eñi f x m; jci f jzi f awfac: r? oñoyr?  
E p o r r? c s r f  
ajr r? p p u r f p w a p w e m r s m; jzplyñ; ygonf

x a e m u f p o a b m w & m ; j z n f u s i f r u l l o m , m \ /  
o a b m b 0 i f u s \ / b 0 i f u s E S f a v s m f n a o m u l l b o p p w o p r s m ; ?  
t m 1 / 2 h t \* j t o p r s m ; v n f j z p n / x a m u m i f 1 / 2 k y f o a b m w & m ; q l l & m

1/2S OP

u l l w l l f z w 1 / 2 a v v m & e f t w l u b m ( j z e b 0 & e r [ k v )

t m 1/2 rsm; ES k d w 0 y d 1/2 k y o a b m w & m ; j y k u s i p o f u c p m ; & o u b l l  
t v m ; w l c p m ; r l r s m ; j z p y f n ; \ / x l a m u m i f 1/2 k y o a b m w & m ; u l l  
a v k v m a q f a E G j z n f u s i f v j c i f ; q m a v m i f r f w l o d y f r l r s m ;  
j z p y f n ; v m \ / x l a m u m i f 1/2 k y o a b m w & m ; u l l a e m u f x y l w z e f  
a v k v m a q f a E G j z n f u s i f r j y l j y e N /

    p o l j i f 1/2 k y f o g ' o n f 1/2 k y o a b m w & m ; a v k v m a q f a E G  
j z n f u s i f r l w n f ; [ l a o m 1/2 k y f o g ' o m b c o l b & m w G i f  
c m c s m v n f a e a w m N /

1/2 k y r l b m o e m

    & n l g f s u i v e f z i f 1/2 k y r l b a b m w & m ; u l l a v k v m a q f a E G  
j z n f u s i f b ( o g ) 1/2 k y r l o g ' b n f 1/2 k y w l l o n f t r e f w u , f r 1/2 f  
p o w l u z e f q i f a o m t & m r l o m j z p N - [ k  
c h b n f x l a m u m i f 1/2 k y w l l u t u , 1/2 o n f [ k o j r i f a e r l a m u m i f o m  
q i f & l u f s m ; j z p y f n ; a e & o n f 1/2 k y r s m ; w w u , f r 1/2 f [ k o j r i f r s o m  
c r f o m o c & v i f r n f [ k x i N /

    x l a m u m i f 1/2 k y r s m ; u l l w p p r u s e f a t m i f c j c r f p w f z m r j y k y d  
1/2 k y u l v e a t m i f m u n f a w m N / t r e f u m ; x l u b l t u , 1/2 a o m  
1/2 k y r s m ; u l l a z m u z s u f i v e f a j r m u f  
a t m i f m u n f c i f t m ; j z i f t q k u 1/2 k y l f q k f & m p p o n f m u n f z l r l  
t r s w l o n m r s m ; a y s m u q k i j o h u b r s w f r l o m u s e f a w m j c i f -  
[ l a o m t a u m i f - t q k f t u s t -  
t j y p f c f c m ; E l l p f f r 1/2 a w m b o n h a r g u i f p u a v ; x u f e r t u s a o m  
r c i D r f w l f r s o a E o m ; i , l u b l a o m b o o l l u s a & m u & r n f r f n  
{ u e j z p l o n f /

o d a o m f ½kyrDg' bnfum; ½kyrDgabmw&m;\  
 t u s k w & m ; t r s e f u l r o d a o m l u m i f ½kyrDgabmw&m; u l y i f  
 t a u m i f x i l y d t u , ½d a o m ½kyrDg' t o d  
 t r s w i r j y R a z m u z s u f c i f u l l j y k a w m l \

½kyrDg' jzppOf

&n½G t s u f e f z i f ½kyrDgabmw&m; u l l a v k m a q a E G  
 j z n f u s i b ( O g ) ½kyrDg' b n f v [ m j y i f t m ½d t o d t m ½d ½b n f  
 t j z p f t m ½d p o n h t m ½d w p b c c i r i r \  
 p l v i u l E s f r k y x m ; j c i j z i f j y n D r i E S f p l p u r l p d w a p w e m r s m ;  
 j z p l y t h ; \ /

x d a l u m i f ½kyrDgabmw&m; j z n f u s i f l u l l o m , m \ /  
 j z n f u s i f l y d e f v n f  
 o a b m u s b o i f c u l \ / o a b m u s r i E S f a v s m f n d a o m  
 u l l b p p w l o p r s m ; ? t m ½d t \* g r s m ; v n f a j y m i f v j z p l y t h ; v m \ /  
 x d a l u m i f ½kyrDgabmw&m; j z n f u s i E G f t m ½d r s m ; E S f x d l u l y d ?  
 ½kyrDgabmw&m; j z n f u s i f p o i u c l p m ; & o u b l a 0 ' e m r s m ; u l l  
 c l p m ; & \ /

x d a l u m i f ½kyrDgabmw&m; j z n f u s i f v d o w i r s m ;  
 E t t u v m l y d v s i f a e m u f x y f  
 w z e f j z n f u s i B j y e a w m l \ / p o l z i f ½kyrDg' b n f ½kyrDgabmw&m;  
 a v k m a q a E G j z n f u s i f ( O g ) ½kyrDg' O l l C o b & m w l f c s m c s v n f  
 a e & a w m l b n f

&n½G t s u f e f a u m i f r l

½S I O P

u l l w l l f z w ½ a v k m & e f t w l u b m ( j z e b 0 & e r [ k v )

vlyl/2n; rN t aLumi f t jci f t & m u l t r e f t u e l o j c i f o n f  
 ] & n l / 2 G f c s u r f e f  
 j c i f } j z p l o n f / v l y l / 2 n ; r l w N v l y b i l v y k u l a o m t a e t x m ; E S V  
 r v l y b i l r v l y l  
 x l u a o m t a e t x m ; u l l d j c m ; i o j c i f o n f ] & n l / 2 G f c s u r f e f j c i f }  
 j z p l / r t E S l l w u G v l a b m i f a v m u \ N i d r f ; c s r f ; a & ; u l l  
 w n l w e l w l w u b a t m i f & n l / 2 G j c i f o n f ] & n l / 2 G f  
 c s u r f e f j c i f } j z p l /

& n l / 2 G f c s u r f e f j z i l v j y k v l y l o l o n f j y k v l y l r l N  
 t u s l l ; w & m ; r e f u l l & n l / 2 G l i t w l l f ; t w m o b j z i l v  
 j y k v l y j c i f j z p a o m a l l u m i l v j y k v l y l r i t j z p l u o m , m l l i d u y l r l / 2 a y /  
 j y k v l y l y d c e l u v n f ; o a b m u s r l b o i f u s r l r s m ; r j z p l y l / a y /  
 j y k v l y l & j c i f a l l u m i l j z p a o m u l l , t p d w E s l y g ; x u j c i f v n f  
 t v o f r j z p a y / t m l / 2 k t t \* f j o p r s m ; v n f t x l a y :  
 a y g u j z p l x e f j c i f r l / 2 a y /

x l a l l u m i l v x l ; x l j c m ; j c m ; t m l / 2 k t t o p r s m ; E S l v x l ; x l j c ; j c m ;  
 a w l o q l u l u l u l j c i f  
 r s m ; v n f r j z p a w m l a y / x l a l l u m i l v l y l / 2 n ; r l r s m ; u l l j y k v l w s o n f  
 [ l a o m t m o m & r u f  
 t p l o y g ' g e l r s m ; v n f c s y l n d f a e o n f / x l a l l u m i l v j y k v l y l z G l r s m ; u l l  
 t x l t m ; p l u f j y k  
 v l y j c i f r s m ; u i f l / 2 s f a e a w m l N /

& n l / 2 G f c s u r f e f j z i l v l y l / 2 n ; r l w l o n f p d w a Z y a , m \* r s m ;  
 y l ; O i j c i f u l l r j z p a y : a p  
 E l l i f a y / p v l y l / 2 n ; r l w l u d j y k v l y j c i f j z i l v j y k v l y l o l w G i f

clpm;rlt aumi faomlvnfaumi f?

clp;rl t qlaomlvnfaumi f? avsmnlnpbn clpm;&rnjzpaomlvnf  
obnf clpm;csuf

u ll 0lpm;ay;ok r [ kwlawmlyl tottjri fulbm 0lpm;ay;ol  
jzpaomaMumi V 4i fclpm;rl

wll fepfrfejci fvnf rjzpaawmly/ xll clpm;rlrsm; \ ckyfaEbn frs  
vfwajrmujci fonf pwwZya, m\* ui f1/2S fjci fyif jzpaawmbnf/

xll Mumi V &n1/2G fcsurfe f vly1/2Sn;rlrsm; onf  
pll&rfyaqci h-u; jci frsm; u ll rjzpaapE ll b) c r f om jci f? wll wujci f?  
Nl r f at ; jci frsm; u ll bm jzplybn; apayawmbnf/

&n1/2G fcsurfe f aumi faom u ll fElw fESV ll vly1/2Sn;rlwll frn  
&n1/2G fcsurfe f

aumi faom u ll fElw fESV ll vly1/2Sn;rlrsm; ES V trst t pm; jci f;  
t wll jzpluonf/

plllulay; urf v<sup>a</sup> gef; r? wmoeft rQ, lr? wmoeft rlay; r?  
owfci frs a1/2ni f

MuOr? cljci frs a1/2ni MuOr? t m1/2Lud; jci frs a1/2ni MuOr? vdfci frs  
a1/2ni MuOr? qba&; jci frs a1/2ni MuOr? ulef wll u jci frs a1/2ni MuOr?

t zsi fajymjci frs a1/2ni MuOr? upbuli , f  
aqmi 1/2ur? 1/2laoull f1/2ll fr? tacsmi frbul? txi frv frsn; r?

oabmw&m; avlv m  
aqfaEG jznfusi frwll jzpluonf/

&n1/2G fcsurfe f 'ge  
&n1/2G fcsurfe f jzi V plllulay; urf; v<sup>a</sup> gef; jci f; \

teuft "dyj, full trsebn/ plllulay; urf; v<sup>a</sup> gef; xll faom

1/2S OP u ll wll f zw1/2avlv m&eft wll ubm (jze b0&er [ kw)

t aet x m; ES V r p e l u r a y; u r f r v<sup>a</sup> g e f x l u b a o m

t aet x m; r s m; u l v n f c j c m; i o n /

p e l u r a y; u r f v<sup>a</sup> g e f x l u f y g v s u f r a y; u r f r v<sup>a</sup> g e f v s i f

r r E S V y w O e f; u s i f v l t o l l f; t O l l f; \ N i d r f; c s r f; a &; r s m;

q l w f, l w y s u f y m; r n f u l v n f a u m i f? w l w u f

B u d y f n; r l r 1/2 r n f u l v n f a u m i f o n /

a y; u r f v<sup>a</sup> g e f x l u f o n f u l l a y; u r f v<sup>a</sup> g e f y g r S r r E S V

y w O e f; u s i f v l t o l l f

t O l l f; \ N i d r f; c s r f a &; r s m; w n l w e l r n f u l v n f a u m i f? q x u l x r f y l l

j z p l y f n; w l w u f

r n f u l v n f a u m i f o n /

x l u m i V r r n w p l u l l f a w m f a u m i f p m; a &; - [ h o m e

- p n f p r O p i n w e c h t t m P m E S V \* P l o u m w l B u d j r i f a &;?

- a o v e l y d a e m u l i a u m i f u s t c s r f o m j z p l y f n; a &; E S V

- t a u m i f t q l E s p r s t; v l r S v w l a j r m u f a &; w l u l l

& n 1/2 G r e f q j c i f r 1/2 b? r r E S V y w O e f; u s i f v l t o l l f t O l l f; \

N i d r f; c s r f a &; r s m; w n l w e l w l y f n; a &; u l o m & n 1/2 G f

r e f q i p e l u r a y; u r f v<sup>a</sup> g e f \ /

x l u m i V v<sup>a</sup> g e f a y; u r f r l t j z p l t a y; w l f o m, m l i d u y f r l

r j z p l a y /

j y k v l y l y d e l u v n f N i d u y n h y g a o m b o i f u s j c i f r s m; r j z p l a y /

x l u m i V b o i f u s r i E S V t w l j z p l y f n; N r j z p l a o m

p l w l o p l u l l l o p f a j y m i f v r l

r s m;? t m 1/2 c h t o p f a y; a y g u i r r s m; v n f r j z p l a w m l a y /

t r e f t u e b a o m t c g u j z p l y f n; a o m p d w l r s m; c u l l f r s m; o m



jzplyfn;lyb? t m½kht \*grsm;vnf p t wll f; jzplyfn; \ / xllumi f  
 xll m½kht \*jopü t m½rsm;ES f  
 wluqjci fvnfr½ jzplum? cpm;rlt oprsm;vnf; rjzplyfn;bl  
 Ni rrfat;aom awlxd  
 cpm;rlsm;om jzpaeyawmbn/

xllumi f;jklymhl t mom&rursm; ay:aygujci f u i f r f  
 aemuxylwzel t m;xlwjci fvnf r½awm/ talumi{oi f v s i f  
 jy&eft oi v½blom jzpaawm/

xllumi f t m;xlwjci fvnf uif \ / t m;rxlwbl Ni rrfae \ /  
 polzi f &n½G csurfejzi f urfv<sup>a</sup> gefrljylobnf  
 tzelwvvl t m;xlwjci fwnt [ aom OmColb&mtwlrS  
 vGwajrmullyd vsif Ni rrfat;rü  
 om qLub&muæ&ayawmbn/

penf;wl &n½G csurfejzi f wmOeft rlay;oiES f  
 &n½G csurfejzi f wmOeft rQ, lowlbnfvnf; tzelwvvl  
 t m;xlwjci fwnt [ aom OmColb  
 &mrS vGwajrmullyd vsif Ni rrfat;rüom  
 qLub&muællayawmbn/

&n½G csurfejzi aumifrbv

&n½G csurfejzi fowjci frs½ñi MuObbnfowjci fES f  
 owjci frs½ñi f MuOrwN t u w&m; rsm;ull yll f jcm;x i f x i f  
 ojri layon/ owrlu u s; vGygu tzelwvvl owfzwhu  
 t m;xlwæ&lyd vsif p d & r f y l a q G i d a u ; ç q i f ; & J' ku f sm;  
 jzplyfn;vmrnfu t x i f t ½ñi; ojri N/

½S OP

ull wll f zw½avvm&eft wLubm (jzelo&er [ kw)

x d y i f o w r l u d a 1/2 s n i M u O j c i f j z i N r d E S i K w u G  
 v l a v m u N i d f c s r f o m , m a & ;  
 o n f w n f w e l l w u i r n f u l v n f ; w y f t y x i f x i f  
 o j r i k e a y o n f / o b n f o w r l  
 u d y k y g u w & m ; O y a ' u p d i f r n t h t j y p f P f r s m ; u d  
 a l l u m u l a o m a M u m i K v n f a u m i f ?  
 a o v e l y d a o m t c g u a u m i f ; u s k r s m ; r j z p y t h ; b l q d u s k r s m ;  
 j z p y t h ; u s a & m u i r n f u l x d w f v e l a o m a M u m i K v n f ; a u m i f ;  
 o w r i r a 1/2 s n i M u O f o l r [ k w a y /

o w r i u l a 1/2 s n i M u O y g r S r i d t y g t O i f v l a b m i f a v m u B u d \  
 N i d f c s r f a & ; o n f w n f w e l l f r m w l w u i r n f [ l a o m & n 1/2 G t s u f z i V  
 o w r i r a 1/2 s n i M u O j c i f j z p N / x l a M u m i V p o l a 1/2 s n i M u O & j c i f u d  
 o m , m l i d u y f c i f v n f r j z p a y / x l a M u m i V b o i f u r l  
 v n f ; N i d f \ / u d , f o p t p d w f o p f r s m ; ? t m 1/2 k t t \* f j o p f r s m ;  
 a y : a y g u j z p x e f j c i f v n f ; N i d f \ /

a 1/2 s n i M u O & j c i f \ t w d f ; t w m t r e f t w d f ; o d a o m  
 t o d r s m ; o m j z p N / t r e f  
 t u e b a o m t c g u j z p y t h ; a o m u d f r s m ; q o d w f r s m ; o m j z p y t h ; N y d ?  
 t m 1/2 k t t \* f j r s m ; o n f  
 v n f ; p t w d f y i f j z p y t h ; \ / x l a M u m i V t a w G o p f r s m ; v n f ;  
 r j z p y t h ; a w m l a y / t r e f u e f t w d f ; a w G a w m b o n f / x l a M u m i V  
 c l p m ; r l t o p f r s m ; v n f ; u i f ; i ? N i d f ; a t ; a o m c l p m ; r l r s m ;  
 j z p a w m b o n f / x l a M u m i V o w r i r a 1/2 s n i M u O & j c i f u d t m ; x k w l a o m  
 t v d  
 q E r s m ; v n f ; N i d f \ / x l a M u m i V t m ; x k w & j c i f v n f ; N i d f \ /

polvsi f &n½G csurfejzi v owirra½ni MuOfobonf  
 tzelvvl t m;  
 xlv&jci f- [ laom O#qif&rs v&vui fNyvsi Ni drf,csrf,nüom  
 qUa&mu&eayawm  
 onf pentwl &n½G csurfejzi v vrinmrirs a½ni MuOfob  
 &n½G csurfejzi v qa&nrirs a½ni MuOfob? &n½G csurfejzi v  
 ulef,wuirrs a½ni MuOfob? &n½G csurfej  
 jzi v t zsi fajymrirs a½ni MuOfob? &n½G csurfejzi v  
 upubi , baqmi½ubol &n½G f  
 csurfejzi v ½hou v f½d f,of &n½G csurfejzi v tacsmi Bulhirs  
 a½ni MuOfob? &n½G f  
 csurfejzi v t zsubulhirs a½ni MuOfob? &n½G csurfejzi v  
 txi m&rs; rirs a½ni MuOfob  
 wbnf tzelvvl t m; xlv&jci f,rs v&vui f, f? Ni drf,csrf,nü  
 qUa&mu&eayawmbnf

&n½G csurfej aumi f,rlbmOem

&n½G csurfejzi v oabmw&m; avlvmaqGaEG  
 jznfusi bbnf oabm  
 w&m;wul r&rs&eufuef avlvmaqGaEG jznfusi vlamumi v  
 rrdt ygt Oif vlt z  
 t pnf;ü Ni drf,csrf;a&rs m; jzply&n; rnfuvnf; aumi f;  
 oabmw&m;wul r&rs&eufuef  
 r [ wlv v&rs&acsmf avlvmaqGaEG jznfusi ygu rrdt ygt Oif  
 vlt z t pnf;ü qif&J ku&rs m; jzply&n; rnfuvnf; aumi f;

jywfjwfm;om; oñ/

&n½G fcsufrfjzi V oabmw&m; avVmaqGaEG  
jzntfusi bbnf &n½G f

csufrfjzi V oabmw&m; avVmaqGaEG jzntfusi bl ½kyDg' IES V  
½kyrDg' rsm;ubl

ppnf;rl trSwfonmrsm; ysufym;a&;ulaomfvnf;aumif?  
½kyft ½w&m; orSwfrrsm; ysufym;a&;ulaomfvnf;aumif;  
&n½G Jcif r½ay?

pdvZya, m\*rsm; y!Oi faerbaLumi Vvlom;wli jzplyñ;aeonf  
umroabm

w&m;? ½kybabmw&m;? ½kyrbabmw&m;wñ qif& lujzplyñ  
qkwf, kwysupbyñ tEplom&uifyñ rvsyzplyñsm;ull &n½G fi?  
avVmaqGaEG jzntfusi N/

xñLumi V rñjkylyriull uyñ om, mjci fvnf Ni rñf \/  
jykylyñceñ oabm

usr? bOifusrvnf rjzplyñ;bl Ni rñf \/ twñ f twmrñft wñ f  
jykylyñonf [ laom tobmjzpñ/ bOifusygrs jzplyñ;aom  
ull bopwvoprs;? tm½kñt \*ñoprs;vnf rjzplyñ;bl Ni rñf \/  
trñft uebaomt cgu jzplyñ;aom pñwrs;çull rsm;om jzpñ/

tm½kñt \*ñrs;vnf; p twñ f jzplyñ; \/ xñLumi V  
tm½kñoprs;ES V xwñuf

awññicifrs; rññomLumi V çp;rit oprsm; rjzplyñ;bl  
Ni rñfat;aom awñxçp;ri

rsm;omjzpñ/ xñLumi V aemuixywzef oabmw&m;rsm;ull  
avVmaqGaEG jzntf

usi rüjzpaom t mom&rufrsm;vnt rjzplyñ;b|Ni rrf \ / x|a|umi V  
aemu|x yfwzel jykvlyft m;xkw&jci f vnt rjzplyñ;b| Ni rrf \ /

po|vsi f &n|½; tcsufr&fzi v oabmw&m; av|vmaqqaEg  
jzntusi f|loni xycgxycgt m;xkw&jci f; O|b|Colb&mrS  
v&wui f í ? Ni rrfat ;rü q|u|a&mu|eay

awm\ / v|t &n|t csi f; rsm; oní t x u|azm|jyygt w|l f;  
jzpfysu|a|e|uygon| /

&n|½; tcsu|v|e|fzi V jykvlyfaom aumi f;aom  
u| t|E|w|t|E|S|v|v|y|½|ñ; r|r|sm; E|S| v| raumi f;aom u| t|E|w|t|E|S|v|v|y|½|ñ; r|r|sm; oné

- jykvlyv|jci f?
- jykvlyjci fES V
- oabmu|jci f- [ aom

O|b|Colb&mw|f|ry|DE| t|q|E|f|v|ñ|y|w|e|í ? &n|½; tcsu|f|e|f  
aumi f;aom

u| t|E|w|t|E|S|v|v|y|½|ñ; r|w|b|n|f|t| m;x|w|r|b|b|&mu|v|e|a|j|m|u|y|d  
Ni rrfat ; r|r|sm;

jzplyñ; aeayawm|b|n| /

t|ce|f|(5)

omr|n|w|e|z|w|&m;

v|t|csi|f;csi|f; aw|q|u|a|om|t|cgü| v|w|p|a, mufu?  
t|j|m;v|w|p|a, mufu| t|u|b|w|&|o|n|f|ñ| x|w|r|f;|p|o|f|m"r|v|m  
jzpf\ /

]t|u|b|w|l|o|ñ|f|-q|j|ci|f; r|ñ| v|N| t|&n|t|u|l|u|d  
o|j|r|E|ñ| &|e|f|w|l|f| a|v|ñ|c|w|t|



jri jrwaom vlwezi onē

- vlvvyjci f?

- trdtclui fci f?

- uū lū lū lū yū pū jci f?

- N drcrfjci f? tvm; t vmaumi fci f? etwvmaumi fci f?

aqmufwn&m

yP' d' aumi fci f? tE p' lom & 1/2 jci f?

vSjci f)-paom

r\*fv m/2 onē teuft w f sm; uēf O yaeon hit & m r sm; uū

yū pū jci f? & 1/2 jci f?

qū ā & m u jci f jz p on / pwezi r sm; onē

vlom; t m; vū w n d w n v w n f vū m;

cl&aom lū m i v jom r n jz p aom wezi r sm; jz p lū on /

vlvvyjci f

]vlvvyjci f)-onē jri jrwaom vlwezi jz p /

vlom; onē r r d u d , f u d , O faus; a t m i f

r qū r & a o ; a o m lū m i v t & n f

t c s i f a u m i f ; r s m ; u d r y d i f q d i f ; r & 1/2 s i a o ; y g u

y w O e f u s i v l o m ; w i t t m ; t E & m , f

a y ; a v a w m \ / x d t c g 4 i f ; v l o m ; u d y w O e f ; u s i f u

O h f O e f c s y a E n i lū on /

]y w O e f u s i j - q b n r n r b ? o m ; o r d ? a r c s i f ? t r d e c s i f ?

1/2 f r o m ; c s i f ?

e , f o m ; c s i f ? E h f i h o m ; c s i f ? v l o m ; c s i f - p a o m r r d s w y g ;

vlom; t m; vū jz p on /

p o l z i v t & n f t c s i f a u m i f u i f r b l o n f t m ; v h \

t ckyft aEñi fuñ ch  
&awmN/ publ t jcm;vlom;rm;\ t ckyft aEñi foñjci fonf  
]erñuso! vp0frñb}

tjzpbñ usa&muñom;jci fyif jzpbñf  
]vñvfyfo}-onfum; p oñ ckyfaEñi foñrñsm;rS  
uifvñvav&m b, f  
vlom;\atmurñerñuñjci f rñawmñay/

xññumiñ ]vñvfyjci f}-onf jriñrñwaom vñveziñ-yi f  
jzpbayonf/  
trñtñcñuñjci f

]trñtñcñuñjci f}-onf jriñrñwaom vñveziñjzpbñ/  
vlom;onf t &nñt csi f;aumi frsm;uñ ryñi f qñi f  
rññyo;ygñ oñywñDef

usi fuñ Ni Dai ðpñdwñysuñrñlaomñvñnf;aumi f;?  
Ni ðyñwñpñerñraomñvñnf;aumi f jzpbay  
awmN/ pññjzpbñvñsi f olonf ywñDef;usi Ñ  
taxmuñtyñESñuñiñ rñjzpbññawmñay/

pññziñ xññlonf ywñDef;usi ñvlom;wññuñ rññeñ&aom?  
ywñDef;usi ñvlom;wññxñ uf erññusonñbñoññ  
usa&muñbññ;awmñbnf/

]trñtñcñuñfo}-onfum; ywñDef;usi fuñ aññumñvñeñjci f?  
ruñarmñjci f rñññomaññumiñ ywñDef;usi Ñ axmuñtyñESñuñiñ  
aexññEññfoñjzpbññ? t b, ñvlom;\  
atmurñerñuñjci f rññay/

pññziñ trñtñcñuñjci f;fonf jriñrñwaom vñveziñ



jzplayonf

yll pbljci f

Jul lull fulyll pbljci f)-onljri jrwuom vlwezl jzplonf/  
 vlom;onf ul, flul, fud rydi pbljygu  
 ull ywDef,usi jzpaom ttraxmi?  
 om;ord? ajr;girpES y a½tai Gausmufolyw;irm;? pbyen;Opin?  
 tmPm\*IPlo&lrsm;ull rnrlyif yll lqll faomlvnf? tu, f  
 ryll lqll Etl facs/ ywDef,usi N yll lqll rluylif cl&Obrnjzplf  
 ywDef,usi Napyg;rbemuf waumuauumuf vlu&ayawmbonf/  
 polzi y ywDef,usi vlom;wllx uf ethusaomvlt jzploll  
 usa&mu&awmbonf

ull lull fulyll pblvsi fum; ywDef,usi N yll pblapyg;rlrsm;ull  
 rcl&awml

allumi y rnbolat mur0 ethujci fvnf rjzplawmlay/

xlllumi yJul lull fulyll pbljci f)-onljri jrwuom vlwezl  
 jzplonf

tppaumi fji f

penf;wl Jtvm;t vmaumi fji f? ethvauumi fji f?  
 aqmuwn&myP'd  
 aumi fji f? wllwufci f? tEplom&½jci fES y tcl usv yjci f)-  
 wbnlvnf jri jrw  
 aom vlwezl rsm; jzplu\

½S OP

ull wllf zw½avvm&eft wllom (jzeb0&er [ kw)

]tvm;tvmq|o| et|w|raumi|o| w|w|u|l|u|i|f|r|b|  
 tE\$|o|m&cs|w|b|  
 E\$|t|c|d|r|u|l|v|s|y|t|u|s|n|f|w|e|b|}-r|m;|o|n|f|\*|P|o|&|u|s|u|b|a|&  
 r|½|a|o|m?|r\*|f|m|r|½|  
 o|r|m;|jz|p|a|o|m|u|i|f|y|w|D|e|f|u|s|i|f|b|m;|w|N|y|p|y,|f|?|E|f|c|r|h|r|m;|u|l|  
 c|&|\|

]tvm;tvm|a|u|i|f|o|? et|d|w|a|u|i|f|o|?  
 aq|u|f|w|n|&|m|y|P|D'|a|u|i|f|o|  
 w|d|w|u|f|o|? tE\$|o|m|&|b|? t|c|s|k|;|u|s|v|y|o|f|w|N|o|n|f|u|m;  
 \*|P|o|&|u|s|u|b|a|&|½|a|o|m|r\*|f|m|½|a|o|m|o|r|m;|jz|p|a|o|m|u|i|f|  
 y|w|D|e|f|u|s|i|f|b|m;|w|N|y|p|y,|f|?|E|f|c|r|w|u|l|t|b,|f|o|r|c|u|&|a|c|s|  
 x|a|u|i|f|p|t|&|m|r|m;|o|n|f|j|r|i|f|r|w|a|o|m|v|k|w|e|z|l|r|m;  
 jz|p|u|u|e|b|o|f|

],|w|N|a|o|m|v|k|w|e|z|l|}-|w|r|s|è

]N|d|y|f|c|i|f?|a|u|u|½|r|u|f|a|r|m|j|c|i|f?|u|l|u|l|f|u|l|r|y|l|p|j|c|i|f?  
 q|i|f|&|j|c|i|f?|tvm;  
 tvmq|j|c|i|f?|e|t|w|r|a|u|i|f|j|c|i|f?|t|c|s|n|f|E|jz|p|j|c|i|f?|t|u|s|n|f|w|e|j|c|i|f?  
 \*|P|u|s|u|b|a|&  
 u|i|f|r|j|c|i|f|}-|p|a|o|m|t|r\*|f|m|r|c|y|l|o|r|f|w|N|t|e|u|f|t|w|r|f|m;|u|l|  
 y|l|f|q|l|&|j|c|i|f|y|jz|p|o|n|f|,|w|N|a|o|m|v|k|w|e|z|l|r|m;|jz|p|a|e|y|l|r|s|n|  
 t|x|u|ü|a|z|m|j|y|d|y|a|o|m|t|a|u|i|f|r|m;|ü|y|i|f|x|i|½|s|n;|a|v|m|u|f|y|g|o|n|f|  
 v|k|w|e|z|l|r|m;|o|n|f|t|r|s|k|;|b|m|o|m?|a|e|&|m|a'|o?|u|m;|c|r-  
 B|u|D|i,|f|l|t|b,|f|o|w|l|  
 x|ü|r|Q|w|&|m;|a|o|o|a|b|m|t|m;|jz|i|f|½|b|o|n|f|k|r|q|l|t|y|a|o|m|t|&|m|  
 jz|p|o|n|f|

t &nft csi f;aumi f;r½Sol- rnfollxKürqd  
 jri jrwæomweZrsm; r½ol, kwinhæomweZrsm;om ½ayon/  
 t &nft csi f;aumi f;½Sol- rnfollxKürqd  
 , kwinhæomweZrsm; uif½Sfí jri jrwæomweZrsm;om ½ay\/  
 xæMumi V t &nft csi f;aumi f;onf jri jrwæom  
 vkwæZrsm;\ tæMumi f jzpfí ? t &nft csi f;qæonf, kwinhæom  
 vkwæZr\ tæMumi f jzpfN/  
 wenf,qlyææomÉ  
 jri jrwæomvkwæZr)-onf t &nft csi faumi f wæN t usæ  
 jzpfí ?], kwinhæ  
 æomvkwæZr)-onf t &nft csi f;qæwæN t usæ jzpfæyon/  
 pæVsi f vN t &nft csi f;aumi f;ç t qæESi V  
 vkwæZr)t, kwft jrwæwæ æMumi fç  
 usæ quæç ææonf

tcef(6)

omrn uđ fusi W&m;

vbm;wbnf jri Jrwaom vWvezłrsm; uđ yđ fqiđ &½&ef  
vepñta&BUD

onf/ vltjzpiü jri Jrwaom vWvezłrsm; uif;rłr  
vltjyprsm;vrtfusaom tjyplom; rsm; b00llusa&mu&jcifonf  
vp0frrjci? vjzplłjci fyi f jzplN/

vlt &nft csi f; aumi f; rsm; uđ yđ fqiđ flyđ  
jri Jrwaom vWvezłrsm; uefatmit  
aeonh Ni r f; csr f; om, maom vlb0onfom vlp0f rlaom?  
vjzpiuđeyaom vlb0 jzplayonf/

qif& lue&eft wuf vjzplae&jcifonf aovejci f x uf  
tb, bolomv&Ełrnent U U U

jaovejci f;-ü cłpm; rla0' em r½Ÿ ]qif;&pñ  
tou½Ÿ &jci f;-ü cłpm; rł

a0' em ½N/ jaovejci f;-ü uđ uđ fud tplr&rł r½Ÿ ]qif;&pñ  
tou½Ÿ &jci f;-ü uđ uđ fud tplr&rł ½N/ jaovejci f;-ü

tvm; tvmedwł [ lı r½Ÿ ]qif;&pñ tou½Ÿ &jci f;-ü  
tvm; tvmedwłqł ½N/

xMumi V ]qif&pbñ t ou½S &jci f)-onf jaovE&jci f)-  
 xuf tu, f omvE&ef tallumifr½ay/ aovE&jci f;üvntf  
 ]qif&pbñ t ou½S æex½ &jci f)-  
 xuf yñ q½½hp&m r½acs/ xMumi V vkwetzrsm;erñusvsuf  
 vltjzpzif t ou½S f  
 aex½ &jci fonf vjzp½hçif (0g) vlb0 t &rawmfçif jzpñ/  
 xMumi V vljzpfu sñ;eyí vlb0 t &awm&efrñ  
 vkwetzrsm;uñ jri kvuap  
 aom vlt &nft csi faumi f uñ yñ q½ &½&ef vlt yjgonf/  
 vlt &nft csi faumi f; rsm;uñ &½yñ q½ &eft wuf  
 vbm;t csi fçif t eñ  
 tjri ð t, kwtrwf tqilt wef;çcm;í ½jri jçif;ES ð  
 txiBuçif? txiæo;çif  
 rsm;uñ a0;pbz, ½ñ;í ? t½ut t½t wñ f vñwñ jri Eñ æom½axmi V  
 ]omrntjri ]-jzi V Munjri &rñjzpñ/  
 omrntjri f

awmifx;ay:ü wu&yæaomaMumi V t&yñ jri ðñf  
 [ lí vnfaumi f? cññ ðS f; t wñ f;ü ouqif;æaomaMumi V  
 t&yñ ðñf [ lí vnfaumi f jri jçif rS  
 a½SnimUOfí onlt &yfud t ½st wñ f; jri fwwloulo  
 a½Tai ÇOpñçwefçç t m PmES ð \*kPlo&ft ausmit apmwñ  
 rññç&qif, ifxm;onf jzppap/ oñ [ kwñ rññçif rY cñwñ  
 aeonjzppap/ vlt &nft csi f; t ½st uñ om t ½st wñ f;  
 ]omrntjri ]-jzi V Munjri &rñ/

t m Pm½S jzpfí aMumuñvep&m- [ lí vnfaumi f?  
 ½S ÍOP uñ wñ f; zw½avñm&eft wñ ubm (jzeñ0&er [ kwñ)

t m P m r j z p l i E h t s

p & m - [ l i v n f a u m i f / O p i n i s j z p l i r u f a m p & m - [ l i v n f a u m i f ?

O p i n i j z p l i p u f q w p & m - [ l i v n f a u m i f o j r i & e f r v h a c s /

o l a w m p i j z p l i t v e f t r i f ; t x i B u l p & m -

[ l i v n f a u m i f ? o l , k w i r m j z p l i t v e f t r i f t x i a o ; p & m -

[ l i v n f a u m i f ; j z p f z G f r 1 / 2 h a c s / o l a w m p i f o n f

o l a w m p i f u s i D w f o d u m r s m ; u l l j z n f u s i h a o m a l u m i v o l a w m p i f

j z p f o n f / o l , k w i r m

o n f v n f o l , k w i r m u s i D w f o d u m r s m ; u l l j z n f u s i h a o m a l u m i v

o l , k w i r m j z p & o n f /

o l a w m p i f o n f o l a w m p i f u s i D w f o d u m r s m ; u l l p e l y p l i

o l , k w i r m u s i D w f

o d u m r s m ; u l l j z n f u s i f y g u o l , k w i r m o m j z p f & y g r n f /

o l , k w i r m o n f v n f o l , k w i r m

u s i D w f o d u m r s m ; u l l p e l y p l i o l a m p i f u s i D w f o d u m r s m ; u l l

j z n f u s i f y g u o l a w m p i f j z p & y g r n f /

p u b l i o m r n t j r i } - j z i b m M u n j r i & r n f /

y n m 1 / 2 s f o n f y n m r s m ; u l l o i M u m ; a v l u s i b x m ; r a l u m i v

] y n m 1 / 2 s } j z p a e \ /

y n m r b n f y n m r s m ; u l l r o i M u m ; r a v l u s i h a o m a l u m i v ] y n m r j

j z p a e \ / y n m 1 / 2 s f

o n f y n m o i M u m ; a v l u s i f l u l l r j y k v y t m ; r x k w d y g u y n m r j

o m j z p & a y v r f r n f y n m r b n f y n m o i M u m ; a v l u s i f l u l l

j y k v y t m ; x k w y g u y n m 1 / 2 s f j z p & a y v r f

r n f / p u b l i o m r n t j r i } - j z i b m M u n j r i & r n f /

omrnrnMunfi tr&rod

vlvcsi f ]omrntjri Bjzi V Munfrijri Mlygu uH LuH fuH  
txiBudr? txifao;riES V ywDef;usi frSvI rsm; uH  
txiM rsn; rhrsm; rS uifvW rnf jzpN/ rH N ywDef;usi fuH  
txiBudjci f? txxifao; jci fES V txiM rsn; jci fW onfomrn  
tjri jzi V nMunfww&mrS ayguZ&: aomt &mrsm; jzpMu V/

vlvcsi f; ]omrntjri Bjzi V rMunfrijri fwwfygu  
awmfv&ef; of [ kxiM  
-xi P a½&v&ef; of [ kjriM Hjri P rqrnf of [ kajrmvi V Hajrmvi V  
E&fcsrnf of [ k aMumu½&v&ef; aMumu½&v&ef; uH uG &rnf of [ k  
ajrmfuH v&ajrmfuH? okvbi &rnf of  
[ k wufv&wufu? pojzi V t, kv&t v&ef; O&ootjri jzi V  
Munfrijygu ]aMumu½&v&ef; ES V ru&armrj; rsm; jzpay: vmayawmN/

omrnod w&m; ½&

vlvcsi f; ]omrntjri Bjzi V Munfrijri fwwfygu  
]omrntaw& rsm; uH vnf aw&vmE H rnf jzply&e  
aMumu½&v&ef; jci f? ru&armrjci f? ru&armrjci f? armu&rmjci f?  
wptuH faumifqef  
jci f? remv& jci f? O&ew&jci f? xH rnf jci f? jye&v&G jci f? , H&sn; jci f?  
t ½&uft aMumu fuit  
rjci f rsm; uif ½&f of&sn; ayrnV

xH Mumi V vlvcsi f; ]w&m; r&waom jy&krH? w&m; r&waom  
ajymqrH? w&m;  
r&waom aex H frj- rsm; jzply&sn; vmayv&trnf/ pu&ob

½&S OP

uH wH f zw½&av&v&m&eft w&ubm (jze&O&er [ kv)

]w&m;r0waom t ajym t q t jykt rIESI Y

t aet x ]rsm;jzplyñ;vmyguè

- vlvcsi f w&m;r0vrñrsm; jzplyñ;a t mi f Buñpm;r/
- vlvcsi f w&m;r0vrñrsm; jzplyñ;a t mi f owk m;EñMUm;r/
- vlvcsi f w&m;r0vrñrsm; jzplyñ;a t mi f p0vñx m;r}-

rsm;vnt jzplyñ;vmlUawmbn/

p0vñx m;wwf jrwl

vlom;w t w0uf vlvcsi f;w&m;r0waomp0vñ" gwf  
 x m;Eñ jci f;onfum; t v0vm;t yqñHaomt & jzpn/  
 t b, faMumi ñqñaomf ]p0vñ" gwñ-onf aumi f;-raumi f;  
 uñ frEwñrsm;uñ0p0p0aomi f jykaeomaMumi Yjzpn/ xñMumi Y  
 p0vñ" gwf

uñ pi MU, pñx m;Eñ lvsif t usi buñaumi f t m;vñES Y jynpñ  
 Nñ rfcrtol jzp&ayrn/

]vlvcsi f w&m;r0vrñrñjci f}-onf ]p0vñ" gwñpi MU, jci f}  
 jzpn/

pubñ pi MU, faom;0vñ" gwf &½&eft w0uf vlvcsi f  
 w&m;r0wñci f rñjci f

\ ]qif&ñ jzplyñ;yñ t vm;t vmqñyñ t pñr&yñ t usñfweñyñ-  
 rsm;uñ awñac:

oñ;oyfa0zeñqñ jci frvññ ef;uñ t zeñeft xyñyñjzplyñ;ap&rññ/  
 pubñjzplyñ;

ap&evññ ]vlvcsi f w&m;r0vrñrñrñ½uñ EñMUm;aomowñzi Y  
 apmi ñunñbñwñi fr

rsm; jzplyñ;ap&rññ/ pubñ jzplyñ;ap&evññ; vlvcsi f;



w&m;r0wrlrsm; wnfvelvlyth;atmi f]vllvbuukwft m;xkwrl}rsm;  
jzplyth;ap&rn/

publl jzplyth;ap&efvnt; ]vvlcsi f; w&m;r0wvpth  
aexll rnt}- [ laom

apwemrsm; jzplyth;ap&rn/ publl jzplyth;ap&efvnt ]vvlcsi f  
w&m;r0wvpth jylrlrnt}- [ laom apwemrsm; jzplyth;ap&rn/ publl  
jzplyth;ap&efvnt; ]vvlcsi f w&m;r0wvpth ajymqllrnt}- [ laom  
apwemrsm; jzplyth;ap&rn/

publl jzplyth;ap&eft w0vnt; ]vvlcsi f;  
omrntaw6jzi law6wwrl}

jzplyth;ap&rn/ ptaw6 jzplyth;ap&efvnt; ]vvlcsi f;  
omrntjri jzi llun}rnt}

rsm; jzplyth;ap&rn/

polvsi e

omrntjri? omrntaw6/

vvlcsi f; w&m;r0wvpth ajymqllrapwem? jylrlrapwem?

aexll rrapwem/

vvlcsi f; w&m;r0wvpth 1/2lap&ef t m;xkwrlvllv?

Ellum;r0wveth awfac:

oloyrplw'gw(plvixm;))-wloni taxmultylyk ul fquf  
aeyawmlon/

tusi bulloky;

ptusi lloullrsm; onf vlwefzdrsm; jri lrm; i

llrlfcrfom, mrlul jzplyth;

apaom ]tusi bullo}rsm; jzpN/ ptusi bullo}rsm; ullrswplyguè

- tott usi bu
- apwemt usi buES
- pdv'gwft usi bu- [ li odr&\

omrntjriES omrntaw&oni ]tott usi bu)-  
 rsm; jzpbnf  
 vlvcsi f w&m;r&wpn ajymqht; jykhrES aeX rhrsm; onf  
 ]apwemt usi

ou)-rsm; jzpluonf  
 vlvcsi f; w&m;r&w&ef Bu&pm;rl; EdMum; rIES  
 pdv'x m; rhrsm; onf ]pdv'gwft

tusi bu)-rsm; jzplu\

ptusi Nou&onf tcsi f; csi f; tr&wlu  
 jylaelluonf ]to)-r&vsi f ]apwem)-ray: Ed V ]apwem)-  
 r&vgnf; ]to)-ray: Ed fcs/ x&twl ]apwem)-r&vsi f  
 ]pdv'gwft)-ray: Ed V ]pdv'gwft)-r&vsi f ]to)-ray: Ed V ]to)-  
 r&vsi fvnf ]pdv'gwft)-ray: Ed fcs/

ptusi Nou&rsm; onf aumi f; jrwr&efuefaom  
 tusi bu)-rsm; jzplu  
 onf- [ k vlom; tm; vH wn&wn&wlnf;  
 owf&wch lx m; luonf/ w&m;r&w  
 aom tusi bu)-rsm; jzpluonf- [ k vlom; tm; vlu tui f r&v  
 vub&xm; lu

onf/ ptusi Nou&rsm; onf tajymi f; tv&saom  
 uH fusi w&m; rsm; r [ kmlu/  
 umv&xmeya, m\* rnlo&yif ajymi f; v&apumrl ra&v&ajymi f;

razmufryefaom tjrKawusaeonh vluu, fusi Kw&m; rsm;  
jzpluon/

ptusi bu@rsm; onf]rw&m; rN ajymi f, yefqelusi zuj-  
jzpaom

]w&m;}-rsm; jzpluú ? ptusi bu@rsm; uú usi blyci f, onf  
]w&m; usi ]ci f}-yi f jzpN/ x@Mumi V pavmuü ]w&m; usi b}-  
[ bonfrè

vlom; t m; vH u ]rsefuefaumi f; rlefygonf}- [ k  
wnDwn@wvntf owfrSwf

vufckm; aom ]omrnuú fusi Kw&m; rsm; uú usi bly@; rsm; o}-  
yi f jzpayawmN/ x@yif ptusi bu@rsm; onf

v@bmi @vmu½@ vlom; t m; vH wú wpf

a, muf rusef vufclusi blyEú faom? wpa, muf rusef  
yú qú &½Eú faom vluú f

usi Kw&m; rsm; jzplu\

x@Mumi V ]omrnuú, fusi Kw&m; }rsm; onf  
v@bmi @vmu\ wpcckwntf

aom vluú fusi Kw&m; jzpN/

puú fusi Kw&m; rsm; uú em; vnbjri fi ? vufclusi blygu  
vlom; t m; vH aumi f; rlefwú wuf Ni drf; csrf; NyD vsi f

v@vmuBuDwpcckwvntf at; csrf; ommayvú V

rn/

tcef(7)

omrn yk&v&f&sm;

omrnud, fusi fkw&m; rsm; ud em; vnfojri fo?  
em; vnfojri fonft wll f; usi BuNy&h; rsm; ol? usi BuNy&h; rsm; NyDí  
yil qll & bwbnf ]omrnyk&v&f&sm; jzpf  
Muonf ]omrnyk&v&f&sm; trstpm; omr&st&Nè

- omrnw&m; ud ud fwl fobl wpDl/
- omrnw&m; ud ud fwl ½& tmi favlusi bl wpDlES V
- omrnw&m; ud ud fwl & ½& dol wpDl/

aygi f-omrDwll jzpfN/

poHODwll tqibnf terftjri V jcm; em; aeygonf

]omrnw&m; ubbl-onf omrnyk&v&f&sm; loHOD teuf

tqit terftjri k&v&f

jzpfN/ ]omrnw&m; ud yil qll & ½& b)-onf tqit terftjri k&v&f

jzpn/ ]omrn

w&m;u llav lusi yln; rsm; aeo)- onf tv, ft vwpm; yk\* v/ jzpn/

atmuqllomrnyk\* v/ N tod

tqi tter hkaom omrnyk\* v/ onf taumi fct qNES V

tusk; tjypf

qll &m ]to Om Pbllyg;)- u ll & 1/2 ll jzpn/

yXrOpn ]taumi fct qNES V tusk; tjypf u ll oom Om P]-

u ll & \/

taumi f;- u ll aqmi p&m- [ li vnf aumi f? tqll- u ll

a 1/2 ni p&m- [ li vnf

aumi f? tusk;- u ll & p&m- [ li vnf aumi f? tjypf- u ll

oifcelpm, p&m- [ li vnf

aumi f oom to Om P u ll & 1/2 ll jzpn/

]aumi f; usk; qll jypf] wll rseufeyll avlvmlyd o]-

tjzpvnf aumi f/ ]p trsfrs aolznfaom tjri fta wgrsm; u ll

z, f 1/2 sn; lyd o]- tjzpvnf aumi f;/ ] trsfrs aolznfaom

tjri fta wgrsm; \ taE sni ft, surS ui f; Ni d; f; lu ll & 1/2 ll jzpn/

tjzpvnf aumi f;/ ]p trsfrs aolznf

tjri fta wgrsm; aumi f; jzpn h tjyprsm; u ll oifcelpm&, lyd o]-

tjzpvnf aumi f/ ]p tjzprsm; u ll oom Om P] u ll & 1/2 ll jzpn/

atmuqllomrnyk\* v/ onf omrnw&m; rsm; u ll

jri E ll faomrsup dllaqmi E ll oljzpn/ x ll aumi v, jci f? Bu ll jci f?

Mum; jci f? awll jci f? awll jci f; rsm; \

aemufo ll waumu faumu f v llyd qif; & ' lu f sm; aeow ll

oifceipm, li oha0\*  
yfi;aeolvntjzpn/

atmuqkomrnyk\*~~kl~~vi ajzlyDaomt xlrsm;  
atmuqkomrnyk\*~~kl~~lonè

(u) ]vltjzptysufrsm;onf vltjzpf rargrd  
a½stcgb0u jyklycaom  
taLumi frsm; aLumi v jzp&on]- [ laom ] tjri frs; }-rsm; ulvnf  
aumi f/

(c) ]vltjzptysufrsm;onf welfc½s? od ½s?  
E' ½s BuDrsm;jzpluonf  
qhaom b&m;? jA [ m? ewfa' OgES v pef ua0?

wapà bvt? l\*kl f

euw? ponfwN zelqi fjykom;? rcprrsm;aLumi v  
jzp&on]- [ laom ] t j r i f r S m ; } -  
rsm; ulvnfaumi f/

(\*) ]vltjzptysufrsm;onf taLumi fr½s0l  
ywDef usi ft ajc t aet  
avsmuf jzpcsi fov jzpaer? bmrba&a&&m&mr½-  
[ laom ] tjri frs; }

rsm; ulvnfaumi f okwoiz, ½s;lyð jzpn/

(C) xlyif ]vltjzptysufrsm;onf  
tb, ft aLumi f utt & ifclt tb, f  
ollt b, lykl jzplysuf ae&onful rojci f}- [ laom  
, lfr;rlulvnf

zsubqnydol jzpn/

xMumi V atmuqkomrnyk\* wloni &rf; qcsuf  
r&f; qcsufwzi V prfwd

prfuef; ykly&aom t usi rsm; ul a1/2ni f1/2ni; Nydol jzpn/  
atmuqkomrnyk\* w&aom wezrsm;

atmuqkomrnyk\* wloni tjirfsm;? t, rsm;?  
tavlt usi rsm; rsm; ul vWoz, 1/2ni; jzpf? xtrsm; rsm; aMumi V  
jzpf&aom csfomui frl tvm; tvmcyf

ofrS uifni rfol jzpn/ csfomrui faom tvm; tvmrsm; r&e

- ruarmjci faMumi V csfomui frl

- a' guejci faMumi V csfomui frl

- ruarmjci faMumi V csfomui frl

- q&nydaom trsm; rsm; aMumi V csfomui frl [ li

av; r&1/2N/

xMumi V obnf ul fu fu yd p&atmi? ul fu fu  
rusq&atmi f ae\ / rsm; aom trlu ykr&vsi fyi f jk&bnfu  
r&rvf; bl z& BazmDebn yd trsm; ul y, bowazsmuzsubl jzpn/

atmuqkomrnyk\* wN ch ksuf

atmuqkomrnyk\* wfwlonf&] avmuü  
qif&ul jzppaom oabm

w&m; r&boru&kyli r&fatmif usi Baqmi fr &apaumi foncsn;f-  
[ kojri bl jzpn/

tOwfü tnpft aMu; p&f; xif; gu tOwfud  
av&nzylf &onf [ kojri f

1/2S IOP

ul w&f zw&av&m&eft w&ubm (jz&O&er [ kv)

oublljzpn/ xllmumi l t n pft alu; t p e f t x i f r s m ; t w l u f  
p d w f y s u b l r [ k w f  
acs/ av l m z y f o e l p i f e f t m ; o p l a e o l 1/2 l o m ; y g l v i f ; o l o m  
jz p l a y a w m l o n f

t v w l o m r n y l \* k w f

t v w l o m r n y l \* k w f o n f o m r n w & m ; u d  
y l n ; r s m ; a v l u s i l & m u t y d i f ; e s p y d i f ; 1/2 l n / y x r y d i f ; u  
o m r n w & m ; e s r u l u h l a o m o n t j r i ? t l u m ; ? t a w l r s m ; a y : u  
t x i f x m ; i p r u e s p o u b o u c h r s m ; u l z , 1/2 l n ; o k w o i f a & ; v l y i e f w l o f  
t a w m f t w e l o j r i f a t m i f a q m i p l r j y k n /

r r n y l i f e u r [ k w l o n t h r r t r y d i f q d i f a o m  
j r i f p & m l u m ; p & m c a w l p & m r s m ; u t x x i f x m ; i  
p r u e s p o u b a e o n r s m ; u l v n f p r u e s p o u p & m r s m ; r [ k w f [ k  
o m r n w & m ; e s l t n d o j r i e l l f a t m i f b u l t p m ; t m ; o p r l j y k n /  
a v l u s i l y l n ; r s m ; r l j y k n / o i b e f p m , l i o l a o \* y l n ; r s m ; r j y k n /

p m ; z g f o w z g f o l l a q m i z g f t & m r s m ; u t q i f e s l p y l i  
w y r u p & m r s m ; ? t o l e s l p y l i w y r u p & m r s m ; ? t a w l e s l p y l i  
w y r u f p & m r s m ; y g o i f a & m , s u f a e & m  
p m ; j c i f o w f j c i f o l l a q m i j c i f a l u m i l w y r u l r s m ; j z p l y l n ; a e v s u f y i f  
j z p n /

o l a o m f w y r u r l - [ l a o m t a l u m i f ; a l u m i l u m ;  
p m ; j c i f o w f j c i f o l l a q m i f  
j c i f r s m ; u l r j y k v l a w m l a c s / p o l v s i f y x r y d i f u q l w e p r e s l  
w u f u r l r s m ; a v s m l y g ;



at mi f omrnw&m; rsm; u u si k y h; ol jzpN/

t v w f omrnyk\* k v N ' k w d y h f

' k w d y h i f; ü u m; t j r i f; t M u m; ç t a w G t m ½ H r s m; ü  
w y f r u p & v e f; r i t m; v h u u

a u s m i v e a e o l j z p o n / x h a M u m i v o l o n f r n d y l f e u f t w G f r s  
t j r i f; t M u m; ç t a w G t m ½ H r s m; ü y i f w y f r u p & v e f; j c i f r ½ a w m b l  
j z p N /

t v w f omrnyk\* k v N a e m u y h f t a e

o l o n f p m; r l ç O w f r l ç o h a q m i f r l j y k & m ü  
w y f r u p & v e f; j c i f; u i f; o l j z p N / o l a o m f o l o n f  
p m; c s i p w f ç O w f c s i p w f ç o h a q m i c s i p w f r s m; r ½ a w m b l r [ k w f a y /

x y y i f p m; r l ç O w f r l ç o h a q m i f r l w w G f c l p m & r l r s m;  
u i f; r l a e o l v n f; r [ k w f a y /  
p m; z G, f ç a o m u f z G, f ç o h a q m i f z G, f r s m; u d j r i f v s i f ?  
p m; z G f a o m u f z G f o h a q m i f z G f

r s m; v t t y a e y g u p m; c s i p w f a o m u f c s i p w f o h a q m i c s i p w f r s m;  
a y: a y g u f r n f o m j z p o n / p m; j c i f; ç O w f j c i f; ç o h a q m i j c i f; u u  
j y l a o m t ç g ü v n f; p m; ç O w f o h a q m i f r l t q i f t w e f; u u u l i  
t a u m i f; - t q l a o ' e m r s m; u u c l p m; & o l j z p N /

' k w d o m r n y k \* k v f o n f v t t y f v s i f  
p m; ç O w f o h a q m i f z G f w u u p m; ç O w f  
o h a q m i f r n f o m j z p N / o l a o m f w y f r u p & v e f; r l N  
a p c l f w u l u f e f r a M u m i v (Og)

wyrup&vefrl t&Mumi faMumi lUm; 4i f t r w l u l r j y k a w m b a c s /

t m 1/2 t c p m ; w w l q h o l

a e m u f y k i f ;

t v w l o m r n y k \* v l o n i

t j r i f t M u m ; c t a w t m 1/2 r s m ; \ t &

o m u l t o d q x l r s v l w p a , m u f j z p \ / 4 i f t m 1/2 r s m ; \

t j y p t e m t q m r s m ; u l v n f t o d q x u v l w p a , m u f j z p \ /

x h M u i v o b n f p m ; a & ; c O w a & ; c o h a q m i f a & ;

w l w l f p m ; w w l O w l w w l o h a q m i f w w l q h o l r s m ; u t y g t O i f

j z p a y a w m b o n f /

O y r m t m ; j z i v t e m t q m y g a o m o p b o u l w y r u p b i z i v

t e m E S k w u G t m ; v h r s O g ; p m ; o h o l t e m t q m y g a o m a M u m i v

v h O r p m ; o h o E S v t e m t q m u l

a 1/2 s n i 1/2 s n ; i a u m i f a o m t y l f u p m ; o h o l [ k o h O 1/2 & m w l f

a e m u f y k \* v l o n i o m o p b o u l t o h a q m i f w w l q h o l j z p a y \ /

' k w d o m r n y k \* v l o n i v n f x b l u b l

y i f t m 1/2 w l u l c p m ; o h a q m i f w w l q h o l j z p a y \ /

p ; O w a e r l t a y : o a b m x m ;

a t m u f y k i f ;

t v w l o m r n y k \* v l o n i

t v l y l v l y e f t w l u l o m t p m p m ; o l j z p o n / t p m p m ; e f t w l u l

t v l y l v l y i o l r [ k w a y / x l e n f ; w l t O w l O w l q i f e f

t w l u l a o m l v n f a u m i f ? a e & m x d i f c i f ; & , l o h p e f

t w l u l a o m l v n f a u m i f ?

t e m ; , & e f t w l u l a o m l v n f a u m i f ? t v l y l v l y i o l r [ k w a y /

t vly/vly&eft wuf

omvsi f t OwDwfi jci f? ae&mxll cifi &, lohpjci f? tem;, jci f  
jzplayawmbnf

arxleirt ay: oabmxm;

xlyif aemuyll f; t vwlomrnyk\* vlonf  
arxlerjy&eft wuf t raxmif

om;arfiol r [ kwfay/ t raxmi lom;arfiEi &eft wufom  
arxlerjy/vlybl jzplay

on/ cpm;rrsm;jzplyn;atmif t m/2rsm;ullorfyu&jcifrsm;r [ kwf  
[ k ch] blzplonf

t m/2rsm; orfyuEi latmif cpm;rrsm; jzplyn;&jcif- [ k ch] lawmbol  
jzplayonf

xhumi f aemuyll f t vwlomrnyk\* vlonf ig;Ot m/2k  
umr\*Pü ' @m&D

ylyi frsm;xrs r- Baumifayguf ewlom;cewlorlav; rsm;t vm;  
, phtaysmyg? upm;

aysm/2l f jrl;wl;csi frlrsm; t vsOf;r/2lawmbol jzplayonf  
plwqkwepjci f? plwvuku

jci f uifo? tylyirb? t ajrmt jri /2bl jzplayonf

xlyq omrnyk\* vlf

xlyq omrnyk\* vlonf omrnyk\* vlonf OD xü

1/3 OP

ull wllf zw/2avvm&eft wufom (jzebO&er [ kw)

tjri bqlomrnyk w/f

jzpfon/ olonf tjri t Mu; tawG t m 1/2 rsm; ü  
wyrup s ve r rsm; u d z, 1/2 n; ly d

jzpfon f t j y i t a w G t m 1/2 r s m; ü w y r u p s v e r r t a w G t m 1/2 r 1/2 & mü  
wyrup s ve r r

t v k a o m w y r u p s v e r r s m; u d a u s m v e r r y d o l j z p n /

x d y q l o m r n y B k v & a o m w e z d

olonf omrnw&m; ES v v H 0 j n t p k b l j z p o n /  
o n t o d w & m; o n i v l o m; t m; v l u [ k w r s e y g o n f [ k o e b c & r n h  
t o d w & m; j z p o n / t [ k w t r e f

t 1/2 r s m; E S v x y l w x y r o w o m; w n f u s a o m t o d w & m; j z p o n /

olonf u d, f w d i f j y k v l y a o m u d, t e l w t e s v h  
v l y f 1/2 s n; r l r s m; a l l u m i v j z p l y n; o n t h p d w i n p p d w f a q G r s m; ?  
p d w t c s y t p d w t a e s n i r s m; ? p d w t p d w l y a, m \* r s m; ? p d w i u t, O f  
p d w O, u r s m; E S v r o p d w l r y d i v i p d w l p d w t x k p d w l y i y e f r r s m; u d  
t u i f r y z, 1/2 n; ly d o l j z p o n /

olonf O w t t m [ m & c y a, m \* c p d w f - p a o m  
t a l l u m i f w & m; r s m; a l l u m i v j z p l y n; a o m q i f & r s m; u d c k & a o m ?  
c k & p m 1/2 o l j z p a o m v n f j u t a l l u m i j z p a o m q i f & }  
r s m; v k O u i f o l j z p o n /

tjri bqlomrn rmetjyptwif

obnf r n d u d f u l l B u d j r i t b f [ l i v n f a u m i f ? e r n u s o t  
[ l i v n f a u m i f t x i r 1/2 o l j z p n / o l w y g w l u d v n f B u d j r i t b f



xMumi V a½tai paom ypintypö  
rsm;ES V uifat mi aeol r [ kwäomlvnt; a½tai typintypö rsm; u  
onfyulobol  
r [ kwäcs/

xdyqkomrn &ojzpfay:

t m½g;yg; tay:ü aMumufci fcrufci f r½awmvaomlvnt  
pmayç\* ðvçt uç  
ylyi fwüazmfyaom ]&oulyg;} uü çbm;Eü fol jzpaomaMumi V  
4i f t Elynmwü yg½bnh aMumuftrufirt &omrsm; uüM;  
çbm;í &ol jzpon/ pçbm;r;rsm;onf uMumi V  
jzpaom çbm;r;rsm; r [ wMubj pvaMumi jzpaom çbm;;r;rsm;  
jzpaomaMumi V  
çbm;&jci f jzpn/ Zmwfaqmi f jzplyñ;aom ] t mvr/P0bm\*?  
O' dye0bm\*? Aswd  
pm&çbm0 bm\*ES V t Ekbm\*}wü Zmwfaumi fES f t w  
Oi çm;raomaMumi V jzplyñ;aom çb;csufrsm; uü çbm;Eü fol jzpn/  
obnf aMumufveç; fxüduwvowjzwf&upubef;rsm; uü  
pöwut;Munh  
vsifaMumuftr;rsm; jzplyñ;rnbm/ r t, pvaom &n½ç; csufzi V  
t &ufaopmç r t,; pfx Hxü f;aq;rsm; uü r qüxm;bd  
aq;vyçuf;f, mrölyif rohaqmi fawmb  
jzpaomlvnt rawmwqrtaMumi V ½a½taomufçm;rdvsi fum;  
rt, p&rnbm jzpn/  
odaomf pdwfvqldçpdwfvqm rsm; r½saomaMumi V  
uü fwüf zw½avlv m&eft wüfom (jzeü0&er [ w) ½s ÍOP

&rfum;aomifusef&efum; r½&awm'acs'

xdyfqlomrn obm0

olonf opfom;½kyf? Og;½kyfrsm;u½b½ rvlyfr ½Sn;?

rcfpm;wwfawm'bl r [ kwf

acs/ u½amumi fr [ kwfbl pdwfaMumi f'aomfum;

allumufci f'rujci frsm;jzpf'aom u½ f

vufawmi fwi f' cu fwa&mfci frsm; jzpfyfr;E½ frnfom jzpfN/

eu½z½ faom v½ajrmi f'acsmufurfyg;w½u½ i ½unlygu &i½E½ fol

jzpfN/

t dyfrufirufwwfol? usef;rma&; t m;avsmf'p½

okwfrsm;x½ufuE½ fol? om;r½

apY rcef;ol jzpfonf/ t r½eft m;jzi fr onof vIES f'vicsi f;

rweE½ f'vmu½at mif at muf

wef;usol vity, f'½frsm;? armufv½m;ol vlx½;vlqef;frsm;ES fr

v½H½ou½ym;jcm;em;ly½vsi f ]vIES frt w½q½? vlt ly½b½q½}

]omrnv½b½;tpp½ jzpfygayawm'bnf

olonf vicsi f;w½lfrsm; c½p½;ou½b½ c½p½; \/

rsw½b½;ou½b½ rsw½b½; \/

vicsi f;w½lfrsm; w½yefou½b½ w½yefN/ vicsi f;w½lfrsm; obub½

odwwN/ vicsi f

w½lfrsm;ü t ½½t½a&? t a&mi ft aog? tai½t½ou? t vlyft½ frf

ponfrsm; ½½bub½

½½N/ x½amumi fr vicsi f;olwfrsm;u½b½ Ow½p½;qif, i frfrsm;u½

Ow½p½;qif, i E½ ly½vsi f

½S½OP

u½ w½lfrsm;zw½av½m&eft w½ub½ (jzef½O&efr [ kwf)

, ifollowp; qif, ifraMumi t oulaooq& rism; jzpfci fr 1/2 bl  
jzpN/

oufwrpafv aooqHaom t cgüv nf, vlcsi fwloirsm; ubll  
yky [ mi laqG

ajrto G; rntolom jzpN/ rDzkwioN\* [ fygu

vlcsi fwloirsm; ES Nuyym; í t vltcl t xl; tqef; uav; rsm;

rjzplyG; apEil bol jzpN/

polvsi f xyqH omrnyk\* wlonf purfavmuüè

]vitlyDqHaom?

vpOftrDqHaom?

vlu fusi kw&mES v tjynDqHaomo)- jzpf ?

vpnfurf Oya' rsm; wpzulfurfcwfwfwajrmuf?

]tE&m, ftuifqHaom?

r\*fvmt 1/2qHaom?

jrweNzG ftaumifqHaom?

omrntusqHaom)-

yk\* wvredD jzplygayawmbwnf/ /



omrna0g[ m& ½s fwrft

]omrnoabmw&m;üygoi faom a0g[ m&rsm;onf  
uRElyfwluü fwl f oHEefxm;aom a0g[ m&rsm;om jzpluonf/  
pa0g[ m&rsm;uü rnbntbomom? 0g! ? ' ó eusrf\*efügoi faom  
teuzG ES r0 ouqñ jci fr½Bumif oüsvlu&rnf jzplN/

]omrnyk\*Vfrsm;}\ teuzG Nonfom  
pusrf\*efügoi faom a0g[ m&rsm;\ teuf[ krsvfom;oiübnf/  
xñumiy pusrföygoi faom r½s fvi f p&mx i &onh  
a0g[ m&rsm;\ teufuü ½s fjyygrnê

vlvêftaw&tac: = vlr0&m vlr½&mü jzplyñ;onf qñom  
t &muüaw&ac:

tusi ft muü usi Bu jci f/

vlepi taw&tac: = vlt qif;ç to h p a o m t m ½ g;yg;umr\*Pfi  
tusi ft Buü oñaumüaumümuü aw&ac: usi Bu jci f/  
qif&ü = &n½G fcsuüef uü fEw&ESvñ vlyñ; r rsm;

jzplyñ;jci f/  
qif&ü r f jci f = &n½G fcsuü r s e f a o m u d, f E w & E S v ñ

jzplyñ;r rsm;jzplyñ;jci f/  
omrn = vwl f t w l t r 0 w h n u a o m t j z p l /

Oñoo = wññrs t, kw&t v&f x f j c m; r /

t m ½ k h t \* g j = t q i f ; ç t o h p a o m t m ½ k h r s m ; u d k

zrf, kwwñom vñ t p w f  
t yñ f r s m ; ( r s u p d e m ; - p o n ) /

½s i Ö P uñ fwl f zw½avkm&eft wñubom (jzêb0&er [ kw)



t o d f n ; = t ½ w & m ; E S ⅴ x y f w x y f r j z p a o m t o d  
 w m o e f t r l a y ; r l = u s a & m u a o m w m o e f u l l r l w a y ; a o r l  
 w m o e f t r l , l r l = u s a & m u a o m w m o e f u l l r l w , l i i f l  
 a o ' e m t j r i f = y l 8 % v d u c l p m ; r l u k t a j c c k m ; a o m  
 t x i f t j r i f  
 o p a n t j r i f = t ½ w & m ; u l l t a j c c k m ; a o m t o d t j r i f  
 p l w z = t ½ w & m ; E S ⅴ v l a c s m f o j r i f j i c i f ; a M u m i ⅴ  
 j z p l y f n ; a o m t & m r s m ; ?

(Og) t p f s m ; /

½ y l b m o e m = t a w f r r s m ; a t m i f y f n ; r s m ; j i c i f /  
 ½ y f r l b m o e m = j b m r l ½ b n f u l l o a t m i f y f n ; r s m ; j i c i f /  
 u l l = v l t a y ; j z p l y f n ; a o m u l l f E l w f E S v l l v l y ½ f n ; r l  
 p l w a p w e m /  
 ' g e = v l u l l p e l l u a y ; u r f v a ' g e f r l  
 o l v = v l t c s i f c s i f u w m ; j r p b s u f p n f , u r f /  
 b m o e m = v l a v m u q l l & m ½ M u n t s u f /  
 O # f = v l u l l p w E p l y g ; a z m u f y m ; v v n l y w r l  
 o b & m = v l u l l p w E p l y g ; q i f & h u u s i f v n f r l  
 o n m r j i c i f = t r s v t o m ; u i f j i c i f /  
 t m ; x k w j i c i f = r j z p E l l b n f u l l j z p & e b u l l p m ; j i c i f /  
 o b & m O l l b C = q i f & l u e u s i f v n e p r k y j i c i f /  
 t j y p l o m ; = r p i l u , l o l v l t j z p l  
 c r f o m u i f r l = t v e l t r i f q i f & l u j z p r n h t a e t x m ; /  
 t v m ; t v m  
 t m v r l P O l b m \* = t m ½ k t a l l u m i f /

½ S I O P u l l l w i l f z w ½ a v l v m & e f t w l u b m ( j z e b O & e r [ k w )

O' tyeOtom*	=	t lcht &ht aMumi f/
Aswpm&tomO	=	wlyfn; t jzp/
bm*	=	t jzp/
t Elbm*	=	t ao; pwt/ t jzp/
pwt/vn pf	=	pwt/zji v wpu/ faumi f qer/ armuimr/
pwt/vaqG	=	pwt/zji v av; vlt/
pwt/vawG	=	pwt/zji v , tft; r/
pwt/vyef	=	pwt/zji v jye/vG r/
pwt/vqll	=	pwt/zji v qllOg; r/
pwt/vqm	=	pwt/zji v qmavmi r/
pwt/vrluf	=	pwt/zji v raumi f ull taumi fxi r/
pwt/vll f	=	pwt/zji v r½surallumufwvr/
pwt/vut, Of	=	pwt/zat vOaum arsmr/
pwt/vO*, uf	=	pwt/zOZvlyü epjryr/
pwt/vya, m*	=	pwt/zji v ty-ya, m*Oir/
pwt/vt pG	=	pwt/zji v r½ull t½xir/
pwt/vt aEñi ft zll	=	pwt/zji v tuOf;usr/
pwt/vryG lvi r/	=	pwt/zji v trfultjri r/
ropwt/v	=	pwt/z t uef (Og) tlyefpwt/v
pwt/vt xll	=	pwt/zji v pwt/vyir/
pwt/vyi fyefr/	=	pwt/zji v pwt/vt npft aMu;uyir/
ohtO*	=	qjcrf; pwt/vzmlunir/

omrnoabmw&m;

rswfcsurfm;

tcef(1)

omrn = orme = wrqci f/

t m 1/2 klt \*tj = tm, we = rsupdem;çEbcvOnçuH f[ baom

t m 1/2 uH

vucbaom vlt \*tj t pdvityH f; rsm; (0g)

yom' 1/2 kyrsm;/

b0if = b0\*f = b0\ t \*tj t pdvityH f (0g)

yOm 1/2 St yzpaom

t m 1/2 rsm; (= " r m 1/2 ) uH o daompdwi (0g)

vucbaompdwi

opwi = OmP = t m 1/2 klt \*tj ES f t m 1/2 kwH

wlufqci f(=zó)

aUmif jzpay:vmaom rlvES f uSym;aom

t usw&m;/

tcef(2)

y&r = obmOt m; jzi f w n 1/2 baomw&m;/

orkwd = obmOt m; jzi f kw n f/2 Saomw&m; rsm;

aygi f pwnaejci f/

opin = t m 1/2 klt \*tj w jzi f prf; oyfaw x d

oZEH baom t r e baom/

tri (0g) tv kw&m; = ur® = uH

vucbwi = orf p m f p w f

1/2 S OP

uH wlf zw 1/2 av km&eft wCubm (jze b 0&er [ kw)

p|brf;ptw/ = oE&Pptw/  
 q|k|zwp|tw/ = a0g|A|P(0|a|m)|ptw/  
 t m;p|u|w|y|e|p|tw/ = aZmp|tw/

t cef(3)

t cef(4)

jy|k|y|v|rl = u|a|v|o|0#/  
 jy|k|y|rl = ur|0#/  
 oabmusrl = O|y|u|0#/  
 &n|½|;|csur|e|ull|roj|ci|f = t|O|Z|A|/  
 v|y|½|;|rl|m;|oabmusrl = O|h|m|O|/  
 &n|½|;|csu|v|e|v|y|½|;|rl = t|b|o|c|f|&|/  
 u|l|f|a|&|m|p|w|y|g|aj|mi|f|v|rl = o|V|m,|we?|  
 t m|½|f|m;|E|S|V|x|a|w|U|f = z|ó| /  
 t m|½|f|m;|c|b|m;|rl = a|0'|em|/  
 v|b|s|i|f|ay;|ur|rl = 'ge|/  
 ½|a|o|u|l|f|½|l|f|rl = t|y|p|m,|e|/  
 u|p|u|b|i,|f|a|q|mi|½|U|rl = a|0,|s|m|O|p|  
 w|m|O|e|f|f|ay;|rl = y|w|l|ge|/

wm0efr0, lrl	=	ywānElarm' e/
oabmw&m;av&vmlrl	=	"rō 0e/
oabmw&m;nēfyrl	=	"rā' oem/
oabmw&m;t wll f usi Bulrl	=	bm0em/
tacsmi frBulrl	=	tebzīn/
tzsurBulrl	=	tAsmyg' /
tusi frv frs;rl	=	' d dZur <sup>o</sup>
tm½us;rl	=	umaror pāpm&/
txi frs;rl	=	r pān' d d
awfac:rl	=	0wul/
oWoyrl	=	Opm&/
Epfotrrl	=	yWd
csrfajrlrl	=	ok/
pt;plulrl	=	{u*½vm/

t cef(5)

t ceſ(6)

allumufjciſ	=	a' go/
ruſmjciſ	=	avmb/
ruſjciſ	=	arm[ /
armufmjciſ	=	twrme/
wpuſ ſaumifqejciſ	=	twrube/
remvſciſ	=	Eó m/
Oelwſciſ	=	rp&d /
xſfrſſjciſ	=	x&rd /
jyeſvſciſ	=	O' pſ
, ſſjciſ	=	Oplupñ/
tſſuftallumufiſſjciſ	=	t [ &duç taemwſſ
omrntjriſ	=	orñ' dſ
omrntawſ	=	orñouſſ
w&m;rwawom tajymtqſ	=	orñOgpm/
w&m;rwawomtjykt rl	=	orñurEſ
w&m;rwawomtaetxſf	=	orñtmZD/
w&m;rwrlſm; jzplyñ;atmiſ Bſſpm;rl	=	orñOg, mr/
w&m;rwrlſm; jzplyñ;atmiſ owſxm;Eſſum;rf	=	orñowſſ
w&m;rwrlſm; jzplyñ;atmiſ pſwſxm;rl	=	orñorm''ſ



t ceſ(7)

(u) onſybaAſuwa [ wſ d d u ſ i f? (c) onſobra [ wlu' d d u ſ i f?

(\* ) onſ ta [ wlu' d d u ſ i f azmfyygon/

tjri ſrſ; = r pän' d d

t, ſrſ; = Op d u pän/

t avſt uſi ſrſ; = o d A ſ wy &amp; m r m o' d d