

a½Baemufb0 t , rñ; taMumif olvEprsm;

tcef(1)
ed gef

1/ Al 'bmomu r, bom rñ' d rsm;

vlt rsm; onf viraor ES V vaolyd taMumif t & m rsm; uñ
awfac: Muonf/ awfac: & avmuat mi fvnt oua o½ygonf/ ol
aomf vaumi fpm; a&; t wuf viraor ES V vaolyd taMumif t & m
jzponf] a½Baemufb0) onf ta&; ryg t & m ra& mu aom jyó em
jzponf/

pjyó em onf vluñ t qkwf, kwf t usqñapqñ jyó em yif
jzponf

, i f a½Sb0aemufb0 jyó em onf Al 'Og' bmoma&; qñ ßm
r [kwf Al 'Og' u yxkwf ßu Oñ m; aom jyó em vnt jzponf/ a½Sb0
aemufb0 uñ] t jzpf, Msi f oó w rñ' d d jzponf/ a½Sb0aemuf
b0 uñ] r jzpf, Msi f Oapá rñ' d d jzponf/ jzpf av rñf v m; ç r jzpf av
rñf v m; } , Msi f O pñ jzpf rñf

' d ES O pñ onf vlt wuf qif & wñ; uñ ywñ & apaom
tacs; tanñf uñ vomw & m; rsm; jzponf/ qif & wñ; uñ rywñ forð
vñb0aumi fpm; a&; [aomfvnt Ni drf; csrf; v wñ yñ rsm; a0; & ßyð
jzponf/

3/ a½b0aemulb0t, l rñ; olv&pt m; wi fy yw i fyent
 pol t m; xkw& mü a½b0aemulb0jzpe s rjzpf t, l rñ;
 vlaumfaw& rly t sm; jzpe& jci f \ t a l u mi fo lv& p r sm; u l l o& jci f on f
 BuDr m; aom t i ft m; jzpe v t r n / x l u mi v p t i ft m; u l jz n t q p e l l & e f
 a½b0aemulb0 jzpe rjzpf t, l rñ; a l u mi f olv& p r sm; u l l a z m x kw w i f
 jy t y g on f

pol w i fy& mü a½b0aemulb0 rjzpe rjzpf vlaumfaw& rly t, l
 rñ; jzpe a l u mi f olv& p r sm; e s j y w bou l f, l u n b o j r i e l l & e f t r e f t
 u e r s v l rñ; w i f y a l u mi f jzpe a o m o' g? ½ p t e k b o? t m u m& y& o d
 w u u ' d e z i n e u e l l [a o m w& m; i g; y g; j z i v w i f y r n f r [k w a l u mi f
 w m o e f t t y f y g on f

pü]o' gzi w i f y j c i f}- [l o n rñ, l u n b e ½ s u j z i v w i f y
 j c i f j z p y g on f y p h t m; j z i v o y a v m u ü a½ t c g u a e a& m i j c n l
 p b a w m f j r i f t j z p f t b o m u l r o b ½ o n f [k w i f y j c i f r s t j z p y g on f

]½ p j z i w i f y j c i f}- [l o n rñ t b u u j z i v w i f y j c i f j z p o n f
 y p h rñ u c s i l u z b u l u l e t w i q j z p a o m v n f? A r m u z b u l u l e t
 e t w a u m i f j z p o n f [k w i f y j c i f r s t j z p o n f

] t e k b o j z i w i f y j c i f}- [l o n rñ w p q i l u m; o& r j z i v w i f y
 j c i f j z p o n f y p h rñ b& m; a [m j z p o n? r a x & t a [m j z p o n? y# u w i
 rñ v m o n? t | u x m c # u m r e l o n? u r n i t e l l e l l i l r s p m a p m i f t r s t
 rñ v m o n? x l u mi v t r e j z p o n f [k w i f y c s u l r s j z p o n f

]t m u m & y & D w u u w i f y j c i f } - [b n r f h w p a x m i k v p t e m ; j z p f
y h ; a e c s u f t a w t t B u l l r m ; u u t a j c c k m ; v s u f p o f p m ; B u l q w i f y r l
j z p o n / y p h r h w i k y f y i k r s t r s t o r d w p o o o r * b j c m u r S a e m u l v i f
, & f a o o p u m ; t & v i f t k w * l u t t j r e b j c m u & e f , y c w b a y ; a e o n f
u u l a w j r i & a o m t r s t o m ; u a o n y d j z p o l v i f u y i f , y c w v l y a u r
o n f [k t a u m i f x i f c g t r s t o r d u l a r w i n o u D i r h r s t j z p o n /

] ' d e z i n e u e l w i f y j c i f } - [b n r f h u u l a w u u j r i ? u u l m u f
u u l j y k m ; a o m y n m & y z i v q i j c i f w i f y j c i f r s t j z p o n / y p h r h w a p a
j r i ? o & j r i ? w , l y o d q u l u t t i f e u ? p w a A ' ? , k w a A ' t p p j z i v
u u l w l j r i f w i f y j c i f r s t j z p o n /

xMumi VAK iw&m;awmfu pvlvZui fph vlvsmi frnUaom AK "
bmomOijzpaomolwlt aeji Vaemulb0%r%st, lrm;onfN d fcsrf
a&ES Va0;ufnaMumi? cucbeufph pOfpm;wufcsufl rvjci f jzpf
onf

a/2Baemulb0%r%st wpcck t, lonf acwlopofyEd mrrsm;
xufcucbeufygonf tll pwl fce, lwel polwN acwlopf oylEd
ed mrrsm;onfwnaqmulr &onfUwnaqmulx m; jci f jzpaomf
vnf a/2Baemulb0 %ES r%st, wpcckonf uwin;rygaom Bud muld
wnaqmul&jci f jzpf Ogujzpatmif wnaqmulr &av [ef jzpf
onft xd vlyef&aomaMumi V jzpfygonf

vlowDgonf arglyDrS raordt xd vlowDgtjzpf %yB?
pobm%om vlowDguwin; uilvlowDgrarGrES VvlowDgaonyD
umvwU jzpf onf [kwf rjzpf [aom Bud mrrsm; jzi V OguSwnaqmulr
jci f jzpf onf pBud mrrsm; twuf pBud mrrsm; wn%seu pBud m
rrsm; uylrbl uwin; onf t vsof r%st bwr%st jzpf onf

xMumi VvlowDg a/2Baemu%r%stjyó emonf tll pwl fwl
\ oylEd mrrsm;xufcufygonf tref twl fqlvsi f vlyi r onf
txlyif cubcygonf

polcucbaom a/2Baemu jzpf rjzpf t&mwpcckul, li jci f
onf cucbulausmVIn; jci f r [kwbl cubcht wGf ouqif us
a&mulb0n; c&jci f jzpfygonf xMumi V t u&rlt aeji Vvnf oylEd

ed mrrsm; aMumi & 1/2Baom tustta&twurru tust, kwirta&
twurfm; v&ep&ijzplyfn; rnf jzplygonf

polyifa/2Baemulb0jyó emonf Ni rfcscrfl t v&ef a0; u&fn
ygonf

6/ b0t, laxmufuzl oyl t m; enfcsuf
a/2Baemulb0 1/2r 1/2& wp&clkt, N rnf rfcscrfl jzplyp&yl rod
rjri 1/2r ru b&m; txyxya [m&bnfuyif rMum; Mub] i Sufrod
awmlyqu&uf&clxi? tcsuroawmlyom; ruf&clxi]- yrm p t, l
wp&clkt Ni rfcscrfa&; ' ó et jzpf BulqMaomorm; onf olw&clt Bul
atmi jri &ef oyl t m; enfcsuf t ol&clt uonf

tol&clt rfn] oyl nmonf a/2Baemulb0 1/2r 1/2& jyó emul&aj
1/2& fay; E&cl jci r 1/2Baom ynm&yjzponf oyl nmonf 1/2& ob&bmom
ob&nf emrb&bm rod a/2Baemulb0 1/2r 1/2& onf emrb&bm jzponf
emrb&bm onf] p&w&ef ed saw avmaum)- [ka' oem 1/2BaomaMumi & 1/2&
1/2& ob&bm xup&cl; onf]- [lí jzponf

pa' oem onf] emrfu 1/2& xup&cl; aMumi f z&cl&ompum;
r [kw? v&clsm; p&w&emufu&cl yg jzpa&em& aMumi f ajym&cl&cl&cl&cl jzpf
onf O yrm oab&cl&cl&cl&cl&cl a&' gonf oab&cl&cl&cl&cl&cl; &mv&cl&cl&cl&cl&cl n&cl
aomaMumi & a&' gn&cl&cl&cl&cl&cl w&cl&cl oab&cl&cl&cl&cl&cl; &umr&cl&cl&cl&cl&cl Zi &cl oab&cl&cl&cl&cl&cl uf
a&' gup&cl&cl&cl&cl&cl [k r q&cl&cl&cl&cl&cl jzponf

o/ynmonifvkuftqi jri bomt &mvnf r[kwf tqi f
ed bomt &mvnf r[kwf vlt wuf vufeuu&d m wpcrbom jzpf
i? vob/Donifvvnf azmXkw&mu to kcsí &onf/ vrod; o;
aomt &mu azmXkw&mu vnf to kcsí &aom u&d m jzpfonf[k
rswí, &rnf/

7/ o/ynmES p/df

o/ynmonif p/w\wn&mu ObaEfnuf[k txd oaeMunyd
jzpfonf/ virm; onf o/yn t ult ndr&ru prú tréfufyif odu
onf r[kwf ESvH- [yif t v/Grswí, buonf/ p t v/uo/ynm
onf wnrway;cbnf/

x/bjzpaomvnf o/ynmonifvMufi? t cefae&mvMufi
qnyf/rvMufi? tuufit v/bjzpaom p/wu t "y/í, fzmjy&ef to k
csEil c&jcif r/2o; b/jzpaeonf/ x/bMumi v/oy/bnf psmef bhmOf
paom p/wrsm; u t b, jzpaMumi f t "y/í, fzmEil jcif r/2jzpaonf/
x/bjzpaomallumi v/ o/ynmonif psmef bhmOpaom p/wrsm; u t
t "y/í, fzmEil aom t &m[lí rrsví, bi bay/ t E/ruprfoyEil f
aom *uf*gaumi l vmyi jzpa p rprfowí bmr/rjycr/zi v rprfowí
Eil f[k rrsví, bi bubí jzpfonf/

psmeES ft bhmOpaom p/wrsm; onf avmuü/2onrñ tréf
wu, f jzplygonf/ p psmeES ft bhmOwμ u/uo/ynm/2s rsm; onf
vnf jifurnf r[kwf x/bjzpaomvnf wu, psmeES ft bhmOf
paom wμ rsm; xuf t ylt v/ef ajymq/r/rjzpaom psmef bhmOf

p-pdwftm; onf vlrsm; ull avmu t jri rfn; oll qy/haom t & m
jzpfonf/ ull faw/du [kw/ rjri fbot-rj; rpx i f jzpcg/ ull faw/du: susf
rfn ull ryl/ jzply/ avmu ull t v&ft rfn; rfn; a [mu: f rsm; xkw/du
aom alumi f jzpfonf/

AK "t o/ jrwonf p t bhmOrsm; ull ryl; & e& m? rjyo& efyg
" rES De, ü t o/ o/ w m; jrpx bnf x jzpfonf/ AK "t o/ jrwyl; d/
aom t bhmOrsm; rfn p t bhmOrsm; ES f v m; v m; r/ ryw/ou f aom
t bhmOrsm; jzpfonf/

vlrsm; t aeji f t bhmO u b/haom p wES pyaom w& m; t od
enf/ uao: aom alumi f pu/ y m; r/ u/ q/ c m; r/ o/ jzply/ xyl x x i jri rfd
Mjci f jzpfonf/ AK "t o/ jrwonf wyn/ rsm; ull w m; jrpx aom p
t bhmOrsm; ull ull/ ryl; rsm; r/ rjy/ ryl; rsm; aom t bhmOrsn vnf
wyn/ rsm; ull w m; jrpx m; aom t bhmOpdw/ r [kw/ alumi f odt y/ v s
onf/

pdwlonf vlr/ b/ jcm; jzpaom t & m r [kw/ pdwlonf vlr/ jzply/ r;
aom trlt & m/ bud mp/ f & n/ r/ o/ jzpfonf/ p t o/ onf t qe/ r [kw/
oubouf/ w/ maom t odt jri r/ o/ jzpfonf/ x alumi f ppum; ES pyl
í tji i f y/ r; & e/ t m; r xkw/ ty/ f/

pdwlonf v/ eue/ aom jz p/ y/ wpck/ jzpfonf/ rsu/ ap/ em; c/ E/ r/ c/
v/ o/ u/ d/ kw/ zi f o/ y/ onf rsm; ull vnf o/ tsi b/ r/ n/ rsu/ ap/ em; c/ E/ r/ c/
v/ o/ u/ d/ kw/ zi f r/ o/ onf rsm; ull vnf o/ tsi b/ r/ n/ x alumi f pdw/ t & m
onf us, De/ eue/ onf/

xibjzpaomfvnf pwlvoni v\ t pwtv yll fwpchr0jzplonf
vltjzpfjzplvsi f rvf raog ygvmlrjzpaom vZD, E&m; vnf ywrl
t wuf rygvsif rlypaomt &m jzplonf

xhumi v pwlvoni vluzelqifaomt &m r [kwoubvluu
zelqifaomt &mvnf r [kw/ pwlES byvsofí pr0½wmpñ odkm;
&ef vtt yvsonf/ polrodvsi f pwluyi f vluzelqifovm vlu
pwluzelqifovm v pwl\ qeflu, raemufaumufumuyg jzpcg
xifa, mi D0g; tawgrñ; rñ jzplonf

trépi ppü t xuluqcllyonft wll fyi f pwluvnf vluu
zelqifoni r [kw/ vlvnf pwluzelqifoni r [kw/ vlonf
pwlpaomt pwtv yll f w\ taygi f-jzplonf/ pwl f [lonf vl [lom
taygi f\ t pwtv yll f ypñfom jzplonf/ polyi f vES pwl rñ cñ &
aomt &mom jzplonf

pwljzi v xtqefax &mrsm; ull oñri jci fonf pwl\ *P&nf
vuPmr0 jzplonf/ pol oñjci f [lom tallumi jzi v lonf yi
pwl\ zelqif½ jzplonf [kqG bñ; jci f cñ jci fonf roi v pwl onf
vluu a½sb0aemulb0 utaeaponi f li xifa, mi vñrñ; Oñw0g;
tawg ulv nf jzppaomt &m jzplonf/ xhumi v a½sb0aemulb0
\ vubonbnf j pwl jzplonf

a½sb0aemulb0t, bnf N drcsfa&vrfallumi f r*½v&m;
t wuf t, rñ; jzplonf/ jzplonf qllv nf trñ;? rjzpf qllv nf trñ;

on/ olvèprsm;rñ vDi pm;? ao½ñijyel aocged t m½ñ wapi o&?
 ewlzfpm;? t pprsm; jzpfon/ polvèprsm; ul pvlvypin f jzpfalumi f
 a0zebolloyEñ f v si fa½sb0aemulb0tjri rñ;rsm; vñ lyg; aysmufuG f
 Murnf jzpfon/

aemulb0rS]uWv&m; }onf p b0 OlyguDthm0ES Vur2/2lyfrsm;
 jzplyfr;&ef t aLumi f jylonf qWv&vsi f qWvblonf qInpum; üyg0i f
 aom t aLumi fw&m; jzpaom uWv&m; obm0uhojri 1/2S f jy&ef wmoef
 , &rnf jzponf/ uWv&m; \owvbnf t b, b jzponf powonf
 p b0jzprnfae&mt a&muí rnfbuá&muonf p b0ES kb0
 t Lum; jzpaom Xmeuú rnfbuásm jzponf rnrft c&buú lí ausmf
 jzwonf rnbontf oú jzi vausmf jzwonf [kojri bonft wú f jyo
 &ef wmoef/2bnf/

pjyó emonf urfr' ó evmuü vWvntcwaec&om jy
 ó em jzponf/ rnb0 ouaorjEú Muí rnb0at mi jfr&b
 uú f xionft wú f uú pú f jykvlyfaellu&aomjyó em jzponf/

vbnf u&Lumi jzponf qWv&vsi f jvlt p-0thm0(u)- [kjzprn/
 vbnf ajrca&çavçrð "mwvbuáw&Lumi jzponf qWv&vsi f jvlt p-
 1/2ly(u)- [kjzprn/ 0thm0i uponf qWv&vsi f emry "me0g' ? 1/2ly(u) uponf qW
 v&vsi f 1/2ly "me0g' / pE&0g' oEú uú Eú f t lyú j i f cWuonfr& Mumç
 lyú b, br0 t Eú fr&b) oromuú from0 jzpaellu&onf/

pojzpaeonuú t Eú &&ef vDi pm; uú azmbonf qWv&vsi f c&rf
 oi v&frnfr [kw/ vuawonf oabmw&m; \rsv&ausmuom jzpf
 í oabmw&m; uú raxmuú Eú faomallumi V jzponf/

a/2sb0aemulb0 jzprjzpjyó emonf' ó eavmu-u 1/2S f
 rjyEú faomt & jzponf/ ' ó eavmu-u 1/2S frjyEú faomt &muú

r [kwlu/ olwbnfAK \ ' ó eult0ojri jci fr 1/2luoism; jzpluaom
allumi V AK 'bmom0i f [k rsvxi Muoism; jzpaomfvnf? AK 'bmom
r [kwloism; jzplujci f jzplonf/ AK 'bmomonfAK 'bm0emultryfn;&
ao;aomfrsAK ' ó eultatmufp0qktjzpl o&ef wmoef, &rnf r
[kwfygavm/

olwluü wluüvntf AK " ó eultroaMumi f wmoebMlionf/
olwluü ' d'ES Dp0upän rjykwluao; [li jzplonf/ ' d'0p0upän rjykw
luao;jci fonfrpän' d' dtjzprpän' ó erms; 1/2aeao;jci fultazmfyjci f
jzplonf/ rpän' ó eonf AK " ó ejzpaom p&P' ó e r [kw/ AK "
' ó eonforf' ó e=orf' d' djzplonf/ p t q l r s e allumi f r * 1/2 1/2 f
yg; orf w&m;ü orf' d' ul t p 0 a [mxm;csufzi V xi 1/2fn; onf/ x b l
jzpaomfvntf orf' ó ew&m;ultraoamallumi V rpän' ó erms; yfn;
rsm;rMucg a/2Sb0aemulb0 jzpt,rjzpt , lsm;ul t r s e xi Muonf/

AK 'Og' onf 1/2ky " megemry " me [aom urfn 1/2s fr&aom Og' rsm;
rSaumi f p0a 1/2ni 1/2fn; caomOg' jzplonf/ a 1/2ni 1/2fn;jci fulttBurBurfyi f
reMum;cbnf/ a 1/2ni 1/2fn;&jci f \ tallumifultvntf y&d m, faygfrsm;
p0u0ajymcbnf/ pa [majymcsufy&d m, fykfrsm;uvntf yifroabm
" rES V vluävsmnDaxG 1/2bnf/

x b l Mumi V AK \ " r f sm;ü a/2Baemulb0buf, rfaom pum;rsm;
jzpay:aeonqkrsi f x pum;rsm;onf AK 'pum;ES V rouf q l l a Mumi f
ojri f tyonf/ AK '0f pum;ES p0u0ajymrnhyk k wft pm; r [kw a Mumi f
r, rfn; tybljzplonf/ AK " r0 a/2Baemulb0, rfaom pum;rsm;onf
AK " ó eultroaMumi f wmoebMlionf; u AK " ó eultem;

rvnMuomaMumi V' d dOpLupñrsm; \ t vFrñrsm; c&cg ' d dOpLupñ
oñrsm; ay; onfrt aeji V a½Baemulb0rsm; qñ & m uñ x nñ bñ f cñ uñ jci f
om jzpbñf

vDi ðm; avVmñrñsm; ü Al 'bmomOif rsm; ygOif aemUjci frññ
a, mi frññ; ygOif aemUjci fom jzpbñf oñ [kwñ jri f, ðñ t x ð t r
roñrsm; ygOif aemUjci fom jzpbñf [kqñ & rñ jzpbñf Al 'bmomOif
jzpbñf emrly "meOg' uñ v uñ ð e oñ rsm; onfr Al 'Og' ðñ [kwñ bñ emrly "me
Og' ðñ sm; om jzpbñf

Al 'Og' onfr ½ky "meOg' ? emrly "meOg' [ðom umrokvñum
Ela, m*Og' ? t wñ uñ v r x m Ela, m*Og' t ð eñ E ð Drñ vñ wñ aom r Zñ r y # ð
y' g t & ð r *Og' jzpbñf

vDi ðm; jzi V a½Baemulb0½BaMumi f ay: x ð eñ & eñ Buñ ðm; aemUol
rsm; onfr emrOg' ðñ sm; jzpbñuonñ pwñ Ai qñ i wñ bñ vñ ðñ emrly "meOg' ð
yi f jzpbñuonñ vDi ðm; onfr emrly "meOg' acñ i fax mi ð x ð eñ Buñ ðm;
csuñ ð jzpbñf ' ó erññ a t mi yñ & bñ vDi ðm; jzi V a t mi yñ & eñ r jzpbñ
Eñ ð aom t & m jzpbñf

vDi ðm; rsm; uñ ð oñ k o yñ uñ ðñ si f vDi ðm; t wñ frñ y i f vDi ðm;
\ ð wñ z jzpbñ Mumi f x i ðñ; csuñ rsm; ay: vñ frñ jzpbñf vDi ðm; rsm; uñ
avñ maom t cñ a' o t vñ uñ vñ ðñ t vñ uñ uñ uñ G f, uñ ðñ rñ t vñ uñ
Oñ ðm; rñ bñ bñ rsm; uñ ð ym; yñ ð wñ & rñ ðñ jzpbñf

- (1) jreřmjynü vDi ģm; onfaomi foefru ½bn/ tģm;
 bmompum; jzpaom aemulb0rsbmompum; ułajym
 wwbl[ģ r½[kq&rn/ tu, ģ ½&si ģp tałumi ģ
 [½[ģausmģtmi ģvbk i ½ñ; rñbom jzpi ? ģolrxi ģ
 ½ñ; ģci ģonyi ģr½ģi ģ\ouba0 jzpbñ/ Eł ģi ģm; vł
 Oi ģm; rsm; ü ½bn/
- (2) xģi ģvñf jreřm vDi ģm; taomi ģt oefwbnģ ta&
 twł ģp r0 trsm; tģm; ½aom ģvñf Eģy&ģpā Mmģri ģ
 pñu b, bDi ģm; onģ[ģom vDi ģm; vñf r½jzpi
 on/ Oyrm-vģģaom EģEģaxmi b0axmi ģu av; ģ ģ
 axmi ģu vDi ģm; rñ jzpbñ/ taemulwł ģ vDi ģm;
 rsm; ü ½bn/
- (3) xģi ģwpñf vñf jreřm vDi ģm; trsm; tģm; wbnģ
 ģolģta&twł ģrsm; ģm; aom ģvñf tģm; Eł ģi ģ ģm;
 włwł ģs vma&m uDi ģm; onģ[ģ vñf r½ jzpbñ/
 jreřm r[ģwaom vDi ģm; rsm; ü ½bn/
- (4) aemulwzeģm; ģzi ģ jreřm vDi ģm; trsm; tģm; onģ vł
 b0rsoi ģm; oģsnģ r[ģwł w&pnelb0rsoi ģm; olvñf
 trsm; tģm; jzpbñ/ &m Eģģt aejzi ģ ģ ģ; olr[ģwł wpi
 q, ģatm ģfavsm ģrñf[ģwł jzpbñ/ taemulwł ģ vł
 Oi ģm; rsm; ü ģol ģawł ģ ģi ģr½
- (5) aemulwzeģvñf jreřm vDi ģm; ü ½ģb0ut; rsm; ½y? t
 aemulwł ģü ½ģb0ut; rawł&/
- (6) jreřm vDi ģm; rsm; ü vłb0rsw&pnelb0ut; ģi ģrsm; ½y?
 tģm; vDi ģm; rsm; ü vłrsw&pnelb0ut; ģi ģrsm; rawł&/

p t jzpf t ysufbnf raobl0i p m; rñq & m t jzpf t ysufvpc k
jzpbñ / p t allumi f aemufvpc k vñf rsvlom; & efjzpbñ / p t jzpf
t ysufu h j m j y o rñ ri f u e f a w m i f & e f u i f a c m i f r s q & m a w m 0 b' b y
jzpbñ / q & m a w m i f e l l u m; p 0 u t r s v l w r j z p f i N h t r n i u l a r c b n /
N h l w p l h l [l i o m r s v l r a w m b n /

t jzpf t ysuf rñ x h l a u s m i f w p a u s m i f u j z p b ñ / E p f t w e f
M u m u x h a u s m i f b l e f B u ð o n f a o v l a r s m y g; e m z m; r u s e f j z p b ñ / p
a u s m i f o l u a v; w p a, m u l v u l q f w u m r w p a, m u f a & m u l v m
o n / b l e f B u ð o n f w u m r u b, f u v m o n? b m u p a v m o n u l
a r; j r e f & m w u m r u o l v m & j c i f r ñ p u a v; u p a u s m i f o ñ; v l
a l l u m i f? p a u s m i f r ñ o l a e m u l b 0 u b l e f B u ð t j z p f a u s m i f x l c b a o m
a u s m i f j z p a l l u m i f t x y l x y l q m i j z p a l l u m i f a v ð u l x m; o n /

u a v; u l b l e f B u ð a r; j r e f o n / ' g - r i f a u s m i f j z p l w, f q l v s i f
r i f u o n f a u s m i f x l b ñ; w l b l e f B u ð b, b l v f [l i j z p b ñ / u a v;
u v n f j y e h j z o n / o l [m b l e f B u ð 0 0 a P m - [l i j z p b ñ / b l e f B u ð
u j y e h j y m o n?] b l e f B u ð 0 0 a P m u i g u f r i f u b l e f B u ð 0 0 a P m
0 i p m; w m q l v s i f 0 0 a P m & l v 0 0 s u t s u f u l o j r i f a t m i f b m j y E l l o v }
[k j z p b ñ / u a v; i, f u v n f j y e h j y m o n / w y n l a w m f 0 0 a P m
t p p j z p a l l u m i f 0 0 a P m b 0 u j r l y x m; c b n f a i G t u l j y y g r, f [k
q l c g 0 0 a P m t r e l w u, j r l y E l x m; o n h a i G t u l j y o o n / 0 0 a
P m v n f a j y m p & m p u m; u l e o ñ; o v j z p c g o n l v l q l a w m l o n f a i G
t h w 0 u f u l r i f, l u ñ? i g - w p 0 u l y l, l a w m l y g a w m l r, f a j y m c g a i G t l
w 0 u f u l a y; v l u & o n f [l j z p b ñ /

aAm" d ÓP

jzpluon/ uðrsm; trbsnr [kwallumif ay: vG &ef usjzltrsm; uñ
jy&ef rvñ usjzlwpaumi rñ jy½zi Vñ vmufon/ [lom taemuf
wñ fwuob/ wvpbr Sygar mu wvpñ ajympum; twñ f ajym&vsi f usjz
rsm; rñ trsm; tjym; jzpaeon/

vDi ðm; rñ aoolrsm; u vma&muDi ðm; on/ [kxi rsvzG f
trsm; tjym; uñ pol xirsvzG rñ ðmumif oñ &ef Oi ðm; rñ bñ
rñ bñ vDi ðm; trsm; tjym; u oufaocjyaemujci f jzpon/

poufaocbsuirsm; t& vDi ðm; on/ vDi ðm; [k q&aomf
vnf tu, fOi ðm; jci rñ ðom vDi ðm; jzpon/ xñ ðmumif vDi ðm;
uñ tr&ft uelusatmi fac: vsi f] or [kwDi ðm;]- [li om jzprñ/
Oi ðm; c&olü Oi ðm; c&or [kwbl b, ft &m [roðom t &mwpcñ
Oi ðm; jci falumif jzpon/ xñ ðmumif b, ft &m [robnful trñ
wyajmqñci f rjyñ bñ t Oi ðm; c&jci fulbm trñ wyajmqñ ðom tae
jzi f] or [kwDi ðm;]- [li ac: a0: &jci f jzpon/

pol yif vDi ðm; on/ vDi ðm; r [kwbl] or [kwDi ðm;]
om tr&jzpon/ polzpvsi f] or [kwDi ðm;] on/ vDi ðm;
avmufowG rri vG rñ rñ jzpon; on/ vDi ðm; on/ Oi ðm; on/ rñ
vjzpon/ [kaumutsurcu?] or [kwDi ðm;] rñ Oi ðm; orñ] or
r [kwbl]- [li jzpaomallumif] or [kwbl] rñ vnf trsm; tjym; ½ð
on/ xñ ðmumif] or [kwDi ðm;] on/ Oi ðm; ol b, bñ jzpon/ [k
jyó emwufon/

ao½ñijyeN Zmwlvrf rsm; onf Eñ fi l wñ f? vñ rñ wñ f? bñomwñ f
 ½ñuon/ i , p0lu , ðwñ si fazmr , ð&aom rcrsfabmñ rñe , f eñ f
 crf½ñir Saus½ñiv ðuð t uð0g; zleñ ao½ñijye Zmwlvrf ulz w&on/ f
 pao½ñijye Zmwlvrf ulz aymjyonñ rñ t uð0g; zleñ ul , ðwñ si fazm
 r , fu AK bñom t jzpf raw ð&bñc&pf , meñ bñom t jzpf raw ð&í t m;
 rñ wñ t m; r & jz pæ & yñ rñ jz pñ on/ t uð0g; zleñ uñ f wñ pñ buñ f S jz pñ p
 cñ f cñ uñ ul t m; wñ t m; em o ab m ES f jci f sm; wñ AK bñom u t vsi f m
 vsi f ci f sm; wñ AK ùñ u saem l wñ t vsi f ½ñirñ yñ jz pñ wñ t añ l umi f? t cñ
 c&pawñ u saem l wñ t vsi f mñ í c&pawñ uñ ½ñirñ & añ l umi f aymjy
 & mñ s c&pawñ ES f awñ wñ t añ l umi f aymjy & eñ jz pñ on/

wñ pæ ùñ t uð0g; zleñ t jyi f zsm; ðyð ar ð rsm oñ; on/ p oñ z p p oñ
 ü t uð0g; zleñ cñ p m; cñ uñ r ð ð arñ i m ð u t wñ f ouñ q i f u s & m uñ f
 a e & yñ rñ? t m; i , p & m t a j c t a e rñ jz pæ on/ p t cñ uñ t o wñ z l o wñ
 yñ rñ wñ p ð uñ o a wñ on/ xñ bu oñ t m; p t a j c t a e qñ u vñ wñ
 a j r m u ð t m i f a q m i ½ñuñ ay; on/ [lí jz pñ on/

t uð0g; zleñ on f ow ð aom t cñ p yñ rñ wñ uñ a wñ vsi f uñ uñ g f
 rñ f [k qñ z wñ x m; on/ rñ l um rñ y i f p e , ùñ c & pñ , meñ bñom o e m j yñ rñ sm;
 a & m uñ f mñ yð t o wñ z l ES f c & pñ , meñ bñom e f a wñ m ð uñ uñ a wñ z l uñ uñ g f cñ
 on/

wñ p cñ uñ vñ f ½ñir wñ pñ ½ñir uñ vñ g ES ð ð a wñ xñ rñ a j r r sm; wñ a e
 l up oñ vñ g f wñ p a , m uñ rñ a j r a wñ m i f uñ l vñ rñ ay; wñ i & eñ cñ f & m a j r
 a wñ m i f ES f t wñ l u s a r ð r sm cñ on/ u s e aom t a z mñ vñ g bñ f bñ jz pñ
 o vñ bñ jz pñ o vñ f j m j m o vñ l a r; aom l vñ f t a j z r & jz pñ rñ ? wñ wñ r oñ

rswor0Elye, jylplay;ae&on/ vlusorfn twellumonit xdvWO
rvlyfr 1/2fn; 1/2aebcn/

ptcseü vlusozpaeonirfn o&uyifrsn; trsn;tjym;
aygu&muhaeom awmtlybuDwpcktwif wpa, mufvnt at;
aq;ph av0nubfn;aecbn/ awmtlybu0onf om, maysmar0zG f
jzpon/ pawmtlyft w0frnyifaawmZlpwvzpaen/ aeawm/ rvm;- [k, wjywfqjzwrjy&efar;céfar;Munhaomtcg t0huom;
r, m;aw0z0o;wmyt- [bomtajz ay:vmon/ x0Mumi Vraeawm/ bt- [kqjzwcg aemubMumi fjyefvmc&onf [li jzpon/ ptcgü
ack0ackraygufrsn; lz0 lz0 fusvmcg vlusorfn ow& vmon/

x0z0üyifa01/2jyeZmwlvrfwpckrfn trst0rdwp0D a&m*g
wpczjivararomfn;cbn/ pollararomcseü trst0rdfn wpa&m
o0a&mu0fn;on/ pae&mi r@yaygirsn;phjizi Vaysm1/2 faemuytrst
jzpon/ wpcseü aoc0jzpaom obbu0r@yijzpaen/ pr@yif
tw0f0i&efajym0uaomvnt olu r0i0b0cbn/ r@yift umMum;
rs0ubbu0u0acsmi fajrmi fMun0cbn/ trfjye0Drfzprfn- [k0c0gvm
cbn/ ptcgrSararomfn;ol ow&vmonf [li jzpon/

x0z0rnyifa01/2jyeZmwlvrf aemufwpckvnt 1/2jy0o;on/ Zmwlvrf rfn trstom;wp0D a&m*gzi vararomfn;cbn/ polarsmae
p0ü trstom;rñ wapwpa, mulu twift "r0q0c:oniul0c0e
&on/ trstom;uvnt q0c:rlul 1/2efueji ifq0e0e0n/ aemuf
q0q0c:0ES Vem;yef0duonit jzpa&mu0bn/ q0c:0rñ atmuf
rsuscg tE00ly0? trfjyefvmc&onf [li jzpon/ x0tt c0erSararomol

pqi f&uñ rsm; pñia t mi ft nfaom t cğ q i f&ñ rsm; uñ azsmñajñ rsm;
ouñ&muñvm&onñ

ao½ñijyeñ rsm; vñf p oñbmjz pñonñ / wpDDES ñwpDñ yñññ wñ
ñuonñ uñ uñ; ---raxmi ñomñ / rwEññ jci f t añ uñ i f onñ rsm; vñonñ /

xñ uñ i f a o ½ ñ i j y e ñ z m w ñ v r f o n ñ f w u , f a o & m r ñ j y e ñ v m o l w ñ
ñ w u , f a o ½ ñ i j y e ñ z m w ñ v r f o n ñ r s m ; [k r r s w ñ x i ñ u b] a o ½ ñ i j y e ñ q ñ b l w ñ ñ
t m ½ ñ k i f i j z p a o m a o ½ ñ i j y e ñ b o l r s m ; ñ z m w ñ v r f o n ñ r s m ; [b m r s w ñ o m ; o i f
ñ u o n ñ /

ao½ñionñ vñwñ p0fpm; tyaom t & m jz pñonñ /]ao}- [ñom
pum; onñ y i f] v ñ e ñ ñ t " ñ y ñ , ½ ñ a o m p u m ; j z p ñ o n ñ /] a o } - [ñ o m
B u d m o n f a o o l u w ñ ; j z p a o m v ñ r ½ ñ u l e q ñ e ñ ñ c s y j c i f t e u f
a [m p u m ; j z p ñ i a o l y ñ a e m u f a o ½ ñ i j z p a o m w p a e & m a & m u f q ñ a o m
t j z p ñ o n ñ u w ñ ; r ½ ñ o ? O g u s w p c k w ñ ñ a q m u f a e j c i f j z p ñ i p w a z r o
j z p ñ o n ñ / x ñ u ñ i f a o ½ ñ i o n ñ v l w ñ p w a z o m j z p ñ o n ñ /

ao½ñijyeñ z m w ñ v r f u w y p e r d v s i v n f p w a z t o i c ñ z ç f ½ ñ
o n ñ / p w a z t o i c ñ v s i f t r e f r i f t a w r ñ v ñ u ñ ñ a e x ñ i f p a o m o r ñ ñ
w & m ; r s m ; E s f v ñ a c s m ñ y ñ ? q i f & j u ñ X j t v s m ; a r ñ u i v u s r ñ / x ñ u ñ i f
a o ½ ñ i j y e ñ z m w ñ v r f o n ñ r s m ; E s p y ñ i j y ñ o n ñ h t w ñ f r e u e p ñ w e z ñ j z w i
E ñ ñ e f v ñ t y v ñ o n ñ /

uñ wñ f a o ½ ñ i j y e ñ c ñ r j z p ñ o n ñ j z p a p ? a o ½ ñ i j y e ñ c ñ o l r s m ; uñ
ñ u ñ ñ y ñ j z p ñ i y ñ [k B u t q r o n ñ j z p a p ? a o ½ ñ i [l o n ñ t r e ñ o w ñ [k

onf p trsvft om; onf rñ; , G trnfom jzpbñf ax&0g' t , l
tqt & plwbñf b0i ES kxvlnbom jzpbñf plwbom p t m½ñsm;
uñ l rñf r [kwf b0i fvnf p t m½ñsm; uñ l rñf jzpbñf wptouf
yef aZmrsm; apmlyð b0i fuscg xlb0i fonf uñ ureñwES f *wetrwv
t m½ñsm; wprñst t m½ñsm; aeus jzpaom l uñ f jzpbñf

y#baEçb0i fplwupövyfcluf plvrsm; onf raem' g&wm0efuñ
, Mu&aompvrsm; jzpbñf raem' g&onf "rññsm; uñ ojri & mü
ojri a& qñ & m t m½ñst *g jzpbñf xlyif y#baEçb0i fplwupövyf
aom plvrsm; onf vnf t m½ñst m; jzi f "rññsm; jzpluonf xñ l uñ f
"rññzpaom t m½ñst *g uñ "rññzpaom t m½ñst *g jzi f oð& rñ
rsuap l rñ suap jzi f jri a& yrm jzpbñf rñ suap jzi f rñ suap l rñ rñ f
oubñ jzpbñf

xñ l uñ f y#baEçb0i fplwupövyf aom plvrsm; onf oñ & ef
ray: vG ß aompvr f olf [kwf ropvr f [k ac: & rññubñ zpaompvr
jzpbñf xñ l uñ f xplwñ t m½ñst onf vnf xplwñ vm; jzpbñf
xly#baEçb0i fplwupövyf aom plvrsm; onf rññ aompvrsm; r [kwf
Mu/ xñ l zpaom f vnf xplwES f xplwñ t m½ñsm; onf ray: vG f
rx i ßñ; Mu/ xñ l uñ f xplwñ t m½ñsm; uñ to en f uñ onf

y#baEçb0i fplwupövyf onf uñ t uñ Ogyupvrsm; om
jzpluonf xñ l uñ f xplvrsm; \ t m½ñsm; onf uñ ureñwES f
*wetrwvkyg; wpyg; yg; jzpluonf

pü]uHt m/2M [bnf uH fEw fESVH jyk rM y/2š; & mü t m; x nH
jykrM y/2š; chl t m/2M sm; jzpon/

]ur@rhwf m/2M [bnf uH fEw fESVH uH rsm; uH jyk & mü x uH rsm;
jy/p0uwn f/2Baom t m/2M sm; jzpon/ uH t m/2M [M uH uH t m/2M jyk r-
uH t m/2M uH jye v n f t m/2M jyk r [k q uH bn/

] *we r hwf m/2M [bnf uH jy/p0u x uH t uH w & m; jzpaom
uH t v m; t v m t m/2M uH jye v n f t m/2M jyk r i f jzpon/ *we r hw [bnf
r i jz p v w uH n h i & t ? i & x e f ? 0, sm O? A r m e l ya' omy i r sm; r [kw
a l u m i f t a v ; t e u f r s v o m ; o i l b n /

uH jy/p0f t c g u *w k i j r i b s u f r /2š [kw /2š b n f o m / a u m i f r j y k
& mü v n f 0, sm O? A r m e l ya' omy i u H , m ; i j r i & e r /2š t u , f i /2š
o n y i f x m ; ? r a u m i f r j y k & mü i & t ? i & x e f ? a c e u b u d r s m ; u H , m ; i
r j r i / a c m i f a c m i f p m ; & q O w & ? *I P f t a u s m a p m & r i r s m ; u H o m , m ; i j r i f
v u j r i M u r n f j z p o n /

x u H u m i f u H u r e @ r w ? *w e r h w f m / 2 M ; [b n f u H j y / p 0 u
j y k a e y t m / 2 M u H j y / p 0 u j y k i c i f t a l u m i f t m / 2 M u H j y / p 0 u j y k u s t
v m ; t v m x i j r i b s u f t m / 2 M p t m / 2 M s m ; o m j z p u o n /

p t m / 2 M b n r s w p r i r x i r s m ; o n f a o c g e b r s i b n f r [kw
t o u l / 2 s p 0 u y i f x r i f p m ; a & a o m u r u t o u l / 2 s o r a v m u y i f
x i a e o n f [k a j y m & r n f j z p o n / x u H u m i f a o c g e d t m ; e n f i O D
a E š u b k w i , G f r a u m i f y i r e f t j r i r [k w a w m b o l t j r i r s m ; j r i j c i f u H
*w e r h w f m / 2 M k i b o n i [k t r s w i r s ; c g p o j r i j c i f o n i w & m ; a w m E S V
t u u l j z p o n i [k t , r v u & e f j z p o n /

pum; tjzplyifra&mu/ p½v½brsm;oebe/ ajym&aompum; jzpf
on/

po½p&onrñ t allumi f tcsu½awm½/½on/ v½wp0DES ½vpi
0½w½qu½q½u&mü t v½ep½vt m;Bu½Bu½x m;í t rñES ½t rñ; aemul
x m;cg j½k½ajymq½v½brsm; ½½uon/ olw½ES ½ qu½q½brsm;onf
y#½u½t o½faqmi ½uaom t cg t x dt c½u½c½u&on/ p t jzpfonf
p½f½jzpfay: v½mapaom t jzpf½jzpfon/ t x dt c½u½c½ri t o½lo P½rñrñ
p½w½r½ru½b½acgi f u½u½f A½u½fem t p½brsm;jzpfon/ p½w½a&m*grsm;
[k onf u½stac: rñjynp½rñ jzpfon/